

Building Scientific Workflows with Pegasus

Building Blocks of Programs

B

```

2 # gets admin interface, click on linkSupport, grab ticket numbers
3 # if there are no tickets, set flag to create a ticket
4 # give the admin user all permission in admin interface
5 # gets supporttickets page ticket numbers
6 # compare to see if the user sees all tickets.
7 # reset user's all permissions
8
9
10
11
12
13 # delete manager and developer accounts
14 # delete manager and developer accounts
15
16 # remove the user from the app group
17 #hubcheck:options(admin_login) #hubcheck:options(hubhttpsport)
18 #hubcheck:options(hubhostname) #hubcheck:options(hubhttpsport)
19 #hubcheck:options(admin_login) #hubcheck:options(hubhostname)
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```

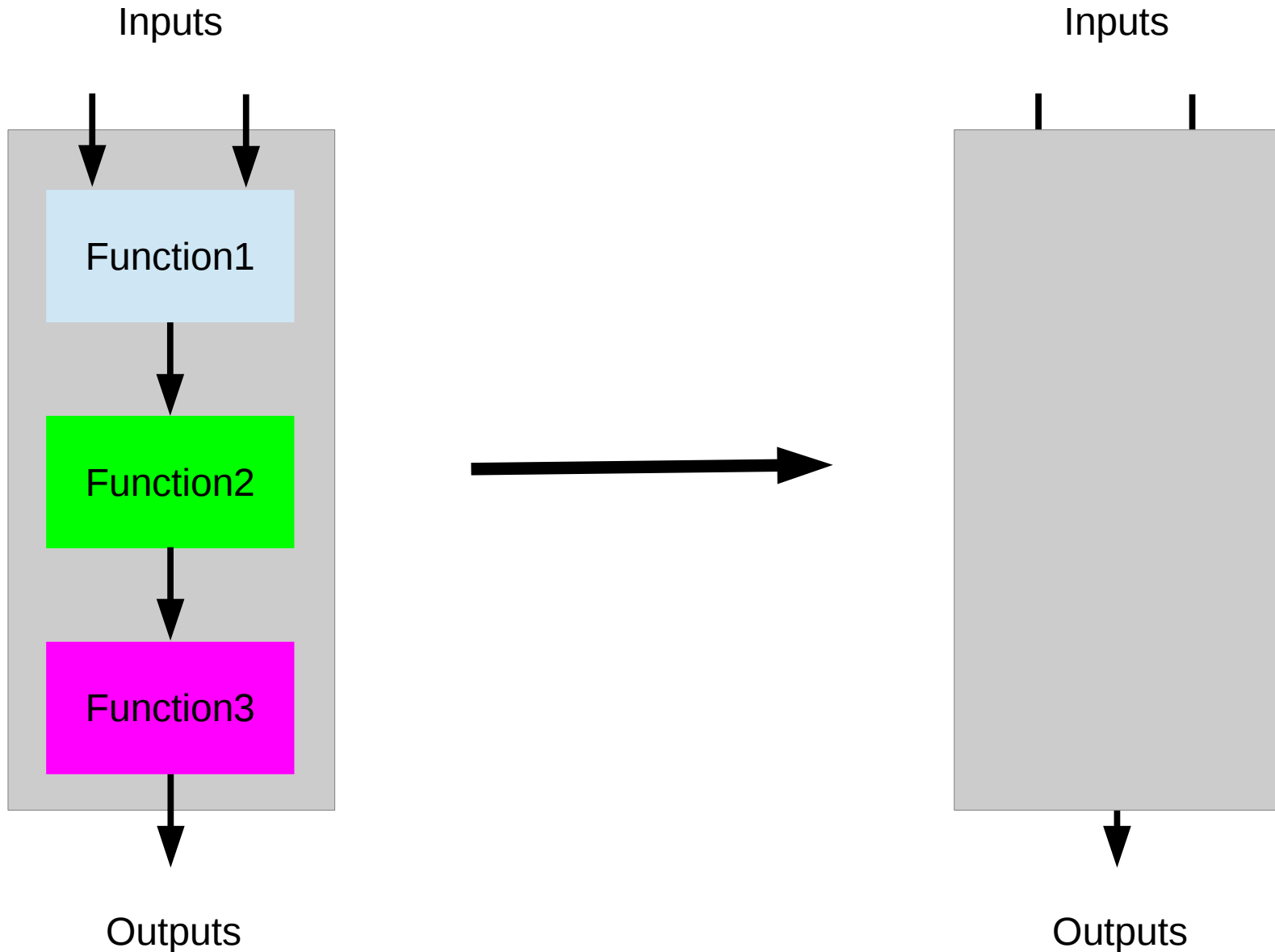
Blocks of Programs

```

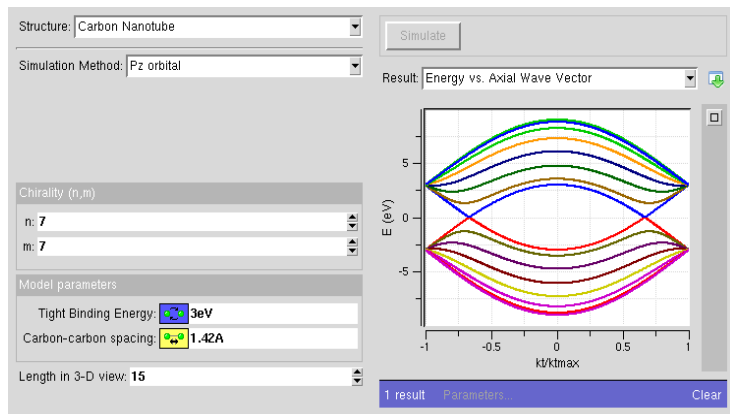
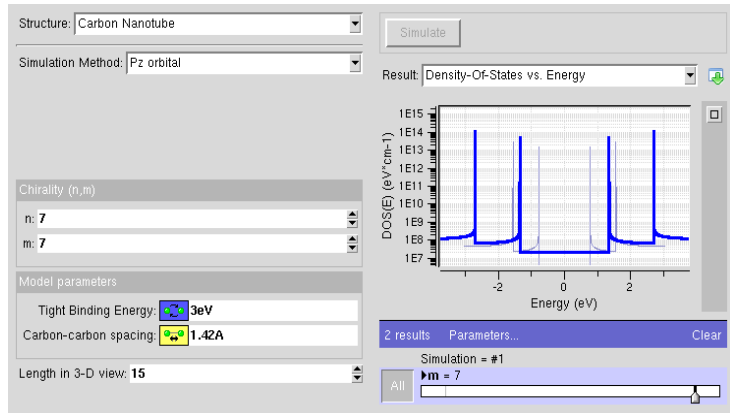
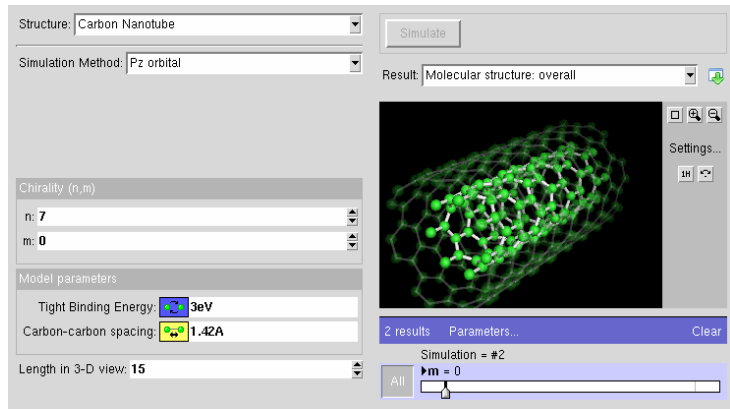
1 import unittest
2 import sys
3
4 from hubcheck.webdriver import Webdriver
5 from hubcheck.pageobjects import SupportNeedHelp
6
7 class website_needhelp_link_exists(unittest.TestCase):
8
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```

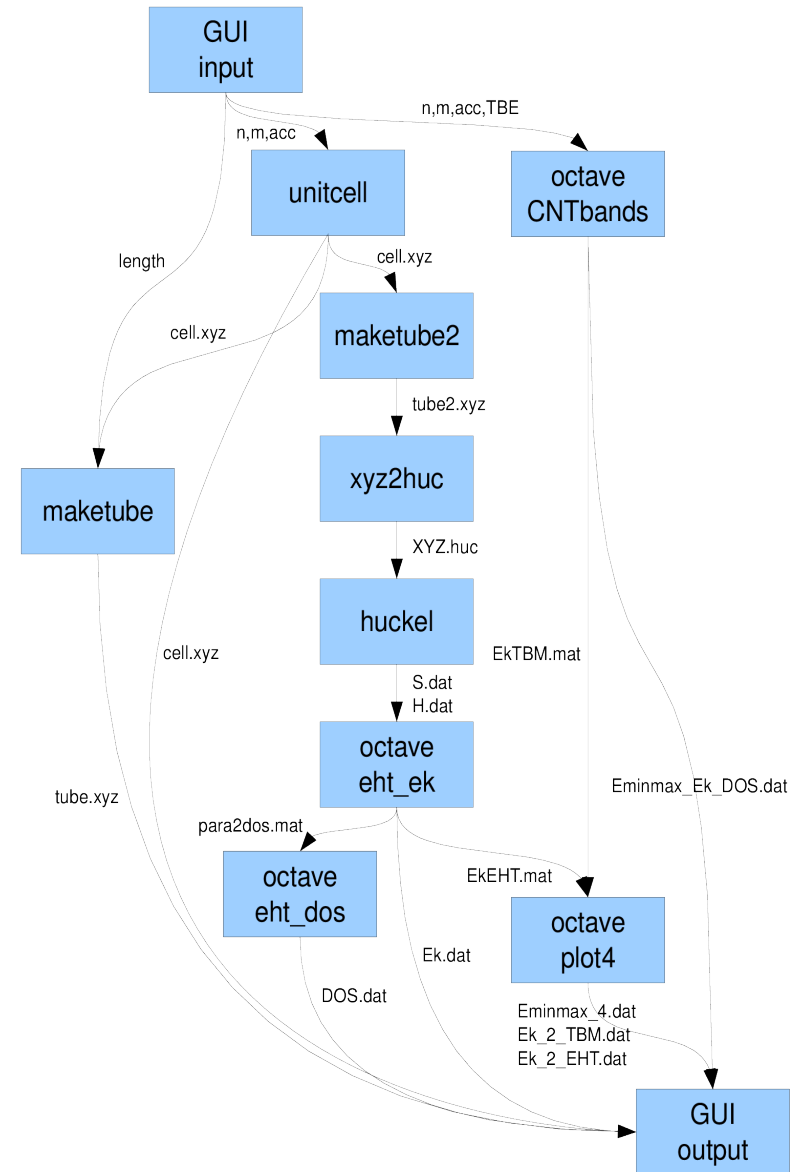
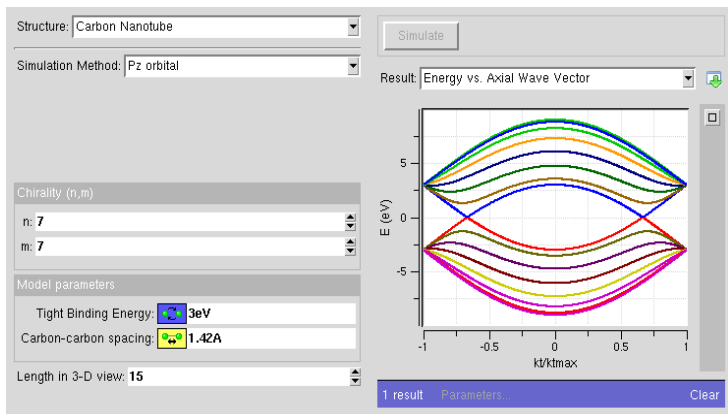
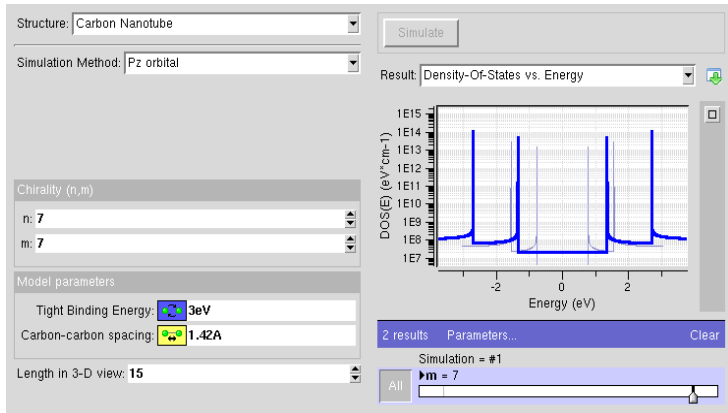
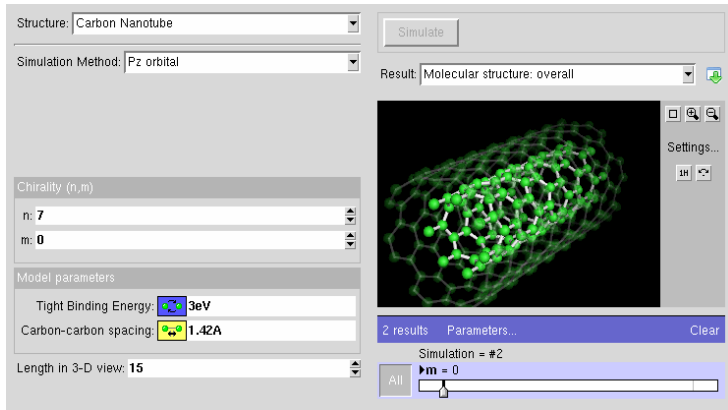
Building Blocks of Programs



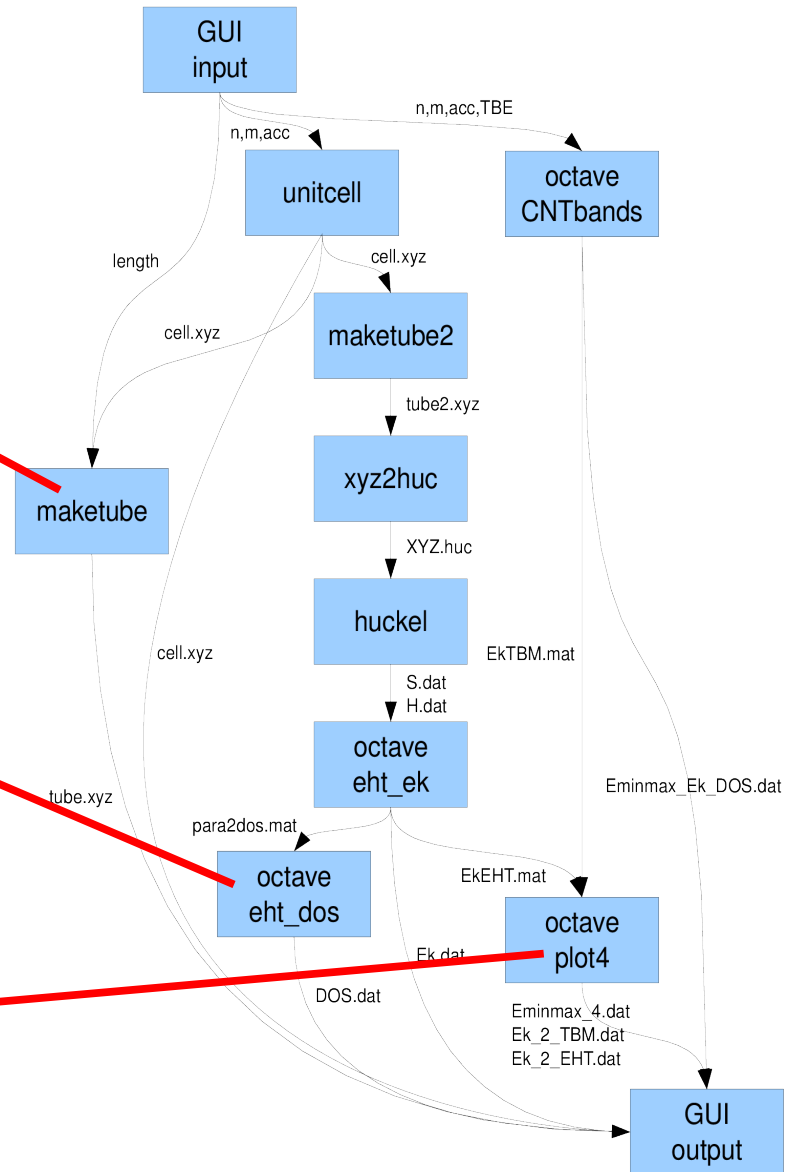
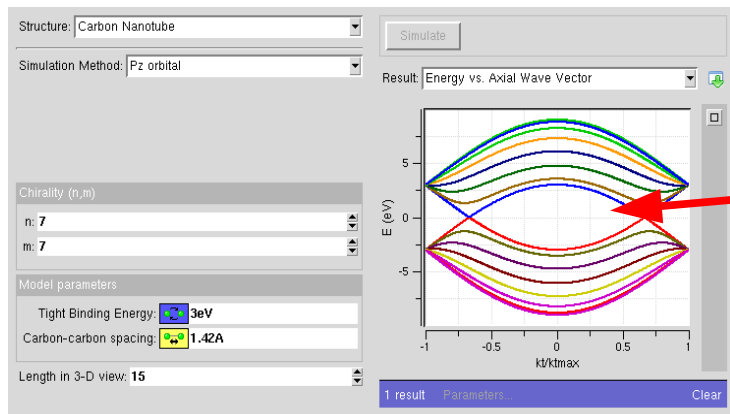
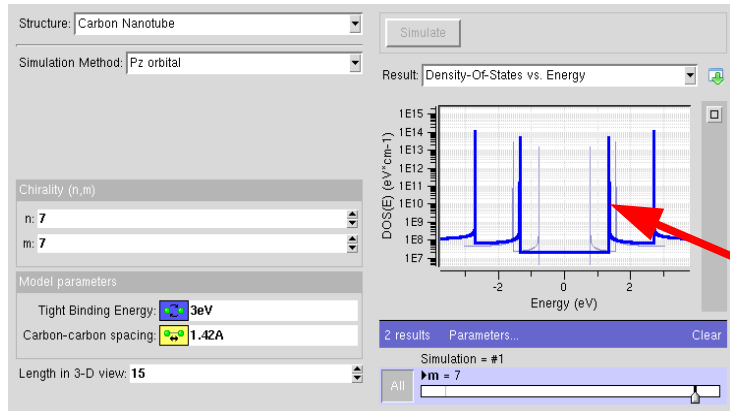
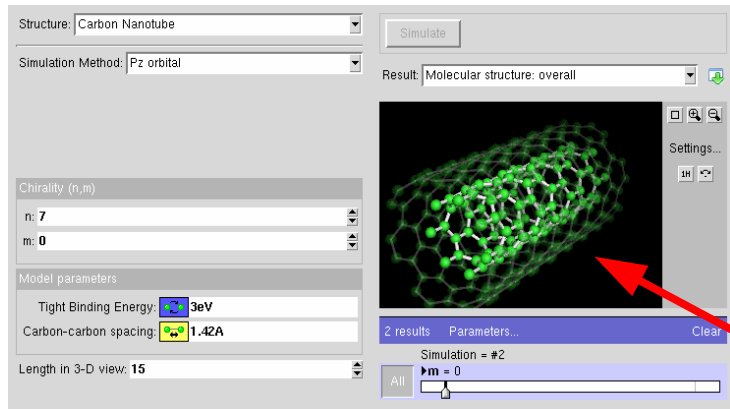
Building Blocks of Science



Building Blocks of Science



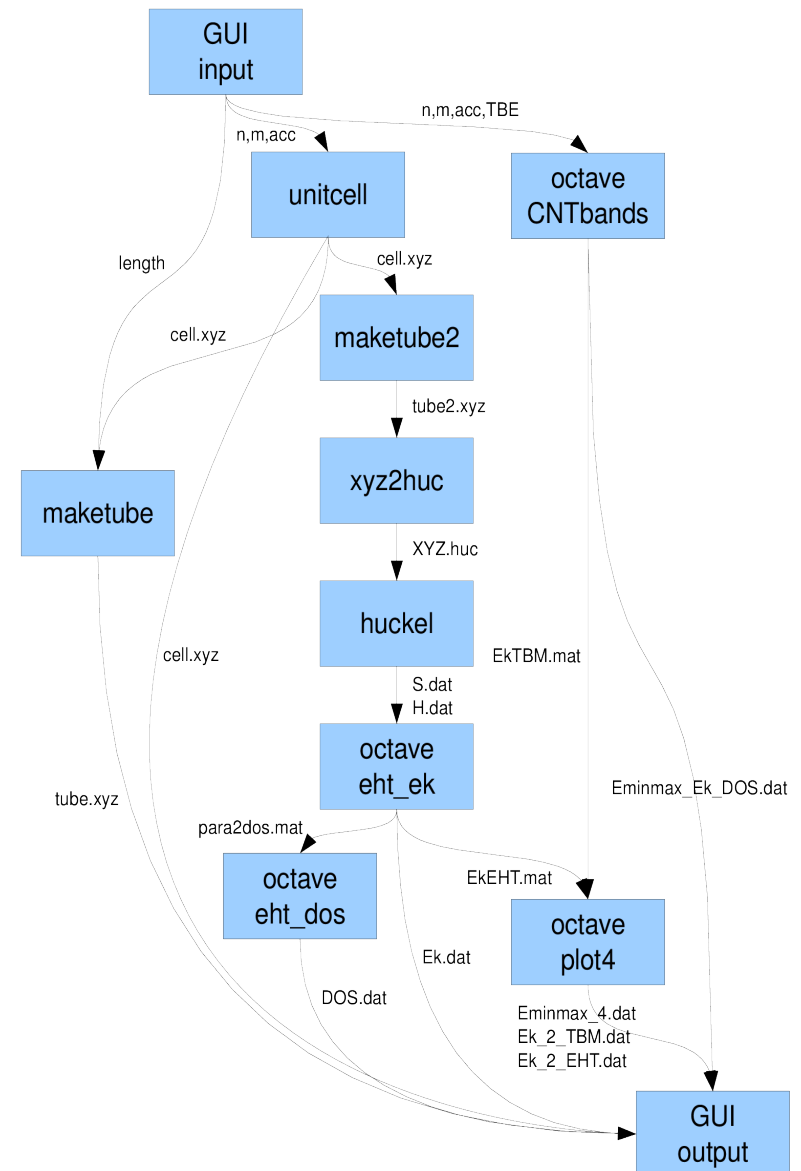
Building Blocks of Science



Types of Workflows

Sequential Workflows

- Execute steps in order until all of the work has been completed
- Could include activities that run in parallel



CNTBands

Science Domain: Nanoelectronics

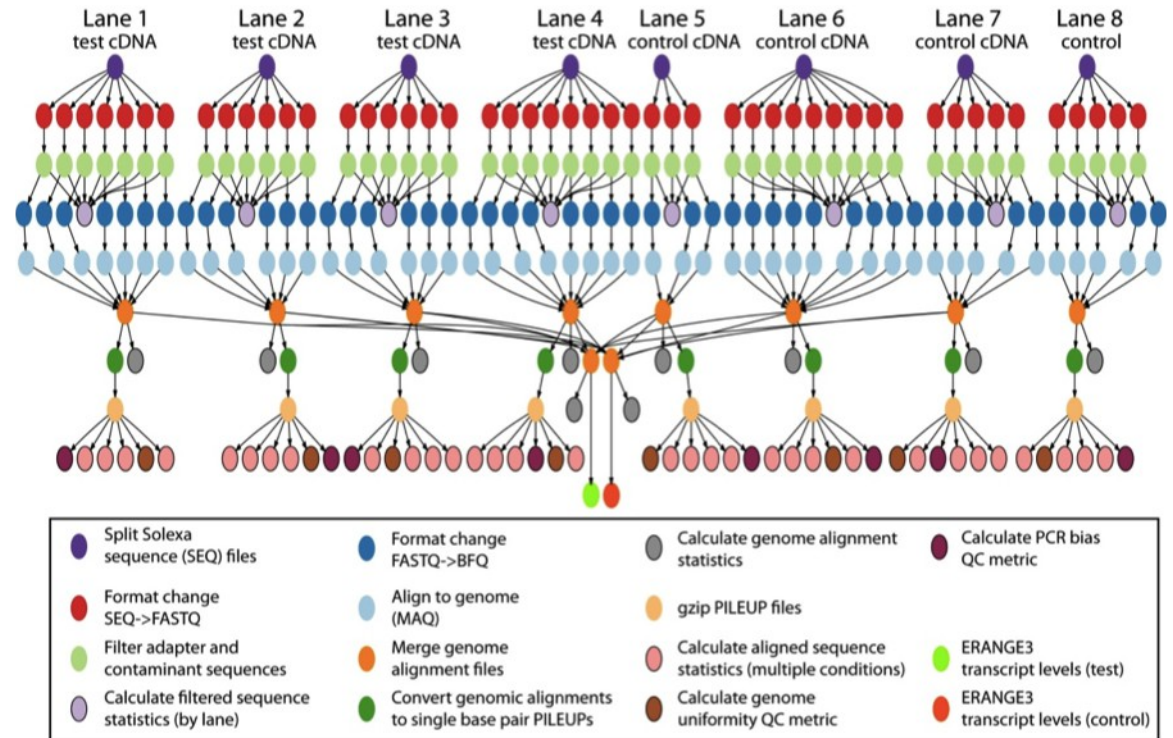
Scientists: Lundstrom et al. (Purdue)

<https://nanohub.org/resources/cntbands-ext>

Types of Workflows

Wideband Workflows

- Execute the same function many (1000's) of times
- Massively parallel
- Scatter / Gather
- Sweeps

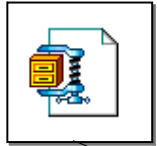


Epigenomics

Science Domain: Bioinformatics

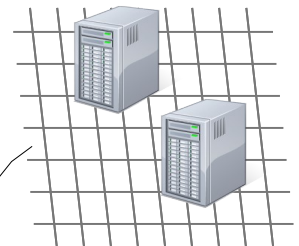
Scientists: Ben Berman et al. (USC)

Big Work, Big Computers



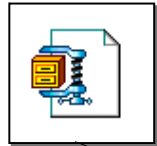
my_super_awesome_program_to_cure_cancer.exe

Grid



100,000
Idle CPUs

Big Work, Big Computers

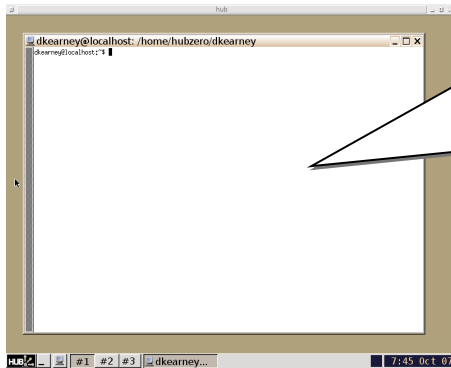


my_super_awesome_program_to_cure_cancer.exe

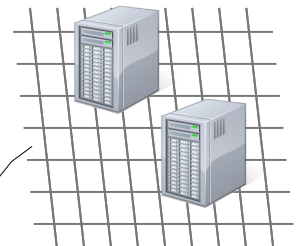


```
$ ssh me@the-grid.com  
me@the-grid.com's password:
```

```
password rejected  
Error #9: Your not cool enough
```

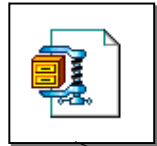


Grid



100,000
Idle CPUs

Big Work, Big Computers

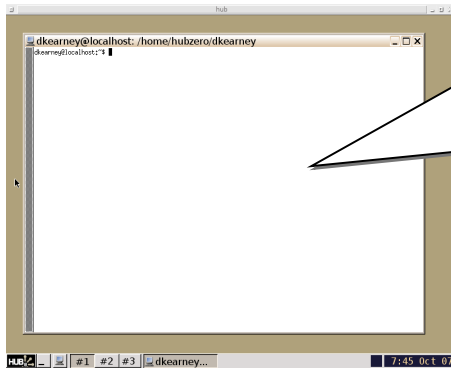


my_super_awesome_program_to_cure_cancer.exe

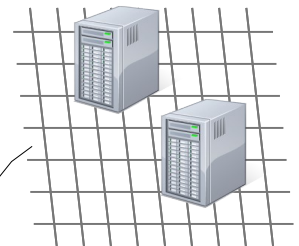


```
$ ssh me@the-grid.com  
me@the-grid.com's password:
```

```
$ make all install  
Library Version Errors...
```

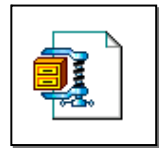


Grid



100,000
Idle CPUs

Big Work, Big Computers



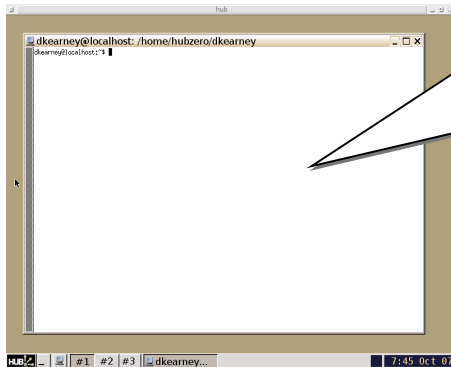
my_super_awesome_program_to_cure_cancer.exe



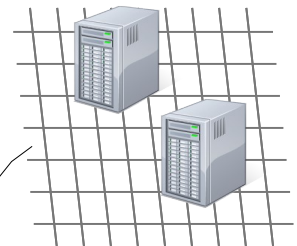
```
$ ssh me@the-grid.com
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me@the-grid.com's password:

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$ ./my_super_awesome_program_to_cure_cancer.exe \  
datafile1 datafile2
```

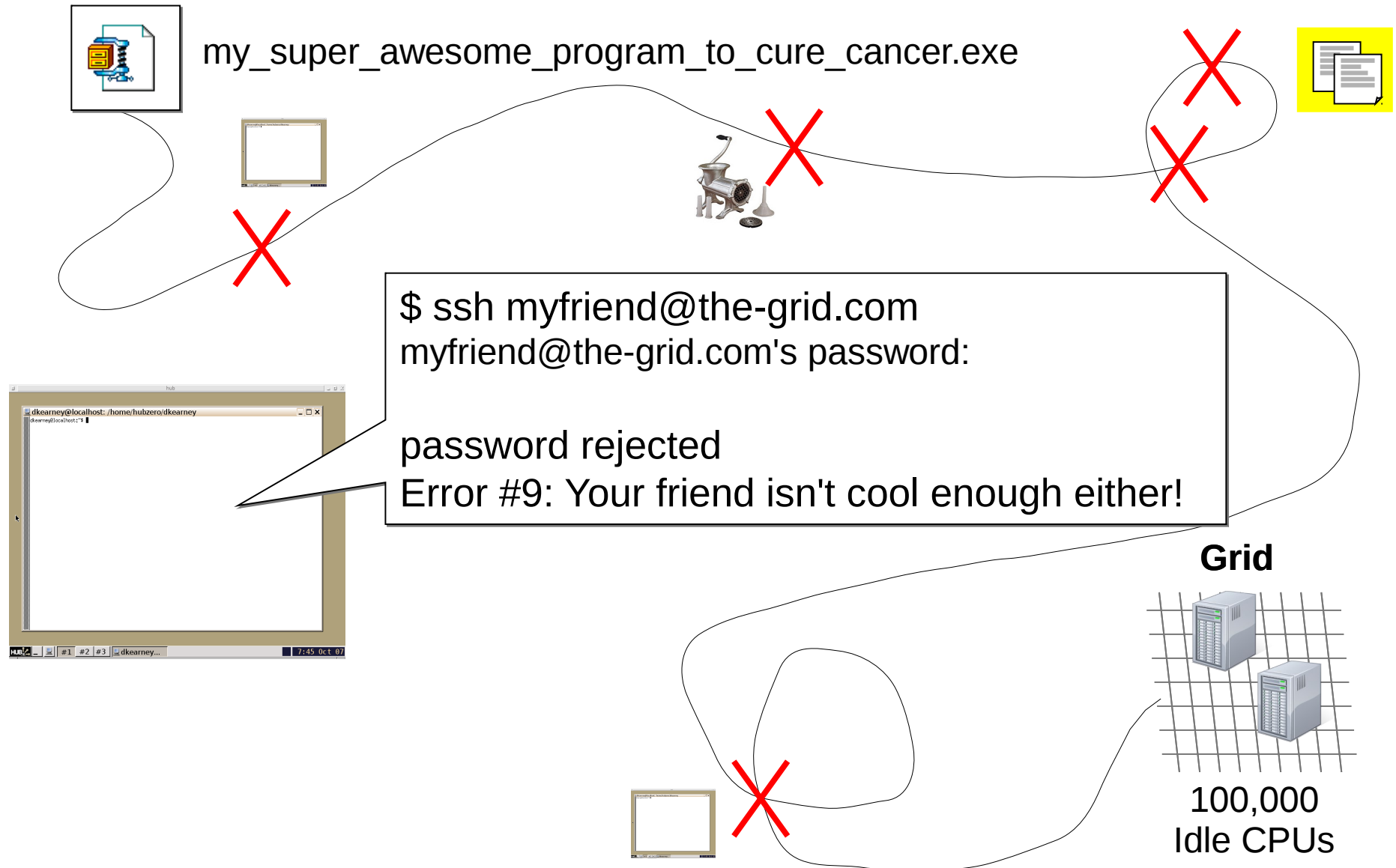


Grid



100,000
Idle CPUs

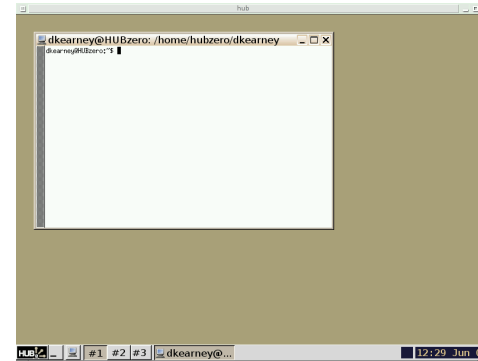
Big Work, Big Computers



Project Files

User's Workspace Terminal

HUBzero Infrastructure



Tool Session Containers

```
$ cat /apps/pegtut/current/bin/sayhi.sh
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# output something on stdout  
echo "Hello `cat ${1}`!"
```

```
# print greeting to a file  
echo "Hello `cat ${1}`!" >f.b
```



sayhi.sh



inquire.sh

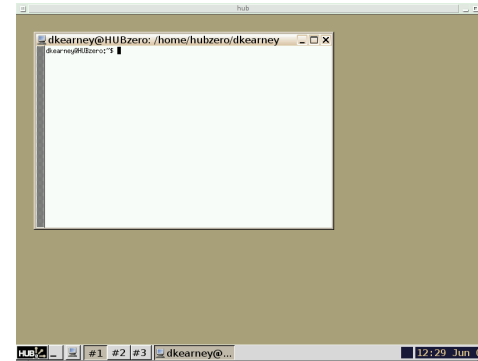


f.a

Project Files

User's Workspace Terminal

HUBzero Infrastructure



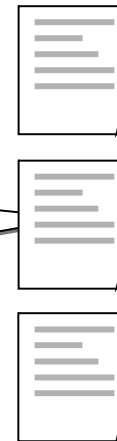
Tool Session Containers

```
$ cat /apps/pegtut/current/bin/inquire.sh

#!/bin/bash

# output some thing to stdout
echo "`cat ${1}` How are you?"

# print greeting to a file
echo "`cat ${1}` How are you?" >f.c
```



sayhi.sh

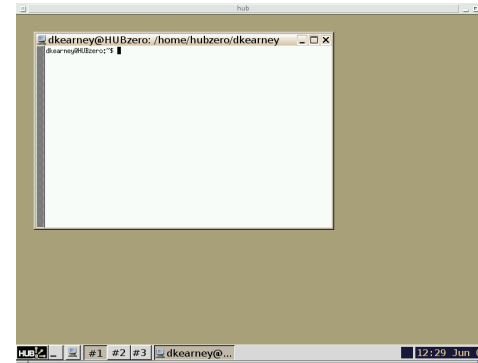
inquire.sh

f.a

Project Files

User's Workspace Terminal

HUBzero Infrastructure



Tool Session Containers

```
$ cat f.a  
pete
```



sayhi.sh

inquire.sh

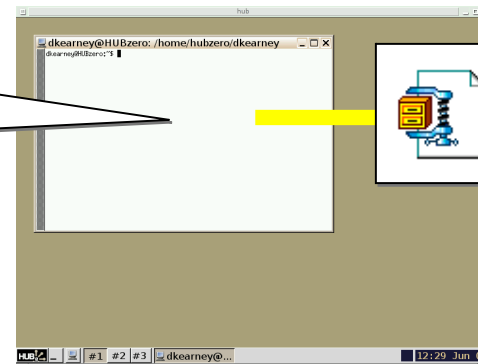
f.a

Running locally in a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ /apps/peg tut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

Grid

Grid

Grid

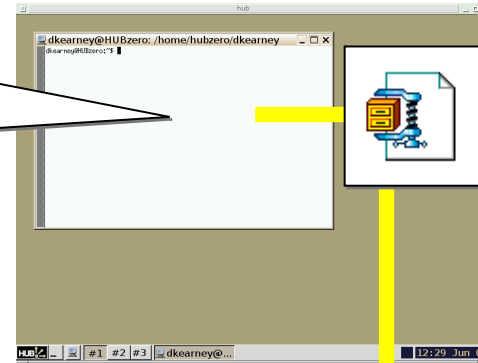


Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit /apps/peg tut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



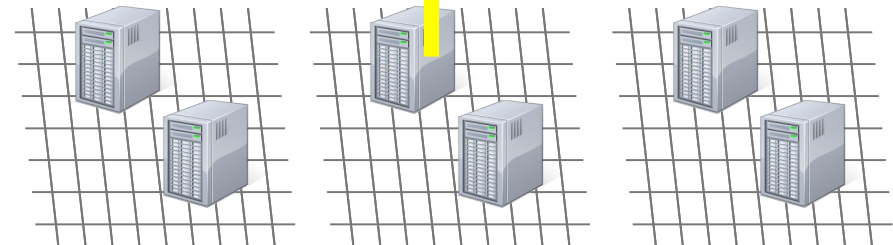
Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

Grid

Grid

Grid

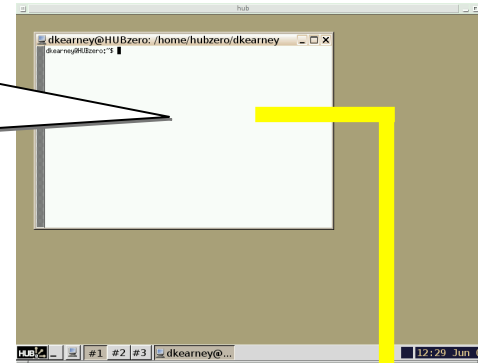


Submitting from a Workspace

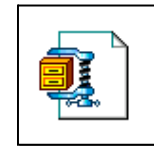
User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit /apps/peg tut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



Tool Session Containers

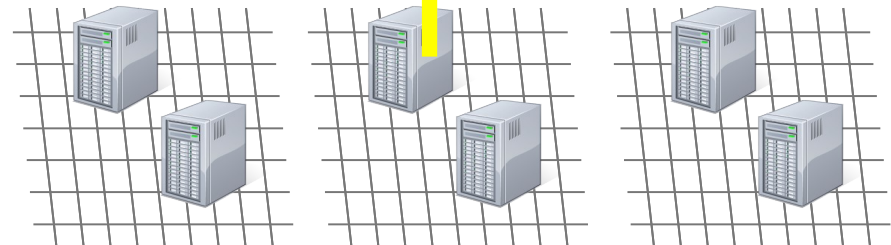


**Submit
Proxy**

Grid

Grid

Grid

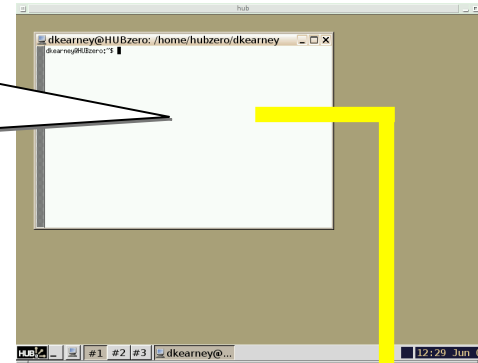


Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit /apps/peg tut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



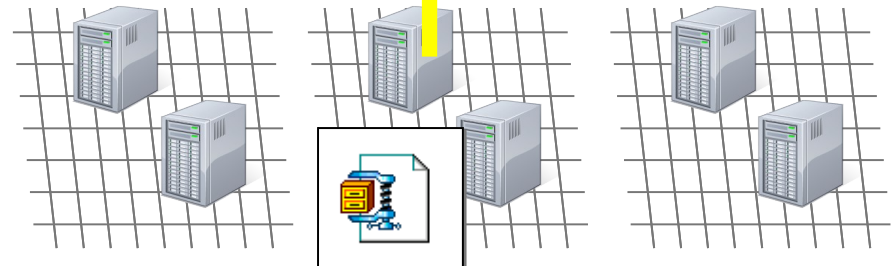
Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

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Grid

Grid

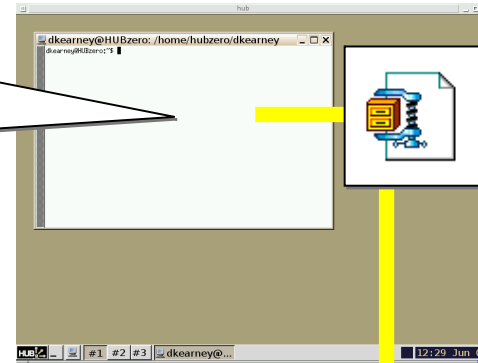


Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit /apps/pegtut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



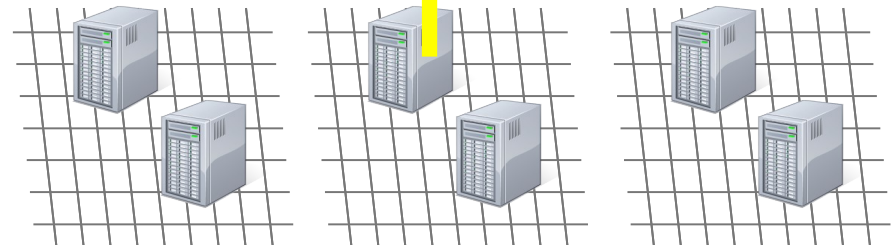
Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

Grid

Grid

Grid

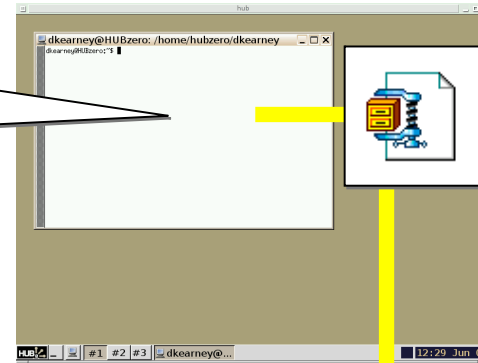


Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit --local \  
  /apps/pegtut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



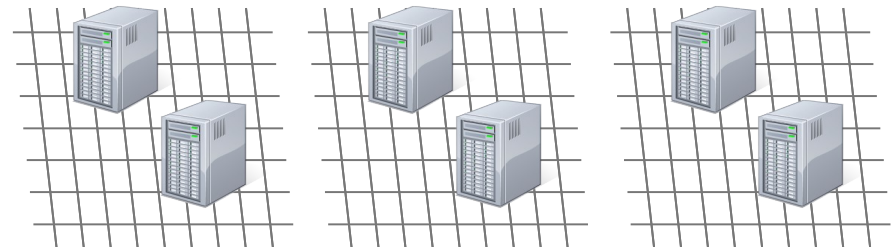
Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

Grid

Grid

Grid

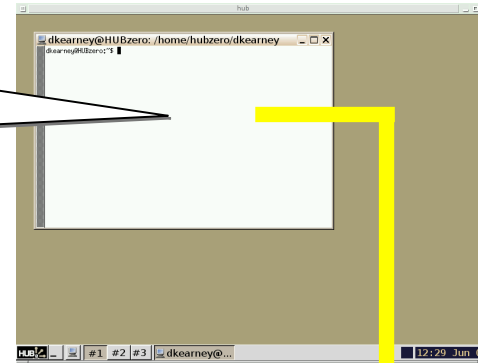


Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

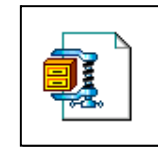
```
$ submit --local \  
  /apps/pegtut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



Tool Session Containers

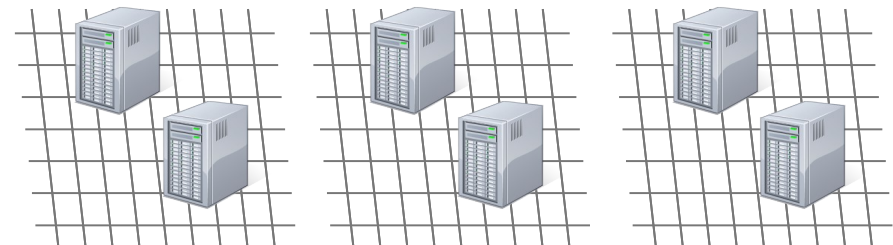
Submit Proxy



Grid

Grid

Grid

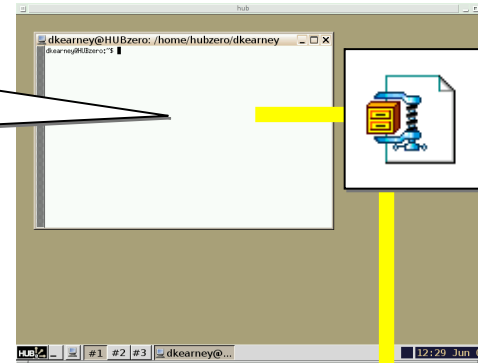


Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit --local \  
  /apps/pegtut/current/bin/sayhi.sh f.a
```

HUBzero Infrastructure



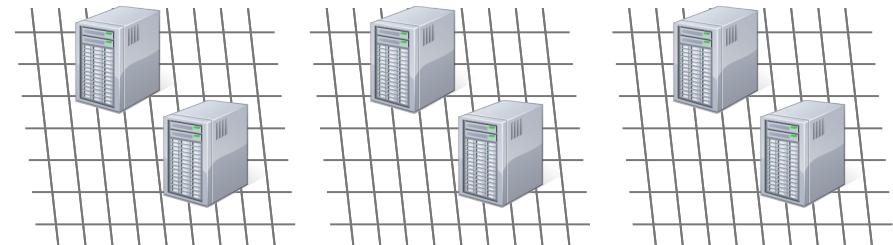
Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

Grid

Grid

Grid



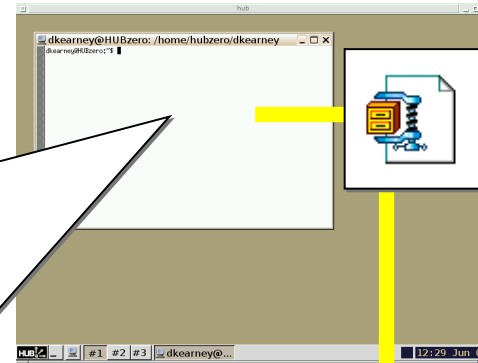
Submitting from a Workspace

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit --help
```

-l, --local	Execute command locally
-v, --venue	Remote job destination
-i, --inputfile	Input file
-p, --parameters	Parameter sweep variables.
-d, --data	Parametric variable data - csv format
...	

HUBzero Infrastructure



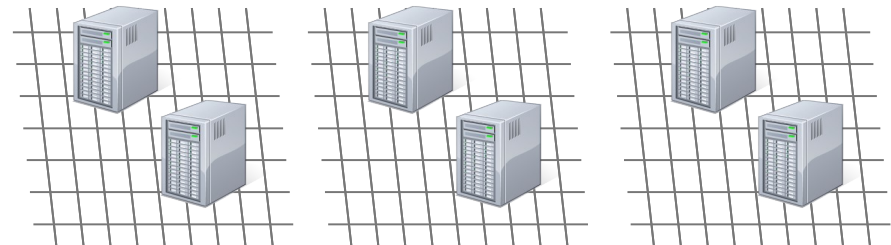
Tool Session Containers

Submit Proxy

Grid

Grid

Grid



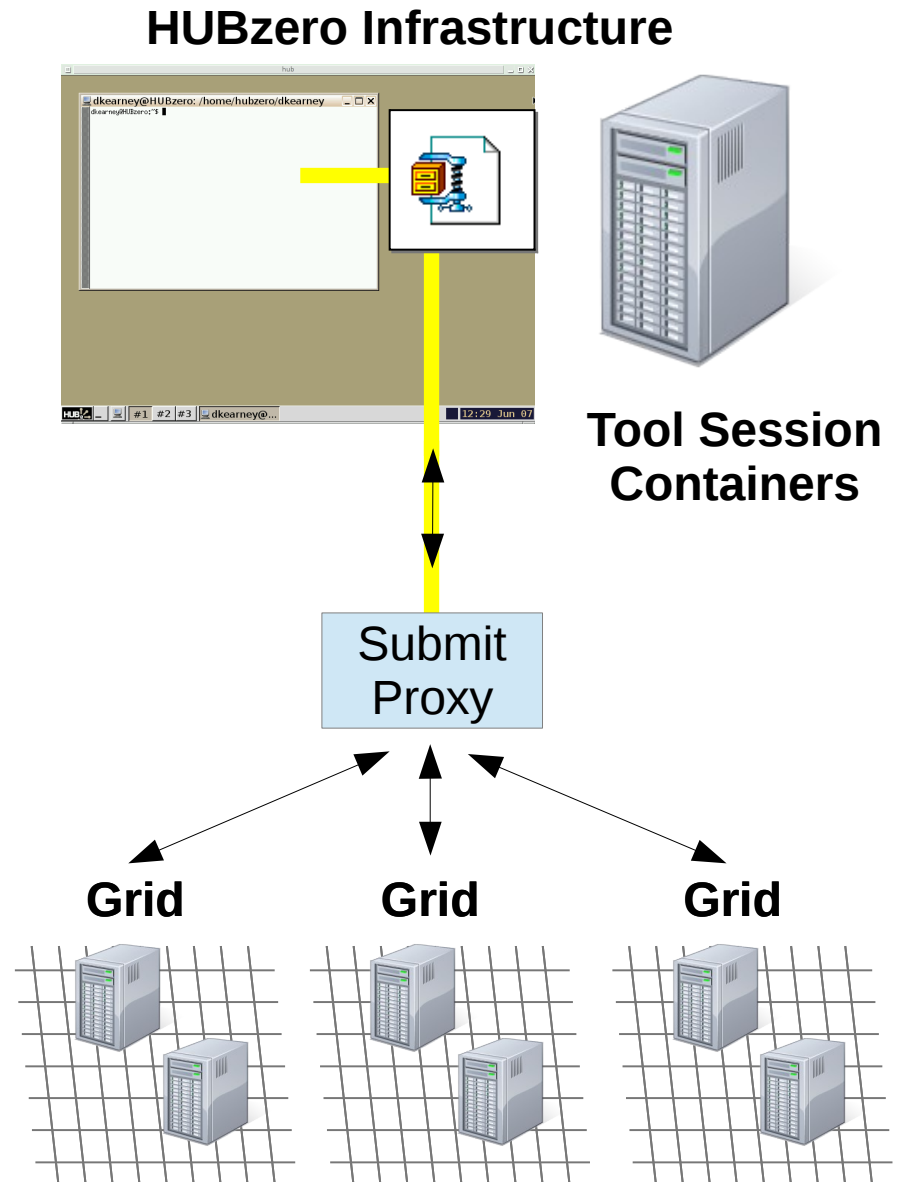
What commands can I submit?

Submitting locally with --local

- Any executable can be used when submitting locally

Submitting to the grid

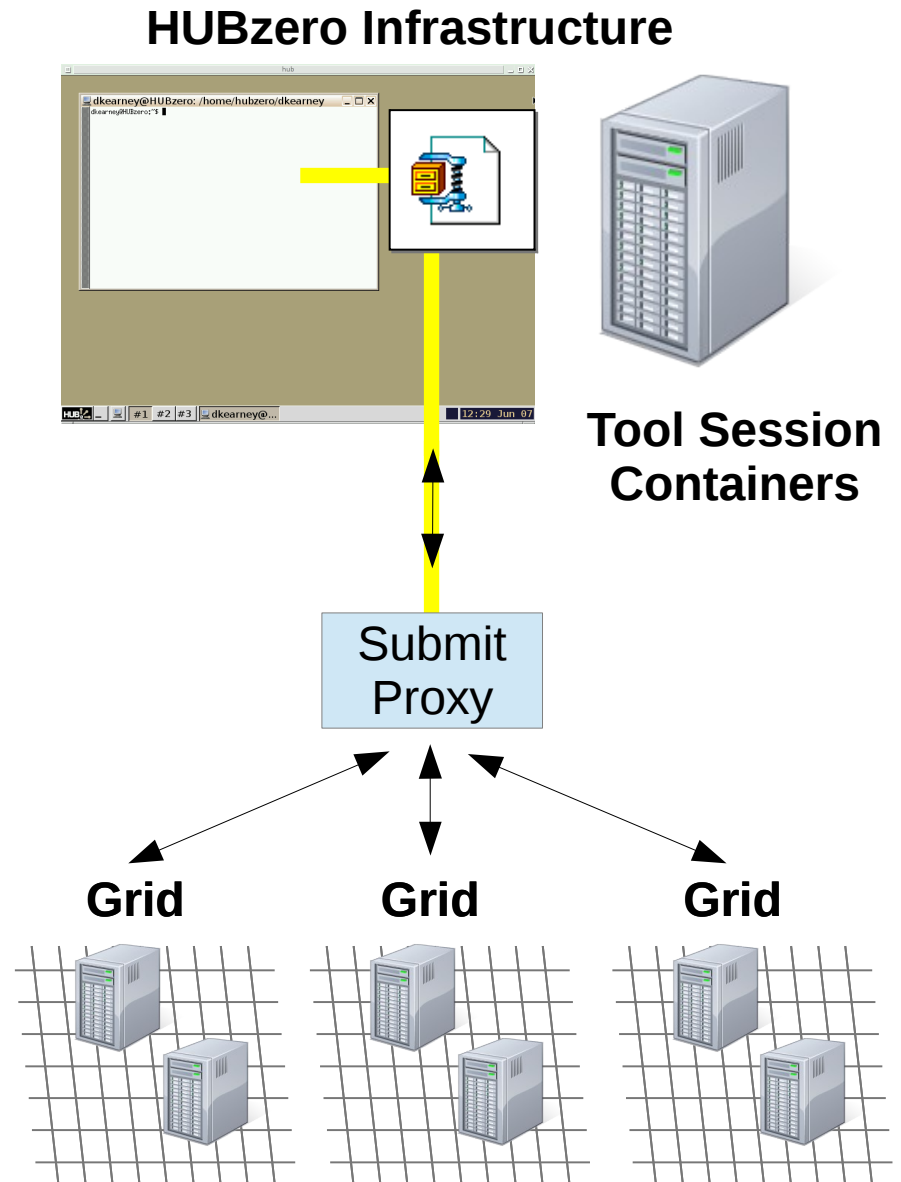
- Only executables staged in /apps can be submitted to the grid



Try submitting a command

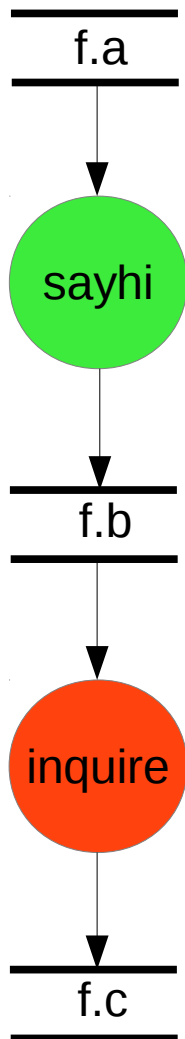
```
$ submit --local \  
  /apps/peg tut/current/bin/sayhi f.a
```

Hello pete!

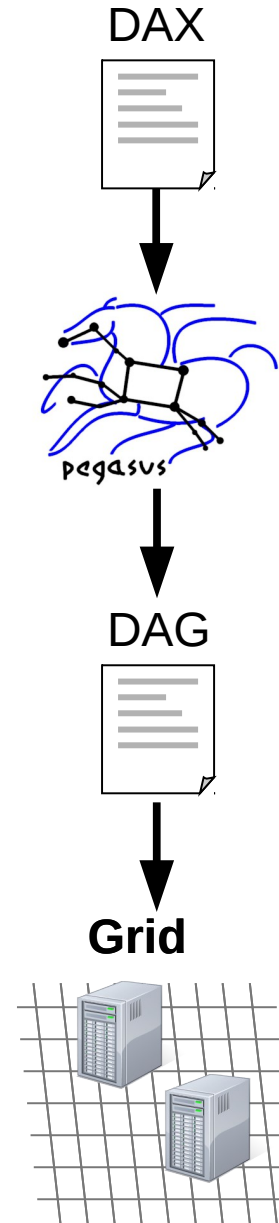


How does Pegasus Work?

If you can draw it ...

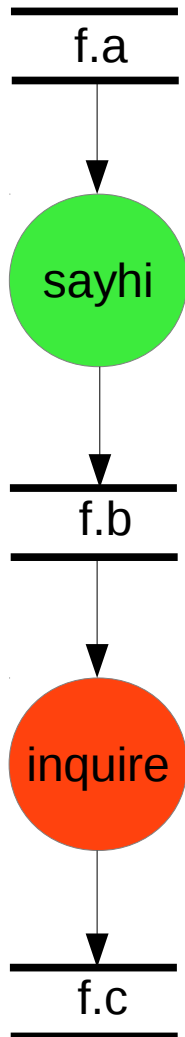


... they can make it run



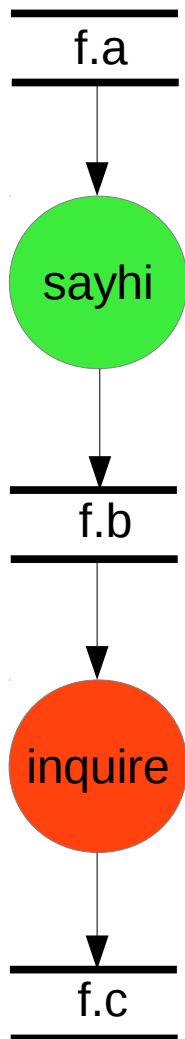
How does Pegasus Work?

Step 1. Draw the workflow



How does Pegasus Work?

Step 2. Convert Workflow to DAX using the Python API



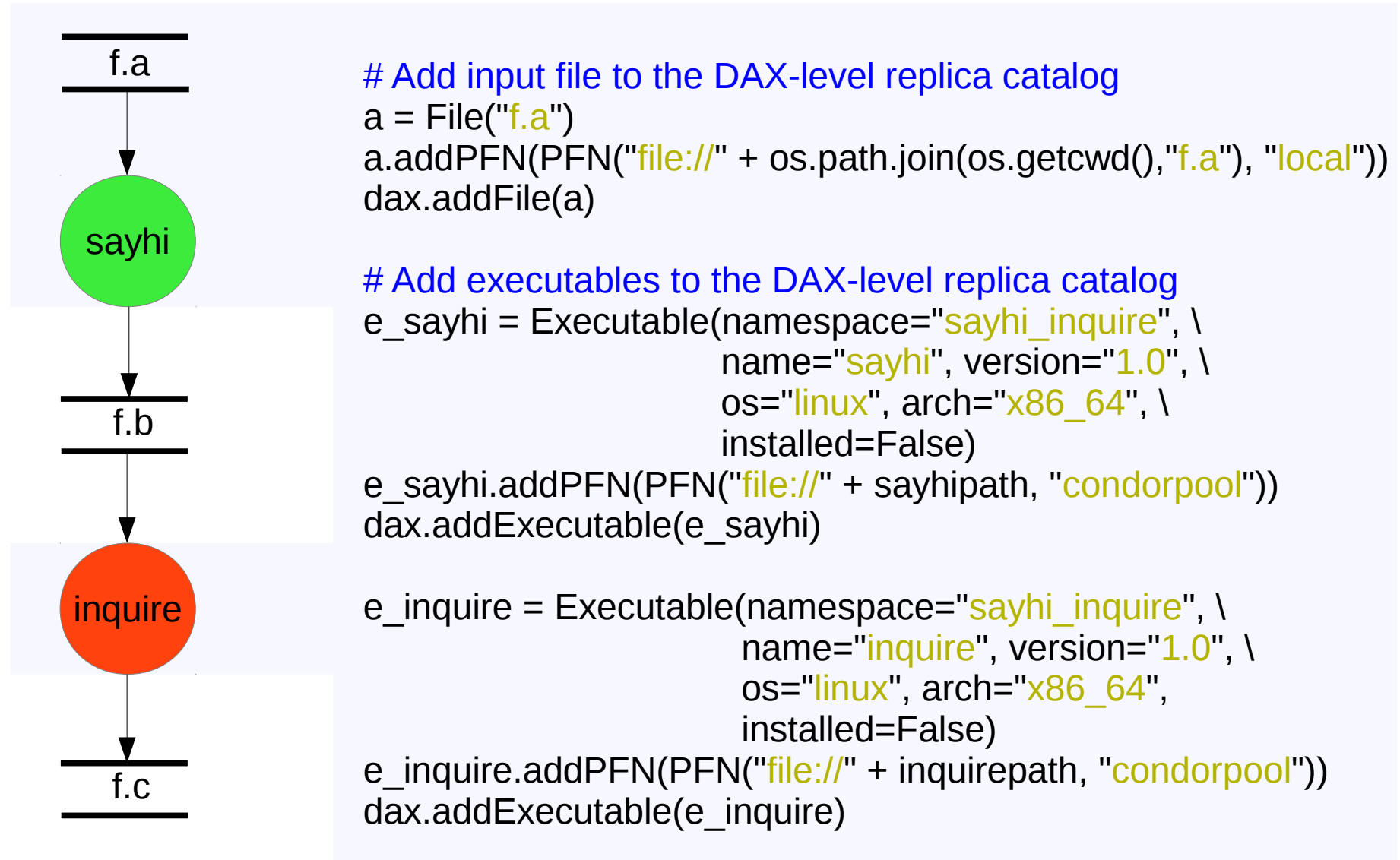
```
import os
from Pegasus.DAX3 import *

sayhipath = '/apps/pegtut/current/bin/sayhi.sh'
inquirepath = '/apps/pegtut/current/bin/inquire.sh'

# create an abstract DAX
dax = ADAG("sayhi_inquire")
```

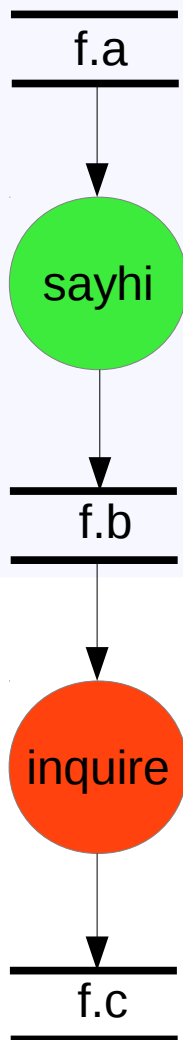
How does Pegasus Work?

Step 2. Convert Workflow to DAX – Declare files and executables to replica catalog



How does Pegasus Work?

Step 2. Convert Workflow to DAX – Add jobs to the DAX



Add the sayhi job

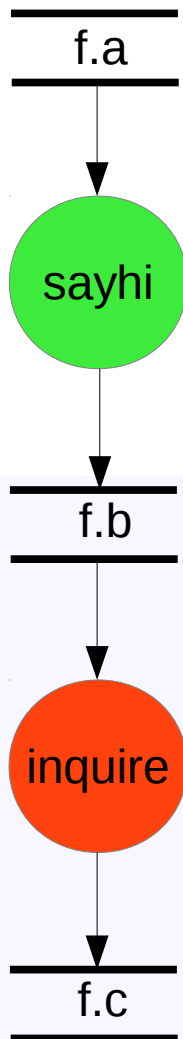
```
sayhi = Job(namespace="sayhi_inquire", \
            name="sayhi", version="1.0")
sayhi.addArguments('f.a')
b = File("f.b")
sayhi.uses(a, link=Link.INPUT)
sayhi.uses(b, link=Link.OUTPUT)
dax.addJob(sayhi)
```

Add the inquire job (depends on the sayhi job)

```
inquire = Job(namespace="sayhi_inquire", \
              name="inquire", version="1.0")
inquire.addArguments('f.b')
c = File("f.c")
inquire.uses(b, link=Link.INPUT)
inquire.uses(c, link=Link.OUTPUT)
dax.addJob(inquire)
```

How does Pegasus Work?

Step 2. Convert Workflow to DAX – Add jobs to the DAX



Add the sayhi job

```
sayhi = Job(namespace="sayhi_inquire", \
            name="sayhi", version="1.0")
sayhi.addArguments('f.a')
b = File("f.b")
sayhi.uses(a, link=Link.INPUT)
sayhi.uses(b, link=Link.OUTPUT)
dax.addJob(sayhi)
```

Add the inquire job (depends on the sayhi job)

```
inquire = Job(namespace="sayhi_inquire", \
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inquire.addArguments('f.b')
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inquire.uses(c, link=Link.OUTPUT)
dax.addJob(inquire)
```

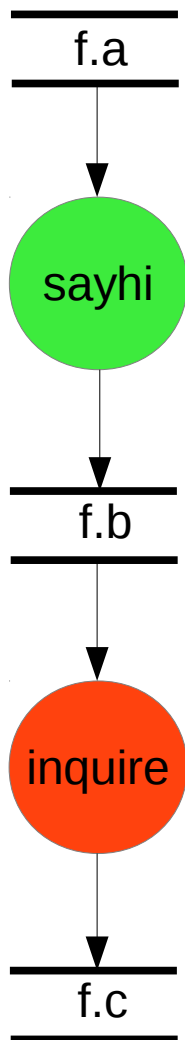
How does Pegasus Work?

Step 2. Convert Workflow to DAX – Add control-flow dependencies



How does Pegasus Work?

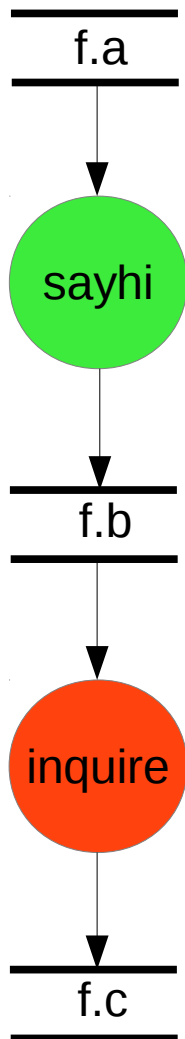
Step 2. Convert Workflow to DAX – Write DAX to file



```
# Write the DAX to file  
with open('sayhiinquire.dax','w') as fp:  
    dax.writeXML(fp)
```

Running the DAX

Step 3. Convert Workflow to DAX – Write DAX to file



\$ submit pegasus-plan --dax sayhiinquire.dax

Running The DAX

User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit pegasus-plan --dax sayhiinquire.dax
```

```
(989.0) Job Submitted at WF-DiaGrid
```

```
(989.0) DAG Running at WF-DiaGrid
```

```
...
```

```
(989.0) DAG Done at WF-DiaGrid
```

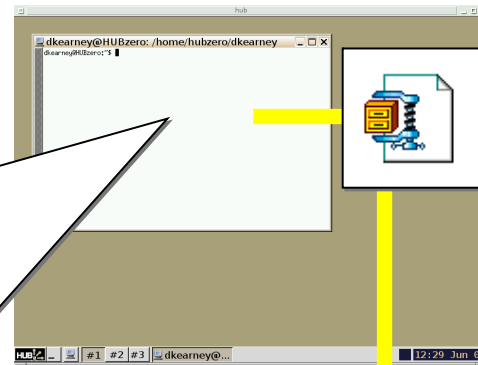
```
$ cat f.b
```

```
Hello pete!
```

```
$ cat f.c
```

```
Hello pete! How are you?
```

HUBzero Infrastructure

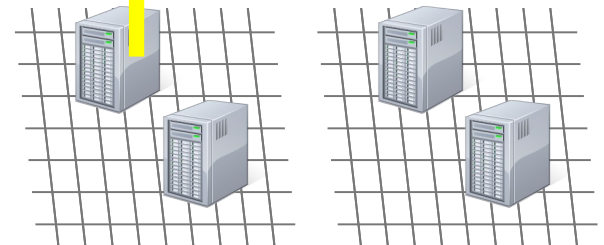


Tool Session Containers

Submit
Proxy

Grid

Grid



Running The DAX

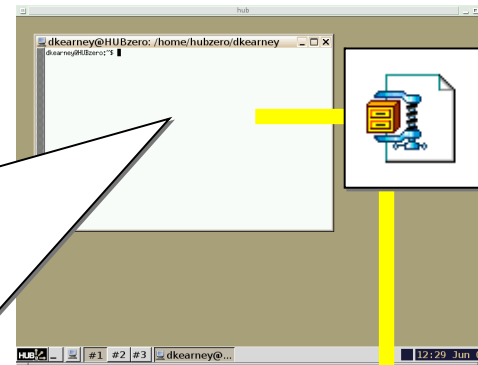
User's Workspace Terminal

```
$ submit pegasus-plan --dax sayhiinquire.dax  
  
(989.0) Job Submitted at WF-DiaGrid  
(989.0) DAG Running at WF-DiaGrid  
...  
(989.0) DAG Done at WF-DiaGrid  
  
$ cat f.b  
  
Hello pete!  
  
$ cat f.c  
  
Hello pete! How are you?
```

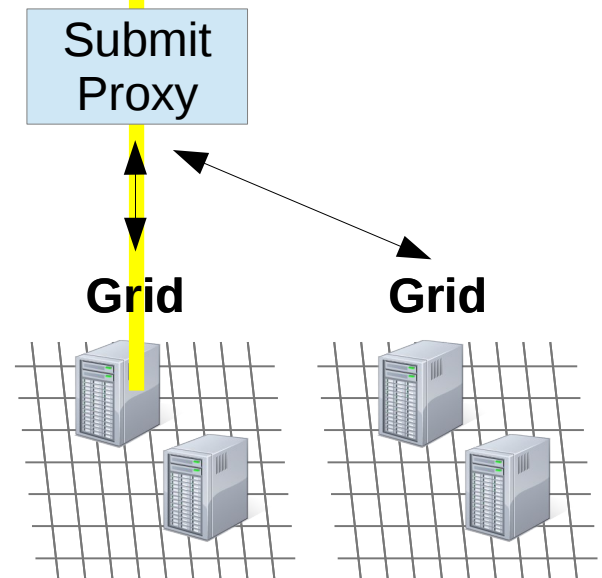
Try creating and running a DAX:

```
$ cp -r /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sayhi_inquire .  
$ cd sayhi_inquire  
$ ./createdax.py  
$ submit pegasus-plan -dax sayhiinquire.dax
```

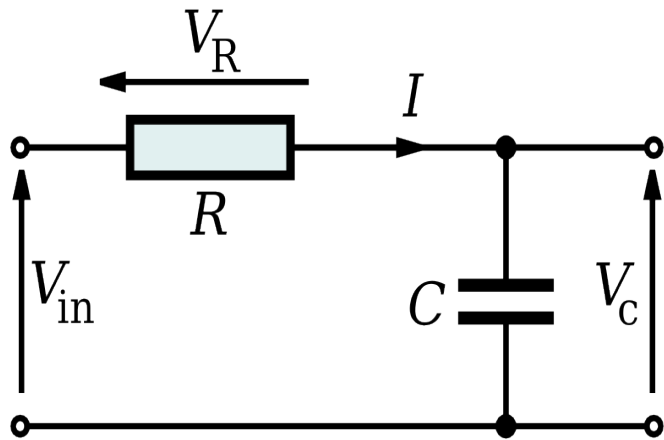
HUBzero Infrastructure



Tool Session Containers



Sweeping Variables



$$V_c(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
def Vc(Vin,R,C,lowerbound,upperbound):
```

```
# store all solutions
```

```
s = {'t':[],'v(t)':[]}
```

```
for t in frange(lowerbound,upperbound,(upperbound-lowerbound)/100.0):
```

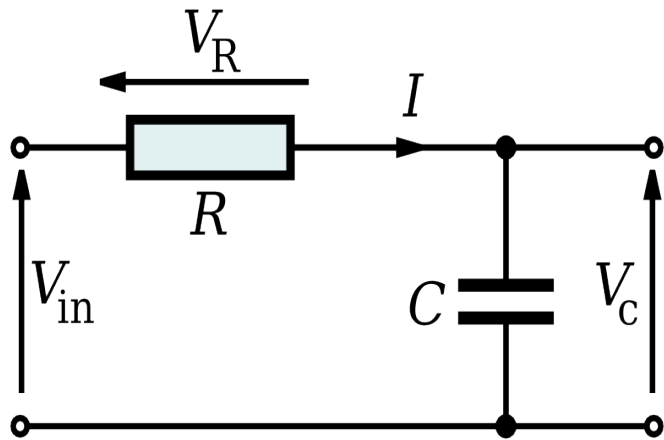
```
    v = Vin*(1-exp(-t/(R*C)))
```

```
    s['t'].append(t)
```

```
    s['v(t)'].append(v)
```

```
return s
```


Sweeping Variables



$$V_c(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

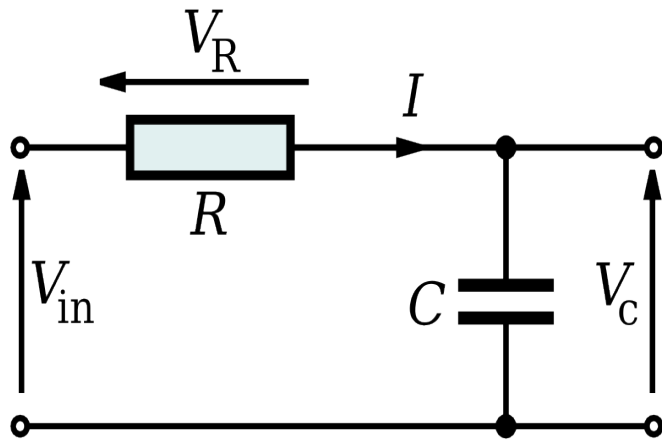
```
$ ls /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --help
```

Usage: sim1.py [options]

Options:

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| -h, --help | show this help message and exit |
| --Vin=VIN | Input voltage to the system with units of volts (V) |
| --R=R | Impedance of the resistor with units of ohms |
| --C=C | Capacitance of the capacitor with units of farads (F) |
| --lowerbound=LB | Lower bound of the time frame to examine in seconds (s) |
| --upperbound=UB | Upper bound of the time frame to examine in seconds (s) |
| --log=LOG | Name of the file used to store results |

Sweeping Variables



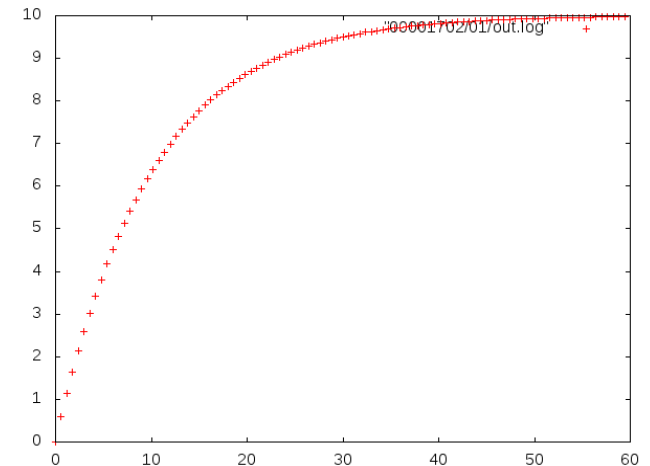
$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R * C)))$$

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py
```

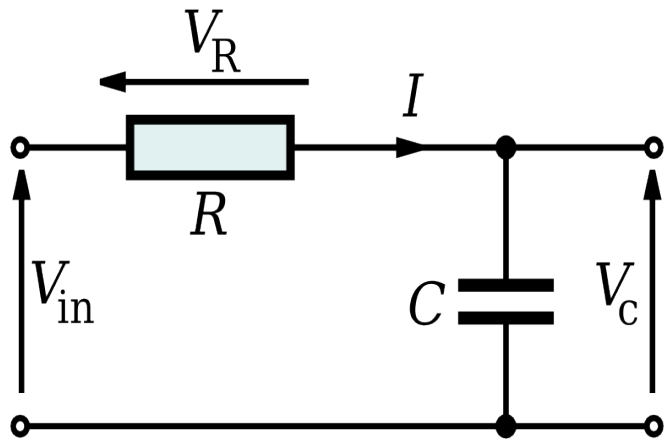
```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --Vin 10
```

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --R 100e3
```

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py -C 100e-6
```



Sweeping Variables



$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py
```

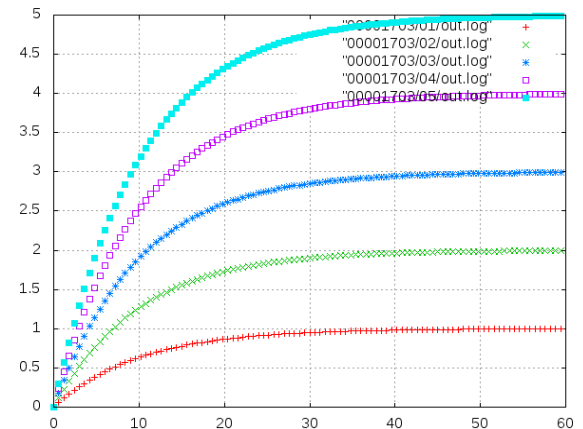
```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --Vin 1
```

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --Vin 2
```

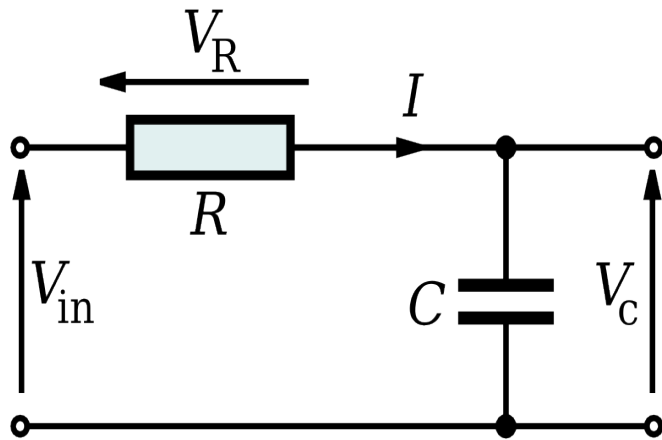
```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --Vin 3
```

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --Vin 4
```

```
$ /apps/pegtut/current/examples/sim1.py --Vin 5
```

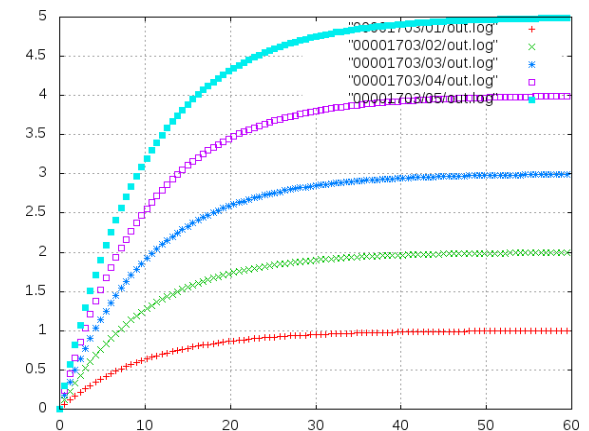


Sweeping Variables

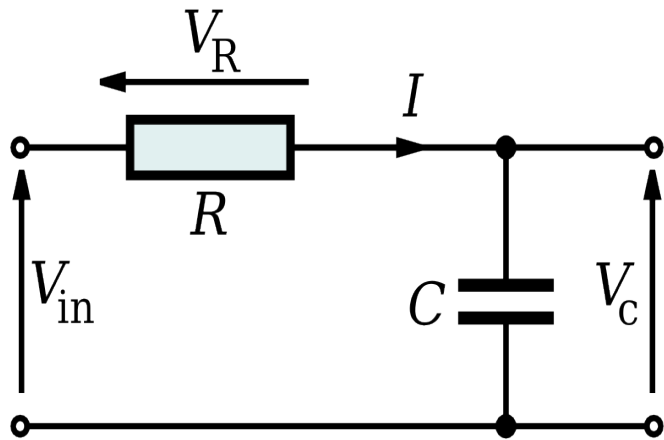


$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ submit -p @@Vin=1,2,3,4,5 ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
```

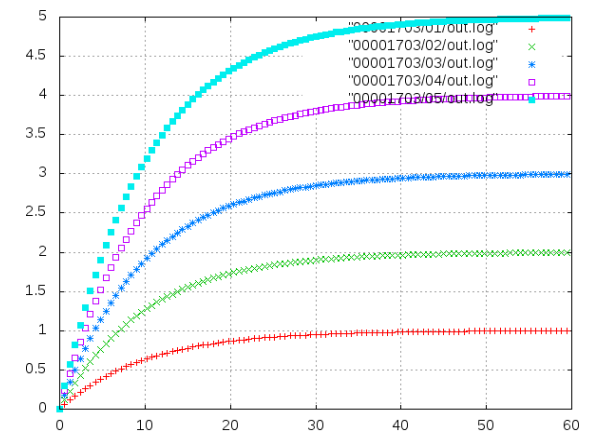


Sweeping Variables

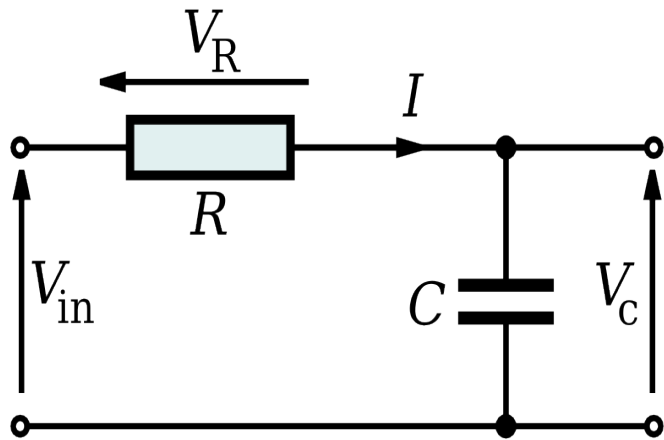


$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ submit -p @@Vin=1-5 ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
```

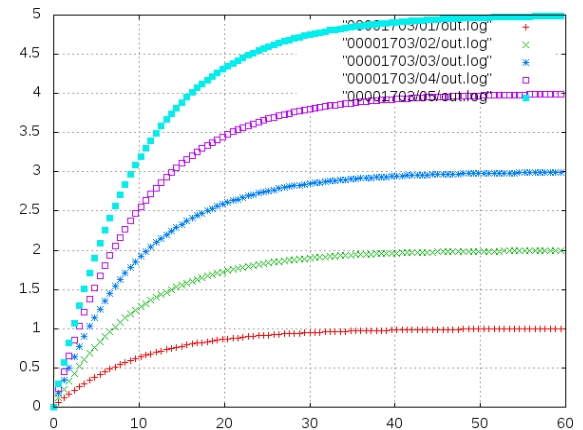


Sweeping Variables

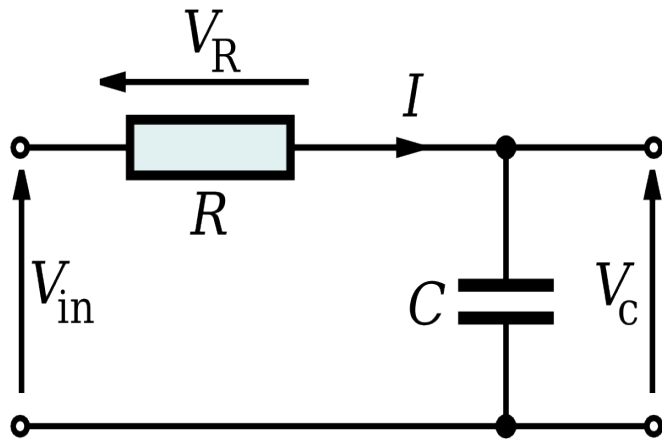


$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ submit -p @@Vin=1:1:5 ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
```

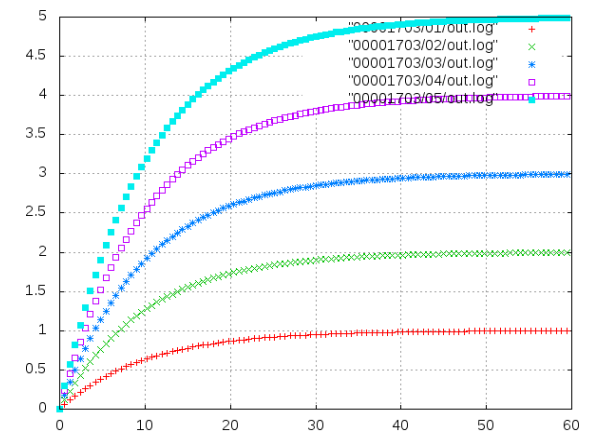
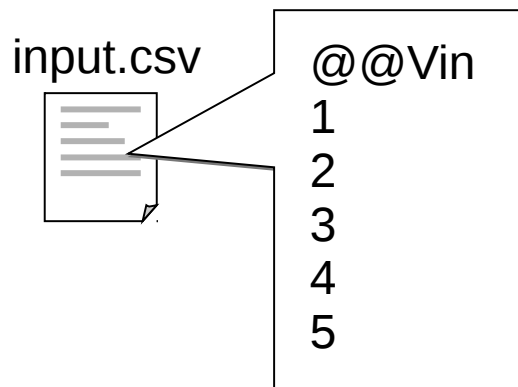


Sweeping Variables

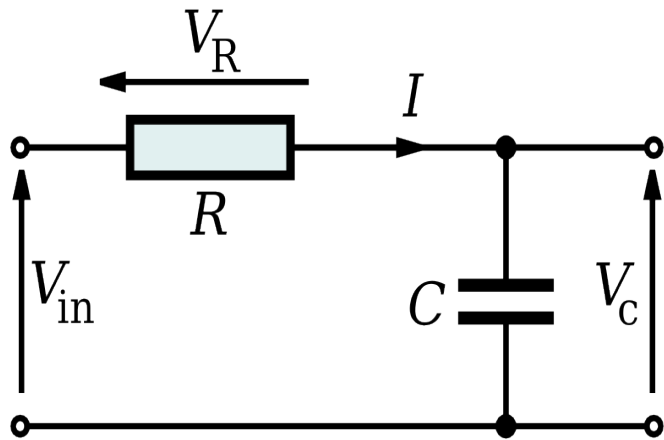


$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ submit -d input.csv ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
```



Sweeping Variables



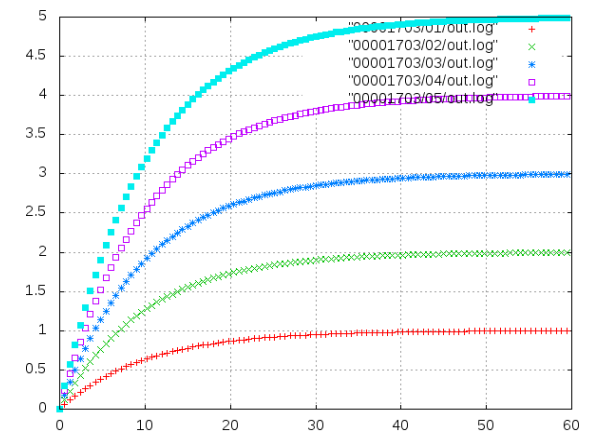
$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ submit -d input.csv ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin -C @@C
```

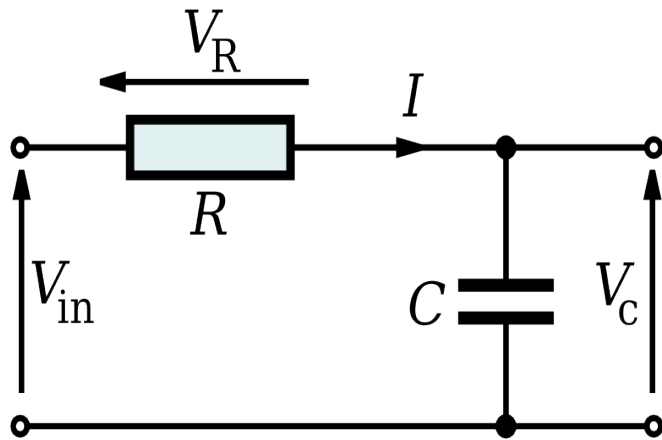
input.csv

@@Vin,@@C

1, 100e-6
2, 100e-6
3, 100e-6
4, 100e-6
5, 100e-6



Sweeping Variables



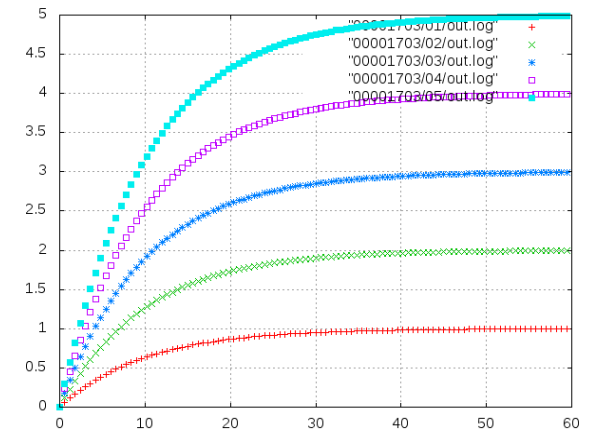
$$V_c(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ submit -p params ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin -C @@C
```

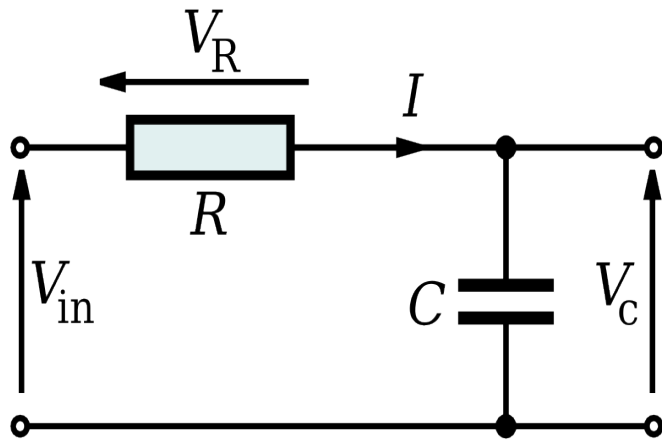
params



```
parameter @@Vin=1:1:5  
parameter @@C=100e-6
```

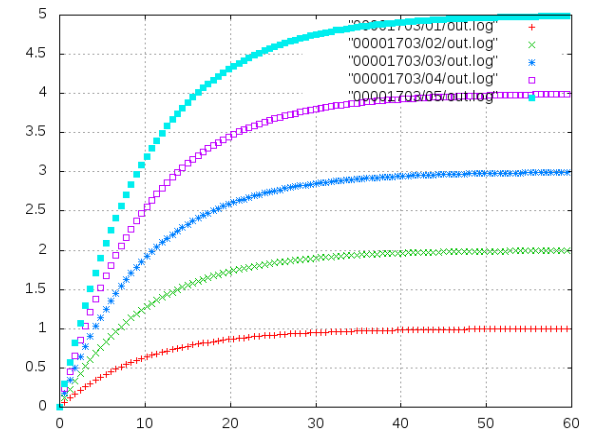


Sweeping Variables



$$V_C(t) = V_{in} * (1 - \exp(-t/(R*C)))$$

```
$ cp -r /apps/pegut/current/examples/capacitor_voltage .
$ cd capacitor_voltage
$ submit --local -p @@Vin=1,2,3,4,5 ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
$ submit --local -p @@Vin=1-5 ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
$ submit --local -p @@Vin=1:1:5 ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
$ submit --local -d input.csv ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
$ submit --local -p params ./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin
$ submit --local -p @@Vin=1-10 -p @@C=100e-6,100e-5 \
./sim1.py --Vin @@Vin --C @@C
```



Check your plots quickly with “./plotsweep.py <job-directory>” :

```
$ ./plotsweep.py 00001720
```