# The nanoHUB-U Initiative

## **Mark Lundstrom and Supriyo Datta**

Network for Computational Nanotechnology
Birck Nanotechnology Center
Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana USA





# 21<sup>st</sup> Century Electronics

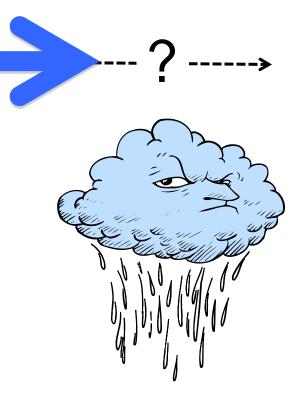
# Moore's Law may end soon. What then?

## taster, smaller, cheaper....

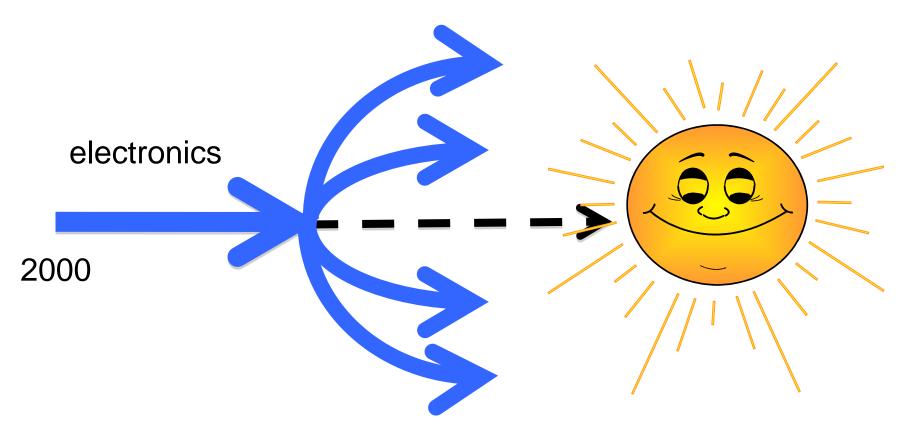
Vacuum tubes ~ 1900

transistor

**CMOS** ~ 1947 ~ 1959 ~ 1980's



# The "Era of Accelerated Technology Innovation"

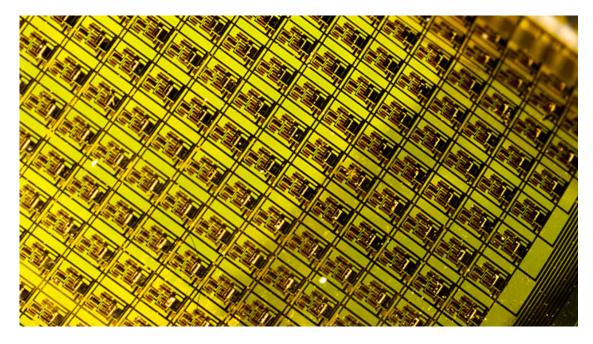


More diverse, less predictable rapidly changing, problem-driven

# 21st Century Electronics



# 21st Century Electronics



Bio-integrated electronics for cardiac therapy
This flexible, waterproof circuit can wrap the surface of the heart...

John Rogers Research Group: http://rogers.matse.illinois.edu

# needed today: technology maestros

## society's grand challenges



# technology maestros:

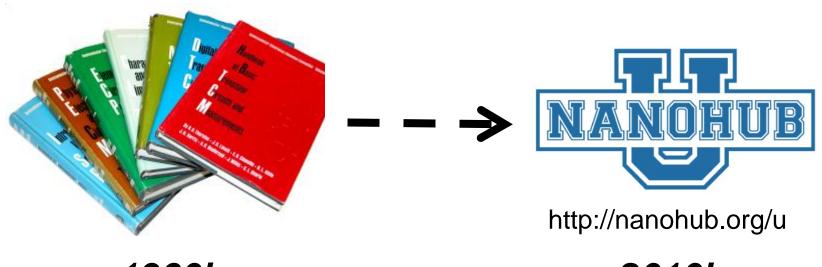
- Are deep in their field
- Understand related disciplines and technologies
- Able to learn, adapt, and contribute (quickly)

# an opportunity

## **SEEC**

Semiconductor Electronics Education Committee

R.B. Adler, et al., 1960-1967

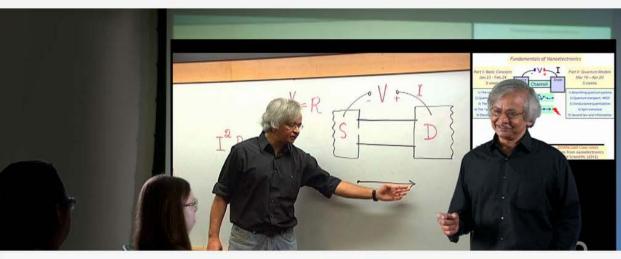


1960's

2010's

#### Truly a fabulous learning experience."

— past nanoHUB-U student





#### Welcome to nanoHUB-U

Transcending disciplines with short courses accessible to students in any branch of science or engineering.

Cutting-edge topics distilled into short lectures with quizzes, homework, practice exams.

#### **SELF-PACED COURSES FOR FREE**

Learn at your own pace.

#### LIVE SHORT COURSES FOR \$30

Interact with nanoHUB-U profs

Coming Fall 2013: "Thermoelectric Science and Technology" and "Electronic Biosensors"

#### **EDUCATORS**

Use nanoHUB-U on your campus

#### CERTIFICATES, BADGES, CREDIT

#### Nano-tuts

Short tutorials taught succinctly by our award-winning professors.

Topics based on your suggestions!



#### **Lessons from Nanoscience**

Low-cost lecture notes from World Scientific Publishing Co.



#### **LECTURES**

L5.1: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - Fundamental Limits

> Play video > YouTube > Download > L5.1 Slides > Quiz

L5.2: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - Heterostructure FETs

> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> L5.2 Slides -> Quiz

L5.3: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - Heterostructure BJTs

> Play video > YouTube > Download > L5.3 Slides > Quiz

L5.4: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - The CMOS Inverter

> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> L5.4 Slides -> Quiz

L5.5: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - CMOS Logic Performance

> Play video > YouTube > Download > L5.5 Slides > Quiz

L5.6: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - Analog/RF CMOS

> Play video → YouTube → Download → L5.6 Slides → Quiz

#### DISCUSSION FORUM

> Week 5 discussion

#### **HOMEWORK**

- > Week 5 homework
- Submit Week 5 homework here
- > Load VSspice > VS Model 45nm CMOS.txt
  - \*\*Special Thanks to Professors Dimitri Antoniadis and Jacob White of MIT for the HW exercises and and the SPICE like circuit simulation tool.
- ⇒ Extended Homework Problem Set
- Solutions
- Extended Homework Problem Set Solutions

Tutorial: The Ultimate MOSFET and Beyond - Homework Solution

→ Play video → YouTube → Download

#### **EXAM**

> Week 5 exam > Retake (optional)

For more details, see the Course Exam Policies on the FAQ Page

#### REFERENCES AND SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

> Comments about Digital Circuits

## about nanoHUB-U

- Rethinking traditional topics.
- A forum for evolving viewpoints.
- Short (5 weeks) but not superficial.
- Designed to "transcend disciplines" and be broadly accessible.
- Focus on seniors, beginning grad students, working engineers.

## nanoHUB-U numbers

- Launched in Spring 2012
- 7 courses offered by 6 instructors
- More than 2500 students:

65 countries represented318 universities represented72 companies represented

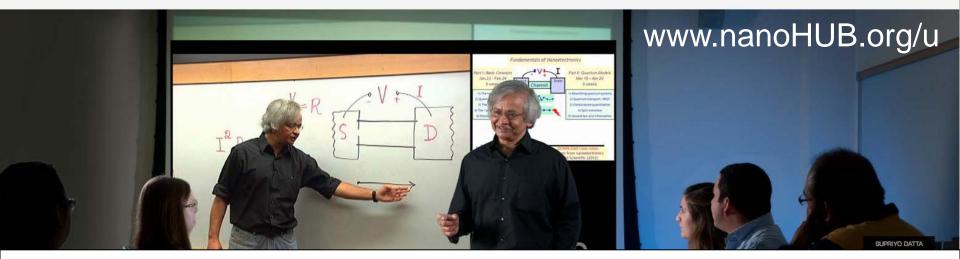


http://nanohub.org/u

Increasing use on-campus in "blended courses"



- past nanoHUB-U student



"Thanks to your team ... for introducing courses on subjects that are **never to be found anywhere** -- accessible for all students worldwide.

While the concept of MOOC from other platforms...are just catching up... nanoHUB saw it's potential way before others and stands out as a unique one from others for its quality content .. delivery format...above all choice of subject titles. Thanks!"

-nanoHUB-U student in Australia

# plans, directions, goals

 Expand curriculum, engage other faculty, other universities, industry partnerships, figure out certification and credit, sustainability, etc.

## Goals:

- Become a major, global forum for the developing the **new** educational resources needed for 21<sup>st</sup> Century electronics.
- 2) Learn how to use these technologies to transform on-campus education.

# The first nanoHUB-U offering

## Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics

Part I: Basic Concepts
Jan.23 – Feb.24, 2012

~ 600 registered

Part II: Quantum Models

*Mar.* 19 – *Apr.* 20, 2012

~ 400 registered

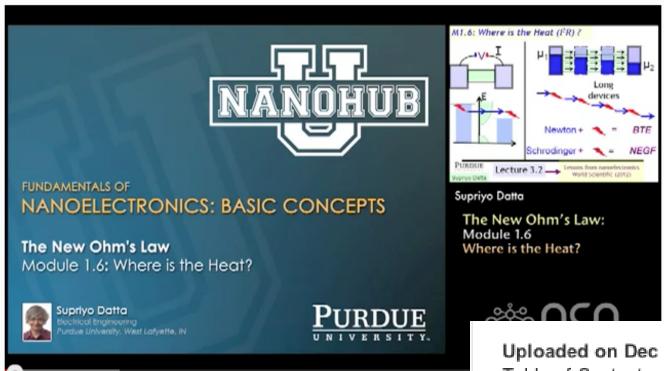
- 1) The new Ohm's law
- 2) Quantum of resistance
- 3) The nanotransistor
- 4) The "spinning" electron
- 5) Electricity from heat

- 1) Describing quantum systems
- 2) Quantum transport: NEGF
- 3) Conductance quantization
- 4) Spin transistor
- 5) Second law and information

# https://nanohub.org/groups/u-spring2012-sdatta01a

WEEK 1 The new "Ohm's law" for nanoscale res	istors
LECTURES	DISCUSS
M1.1 The New Ohm's Law - Change in Paradigm > Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz	> Week 1 discussion
M1.2 The New Ohm's Law - Two Key Concepts > Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz	HOMEWORK
M1.3 The New Ohm's Law - Why Electrons Flow  > Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz	> Week 1 homework > Solutions
M1.4 The New Ohm's Law - Generalized Ohm's Law  > Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz	Problem 1 tutorial  > Play video > YouTube > Download
M1.5 The New Ohm's Law - Conductivity and Ballistic Conductivity	Problem 2 tutorial  > Play video > YouTube > Download
> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> Quiz	Problem 3 tutorial
M1.6 The New Ohm's Law - Where is the Heat?  > Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz	> Play video > YouTube > Download
LECTURE NOTES	> Play video > YouTube > Download
> Week 1 Slides	EXAM

# http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gFRII8phF\_M



nanoHUB-U Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics I: M'

0:05 / 25:10

#### Uploaded on Dec 18, 2011

Table of Contents:

00:09 Recap

04:30 Joule heating

06:30 How contacts get heated

09:25 Elastic resistors are conceptually simpler

16:40 Elastic resistors in series

21:15 Mechanics and thermodynamics

# https://nanohub.org/groups/u-spring2012-sdatta01a

2.5 hours of video lecture
 4 problems with solutions

wee in six 25-minute modules (M)

resistors

4 problems with solutions
 and video tutorials (T)

#### LECTURES

M1.1 The New Ohm's Law - Change in Paradigm

> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> Quiz

M1.2 The New Ohm's Law - Two Key Concepts

> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> Quiz

M1.3 The New Ohm's Law - Why Electrons Flow

> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> Quiz

M1.4 The New Ohm's Law - Generalized Ohm's Law

> Play video -> YouTube -> Download -> Quiz

M1.5 The New Ohm's Law - Conductivity and Ballistic

Conductivity

> Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz

M1.6 The New Ohm's Law - Where is the Heat?

> Play video > YouTube > Download > Quiz

#### LECTURE NOTES

> Week 1 Slides

### DISCUSS

> Week 1 discussion

#### **HOMEWORK**

- > Week 1 homework
- Solutions

#### Problem 1 tutorial

> Play video > YouTube > Download

#### Problem 2 tutorial

> Play video > YouTube > Download

#### Problem 3 tutorial

→ Play video → YouTube → Download

#### Problem 4 tutorial

→ Play video → YouTube → Download

#### **EXAM**

> Week 1 exam

> Retake (optional)

# "Flipped Syllabus"

## **Syllabus**

	<u>Video Lectures</u>	Text (LNE)
Exam 1 (8/29): The new Ohm's law	Part I: M1.1-1.6, T1.1-1.4	L1-4
Exam 2 (9/12): Quantum of conductance	Part I: M2.1-2.6, T2.1-2.4	L5
Exam 3 (9/26): Nanotransistor	Part I: M3.1-3.6, T3.1-3.4,	L6-8
Exam 4 (10/10): Spin valve	Part I: M4.1-4.6, T4.1-4.4	L14
Exam 5 (10/24): Thermoelectricity, Entro	ру <i>Part I:</i> М5.1-5.5, Т5.1-5.4	L10,11
Law of equilibrium	<b>Part II:</b> M5.1-5.3	L16
Exam 6 (11/7): Quantum systems	<b>Part II:</b> M1.1-1.6, T1.1-1.4	L18
Exam 7 (11/21): Quantum transport	Part II: M2.1-2.6, 3.1 T2.1-2.4,	L19,20