



Elevating nanoHUB to the Next Level

Assessment

Funding renewed for next 5+5 years
Past first annual review

Nathan Denny

Dwight McKay

Swaroop Shivarajapura

Steven Snyder

Michael Zentner

Purdue University, Information Technology at Purdue

nanoHUB.org usage 2013-02-01 00:00:00



ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS

ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB

M
o
t
i
o
n

i
n

T
i
m
e



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS

ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB

M
o
t
i
o
n

i
n

T
i
m
e



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS

ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB

M
o
t
i
o
n

i
n

T
i
m
e



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS



ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB

S
e
l
e
c
t
i
o
n



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS

ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB

S
e
l
e
c
t
i
o
n



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS

ON SAFARI IN NANOHUB

F
i
l
t
r
a
t
i
o
n



THE HUNT FOR PROTOTYPICAL USERS

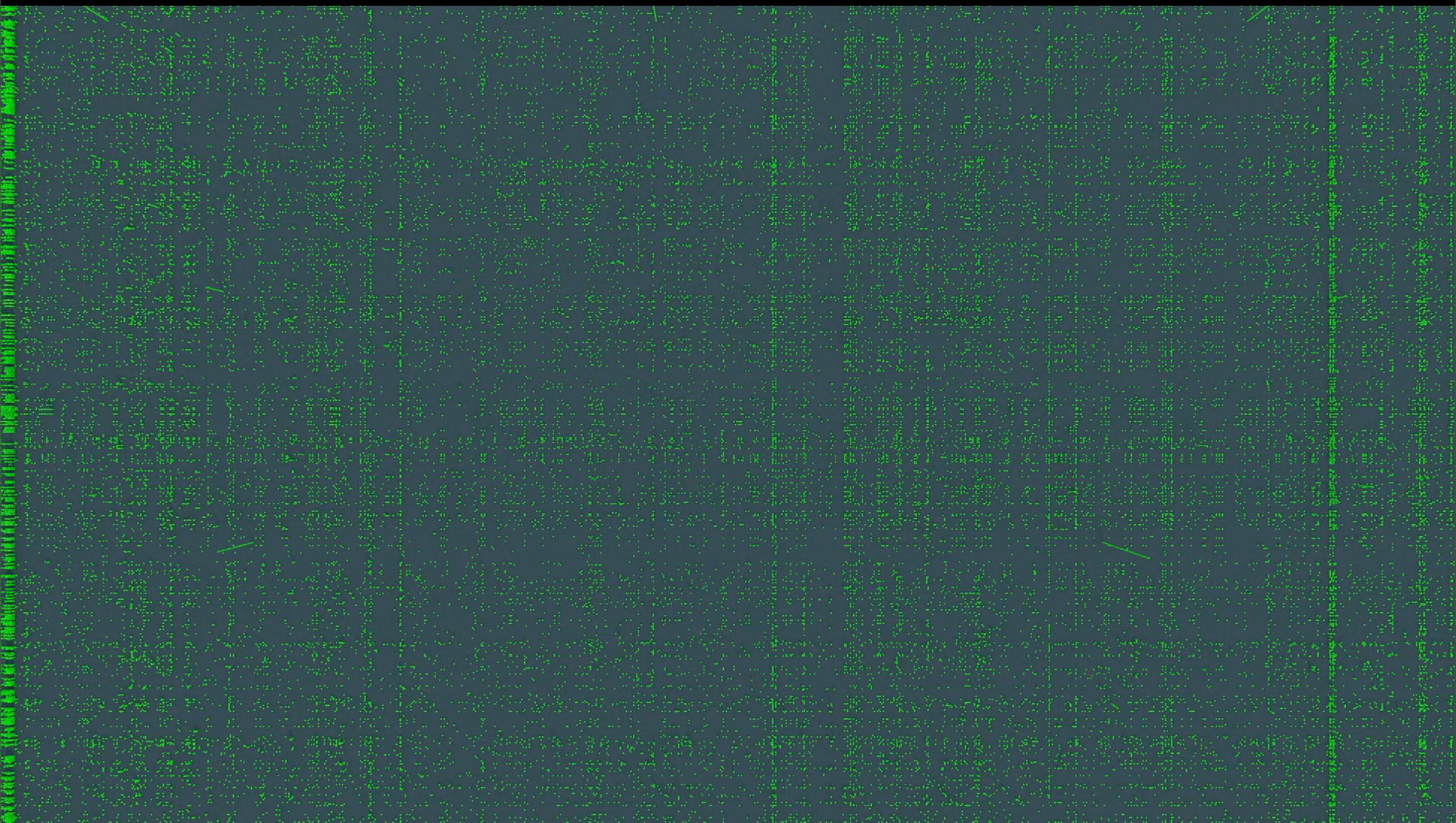
nanoHUB Is Its Own Savannah





Examples

nanoHUB Is Its Own Savannah



3 Ongoing Hunts

- Simulation Tool Use:
Classroom Identification
- “and more” Resource Use
- Simulation Tool Use:
Parameter Space Exploration

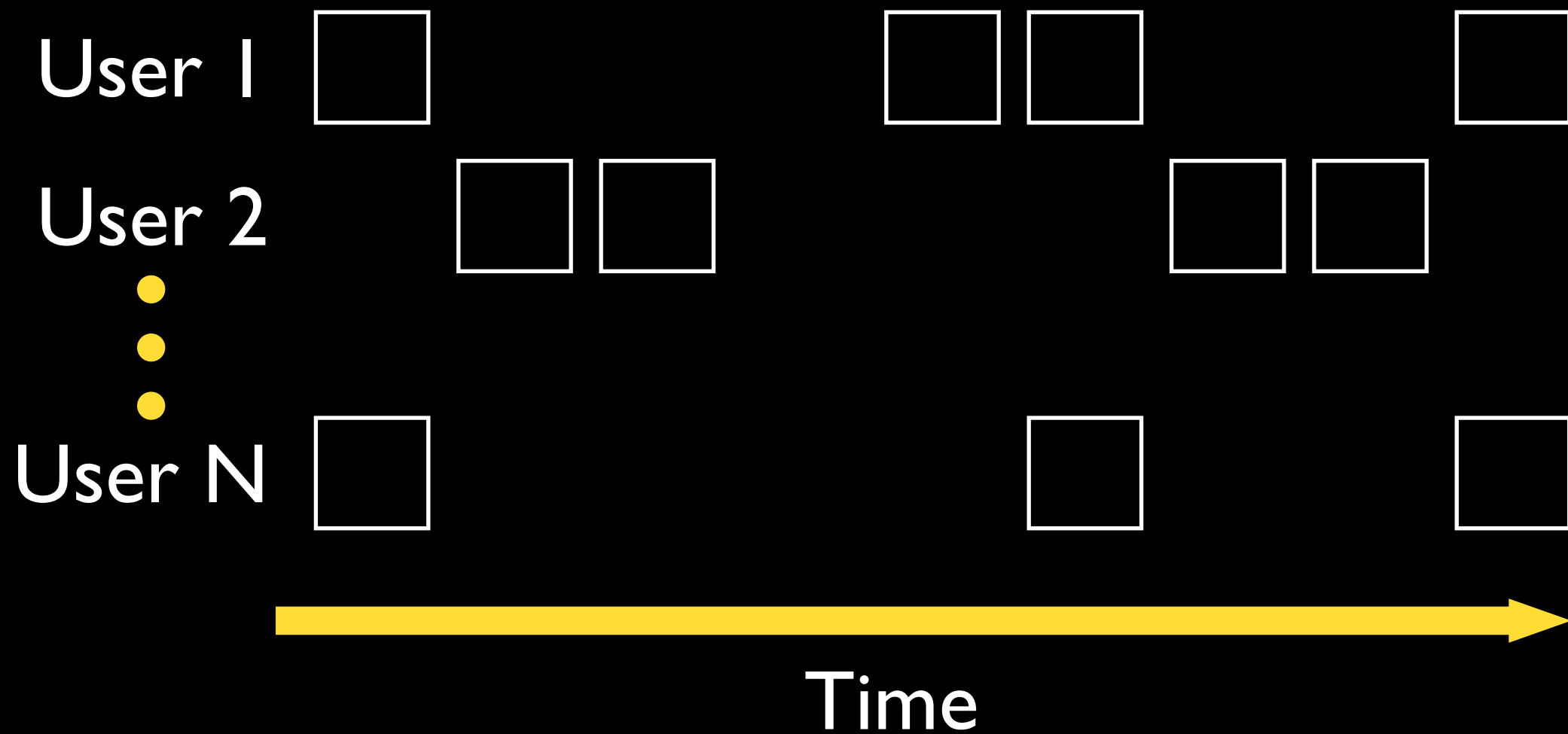
Completeness



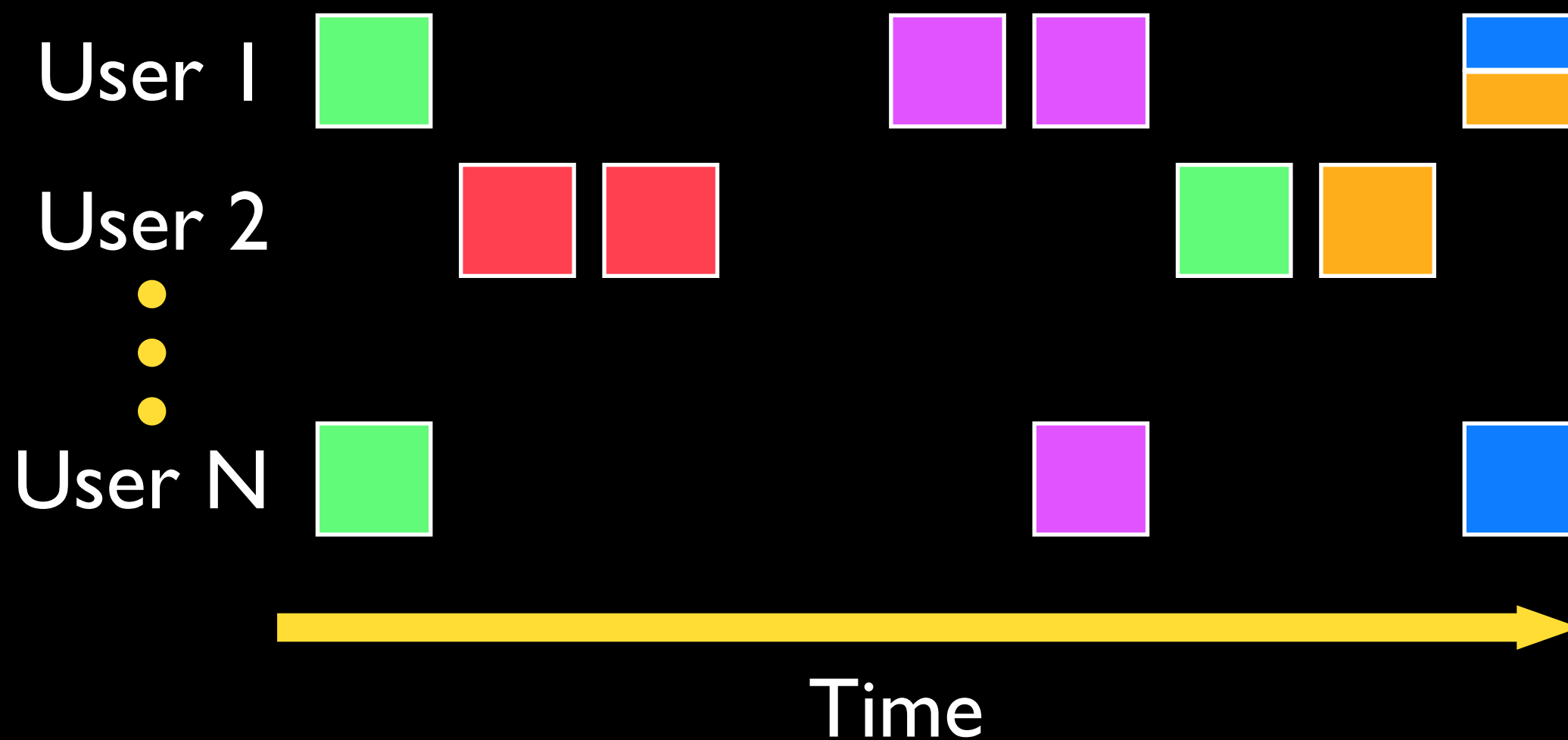
Hypothesis

*Simulation tools are being used
in more classroom settings
than those of which we are aware.*

I: Initial Exploration



I: Exploration



■ Tool 1 ■ Tool 2 ■ Tool 3 ■ Tool 4 ■ Tool 5

I: Identification



Pattern 1

Pattern 2

I: Characterization

User I



User N

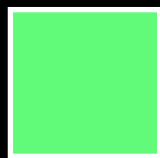


I: Characterization

User I



User N



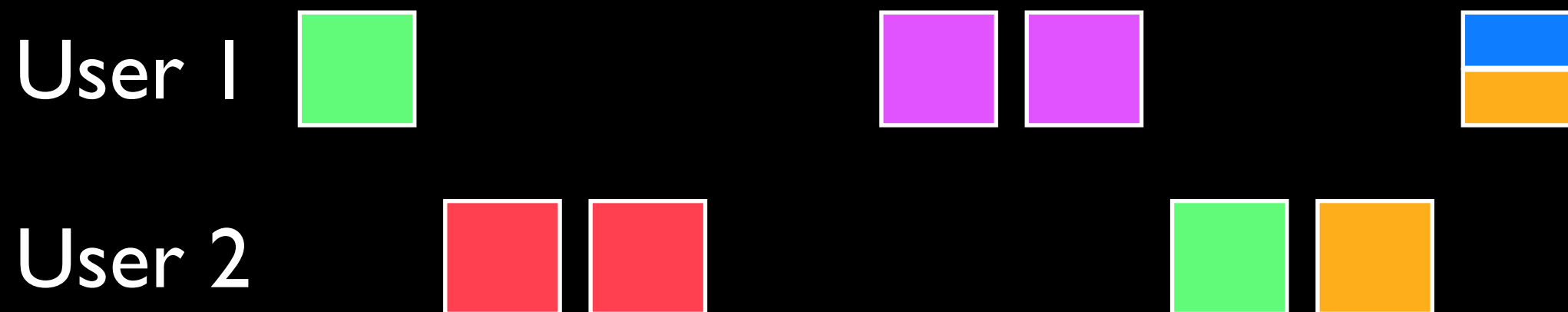
1: add orange
2: add purple

Penalties Assessed



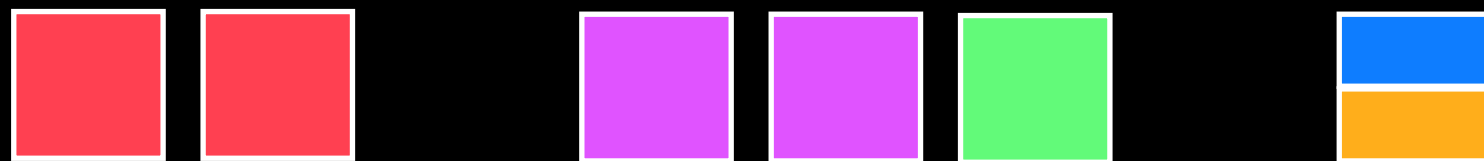
= 3.04

I: Characterization

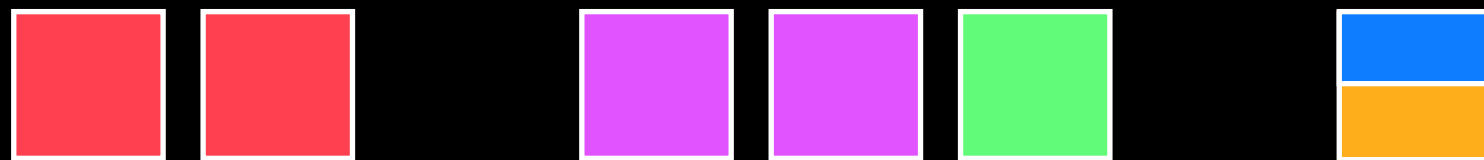


I: Characterization

User 1



User 2



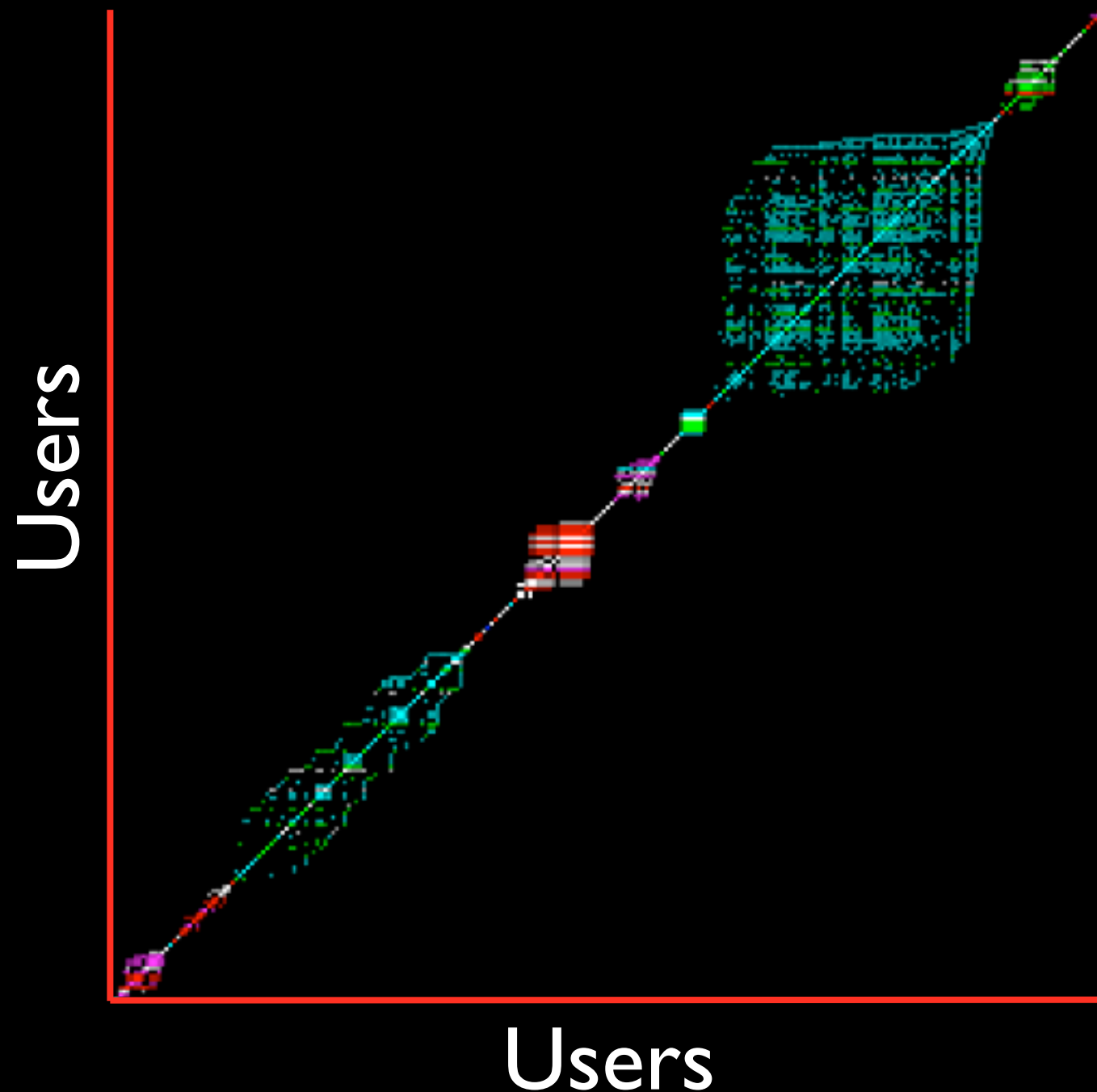
1: move orange
2: move green
3: add red
4: add red

5: add purple
6: add purple
7: add blue

Penalties Assessed

~~||||~~ || = 25.6

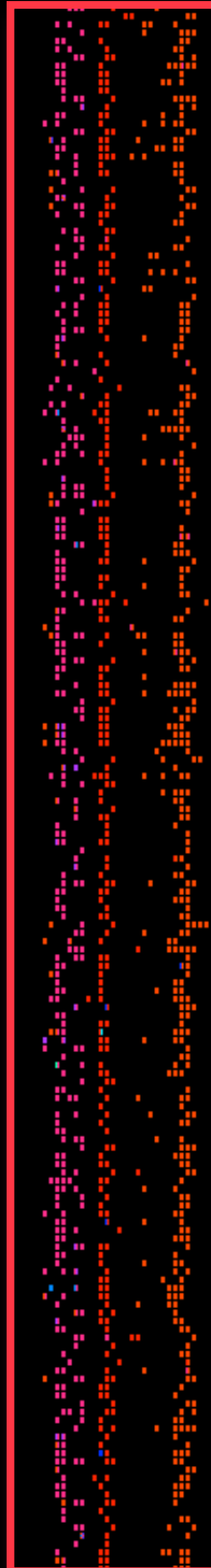
I: Characterization



Dot intensity is the strength of User-User similarity

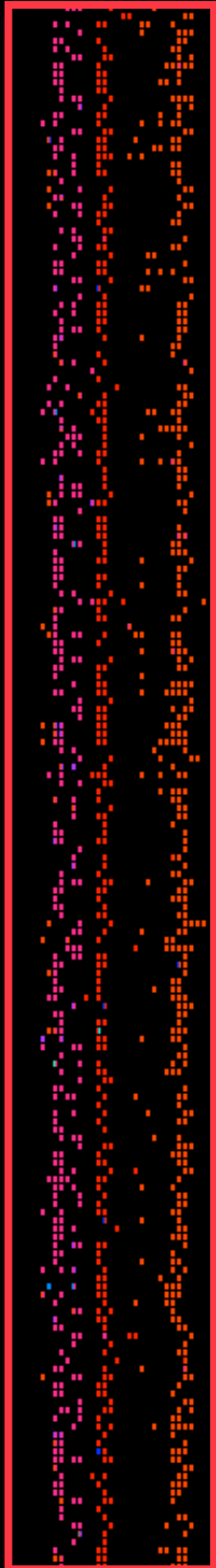
Existence of clusters becomes evident

I: Visualization



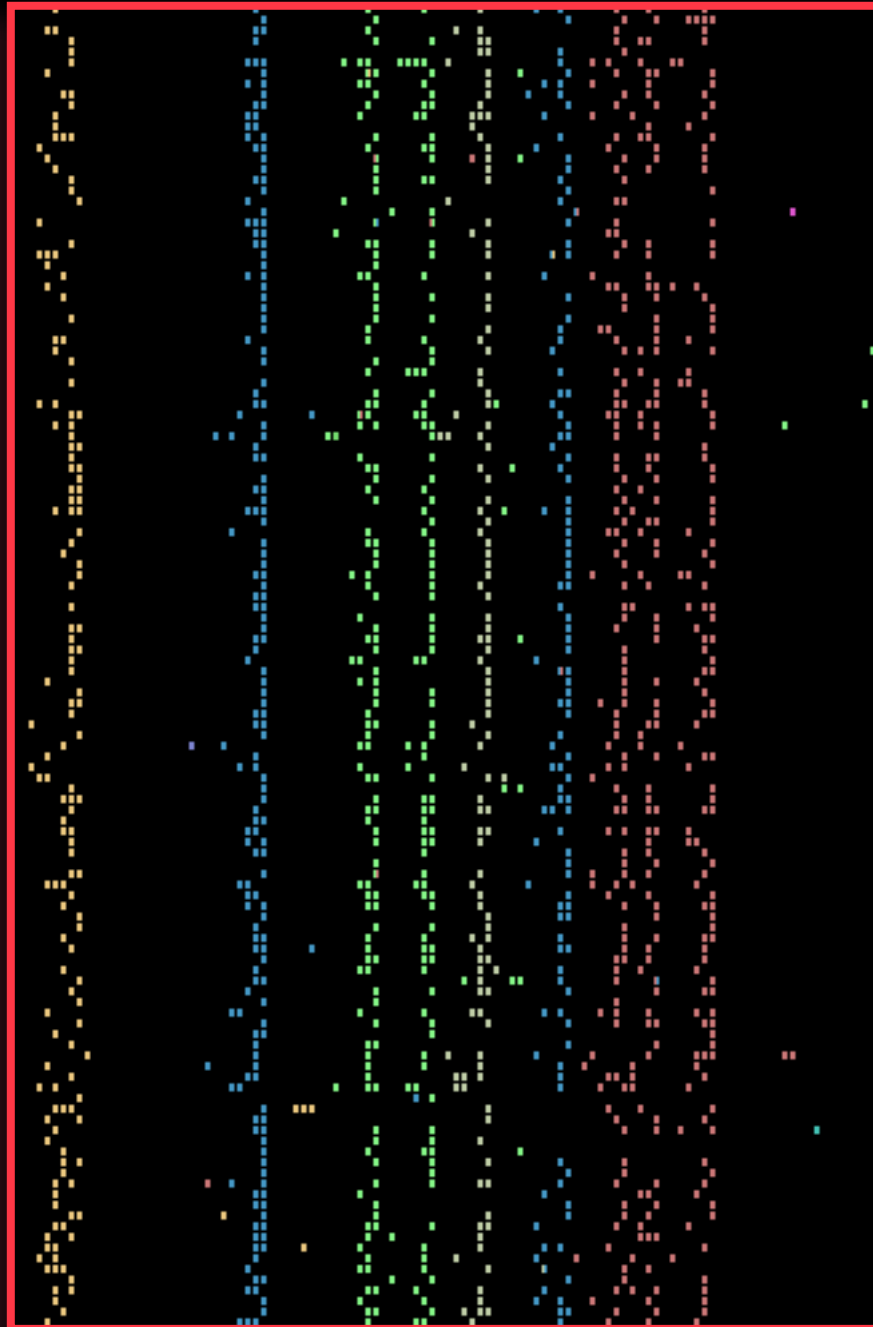
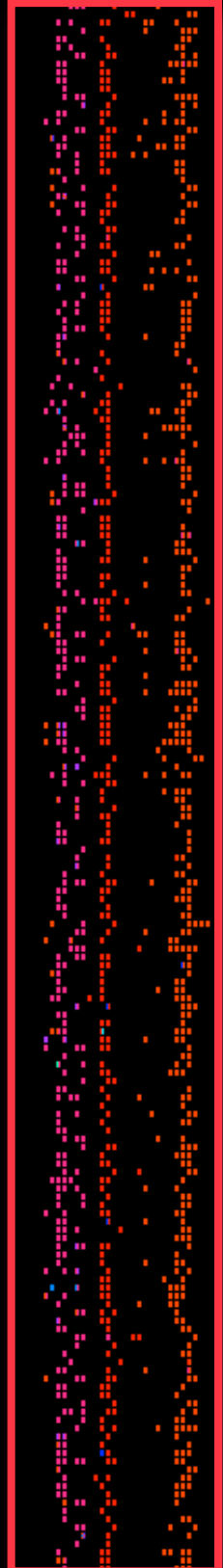
Large Group
Multiple Tools
Moderate Re-use

I: Visualization



Large Group
Single Tool
Heavy Re-use

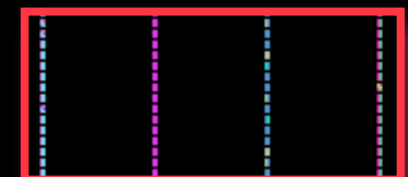
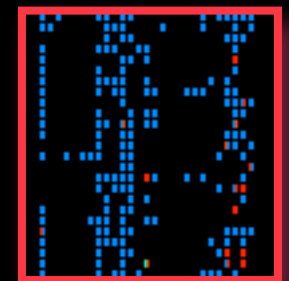
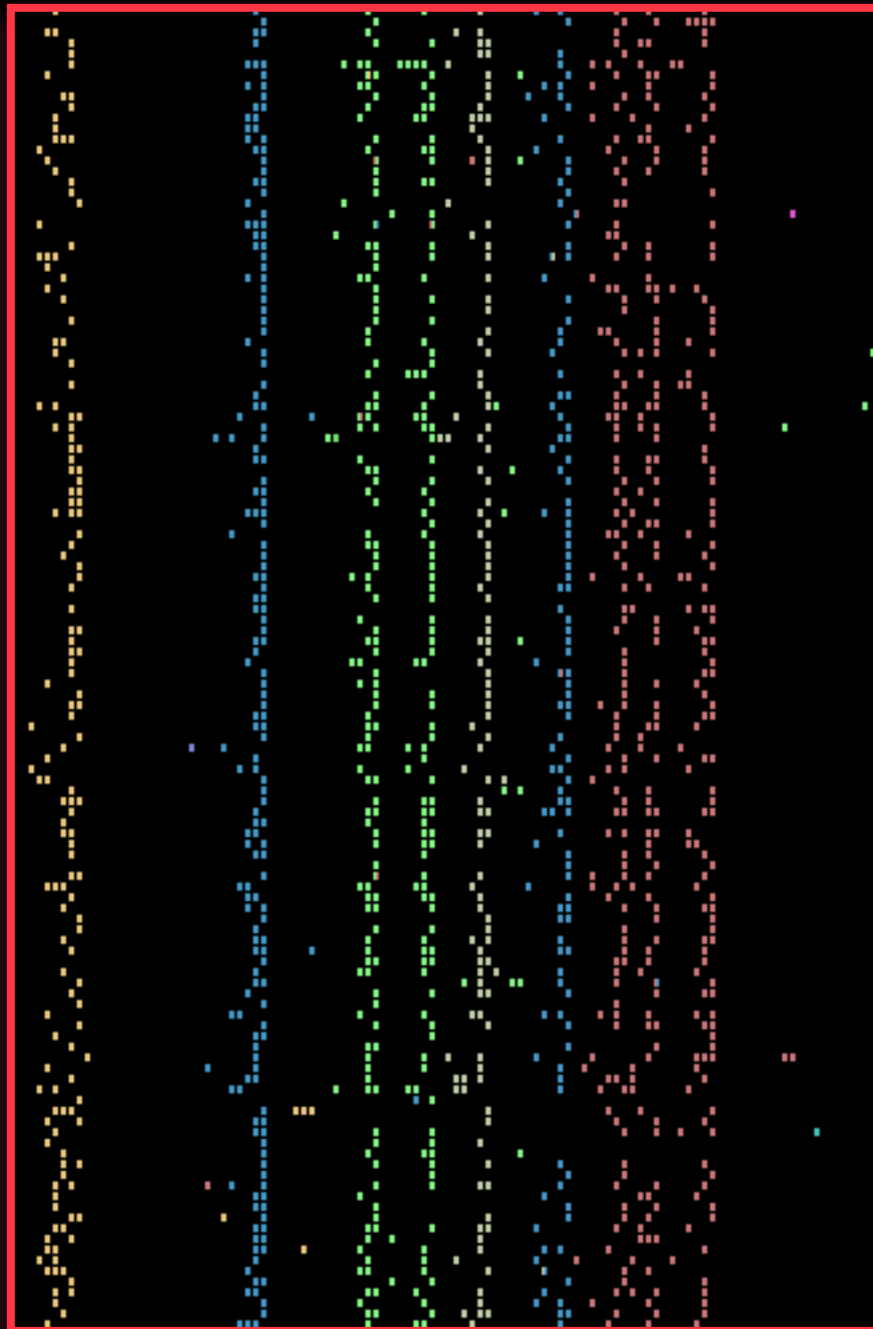
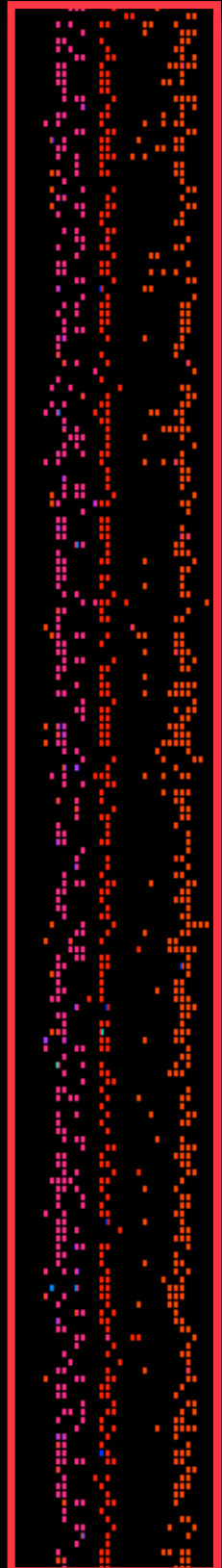
I: Visualization



Large Group
Multiple Tool
Periodic
Re-use

I: Visualization

Small Groups
Intense or
Periodic Use



- Immediate impact on nanoHUB.org
- Peer review & scientific recognition

Usage: Tools

Overview Tools Maps

Show data for: Top Tools by Users in Courses View

Top Tools by Users in Courses

#	Tool	Users in Courses	Percent
1	QC-Lab	3,981	21.61%
2	Nanosphere Optics Lab	3,616	19.63%
3	PN Junction Lab	2,537	14.10%
4	MOSCap	1,312	7.12%
5	Quantum Dot Lab	1,117	6.06%
6	Crystal Viewer Tool	1,071	5.81%
11	ABACUS - Assembly of Basic Applications for Semiconductor Understanding	624	3.41%
12	Band Structure Lab	694	3.77%
13	Drift-Diffusion Lab	660	3.58%
14	FETToy	644	3.50%
15	BJT Lab	622	3.38%

- Immediate impact on nanoHUB.org
- Peer review & scientific recognition

Usage: Tools

Overview
Tools
Maps

Show data for: Top Tools by Users in Courses
View

#	Tool
1	QC-Lab
2	Nanosphere Optics Lab
3	PN Junction Lab
4	MOSCap
5	Quantum Dot Lab
6	Crystal Viewer Tool
7	Illinois Solid State Electronic Devices Classes Tools
8	CNDO/INDO
9	Spice3f4
10	MOSFet
11	ABACUS - Assembly of Basic Applications for Coordinated Understanding of Semiconductors
12	Band Structure Lab
13	Drift-Diffusion Lab
14	FETToy
15	BJT Lab

10.0 RANKING
Easy
NCN Supported
5434 users, detailed usage
3616 users in 57 classes
1 Citation(s)
3 questions (Ask a question)
2 review(s) (Review this)
1 wish(es) (Add a new wish)

Launch Tool
Published on 14 Oct 2009
M81N71 cite this
Used source.
All Supporting Documents
Versions

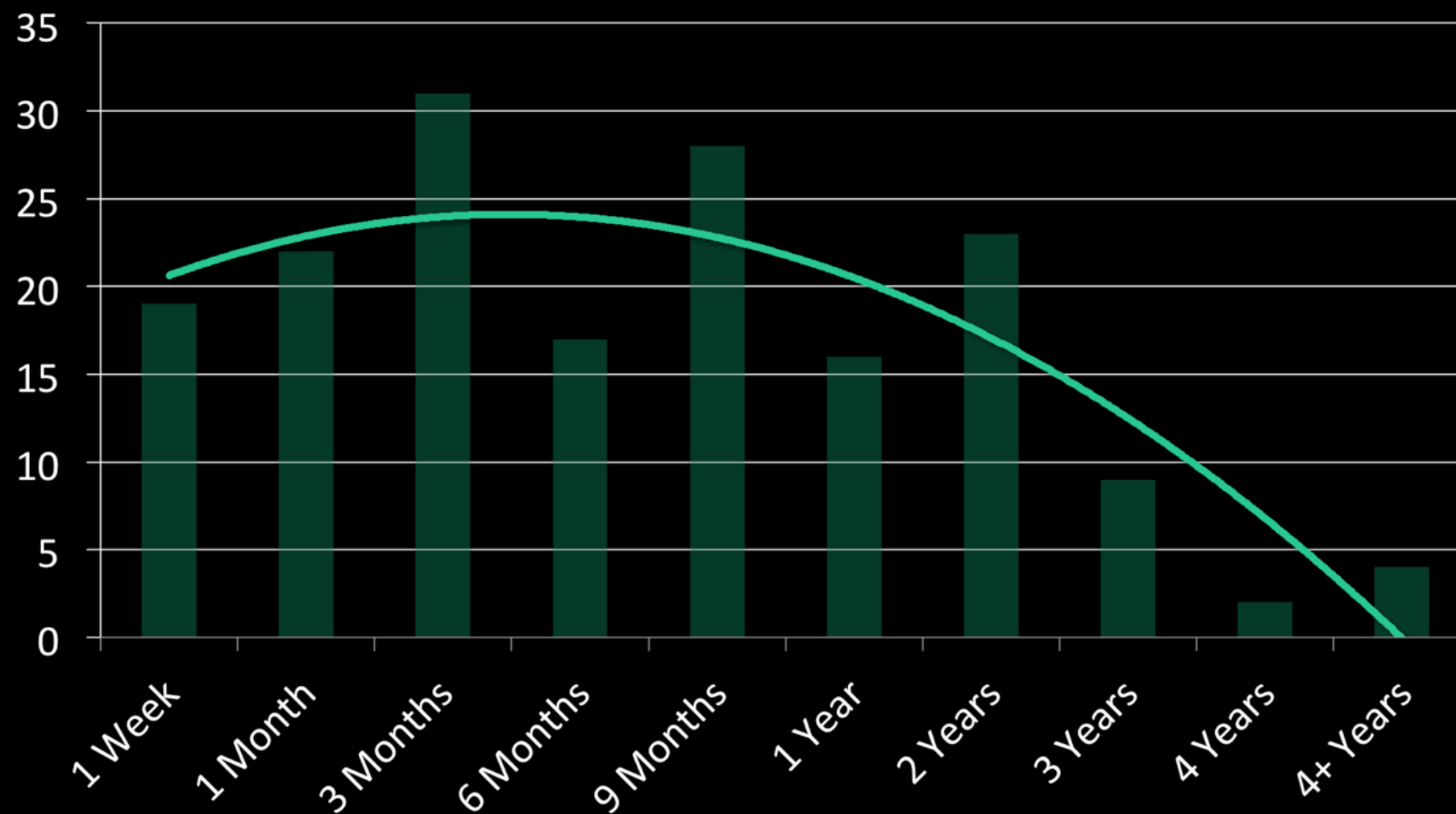
10.0 RANKING
Easy
NCN Supported
5434 users, detailed usage
3616 users in 57 classes
1 Citation(s)
3 questions (Ask a question)
2 review(s) (Review this)
1 wish(es) (Add a new wish)

SEE ALSO
Part of: NCN Nanomaterials: Simulation Tools for Education
Part of: NCN Nanophotonics: Simulation Tools for Education and Research

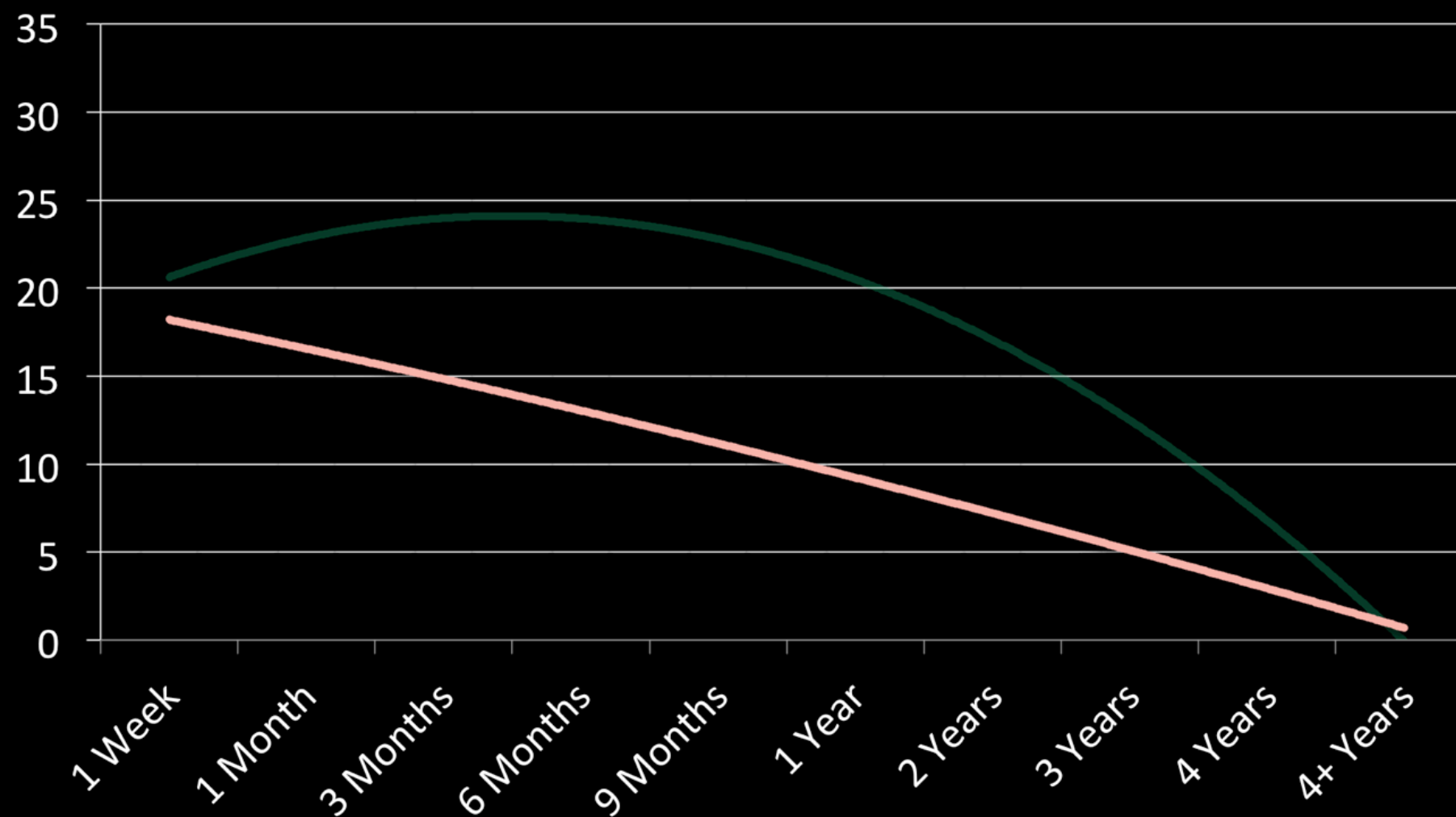
RECOMMENDATIONS
Nanosphere Optics Lab Field Simulator
Nanosphere Optics Lab, Jr.
Taming Light and Electrons with Metamaterials
PhotonicsSHA-2D: Modeling of Single-Period Multilayer Optical Gratings and Metamaterials
Nanoscale Antenna Apertures

Map
Satellite
Map data ©2013 MapLink - Terms of Use

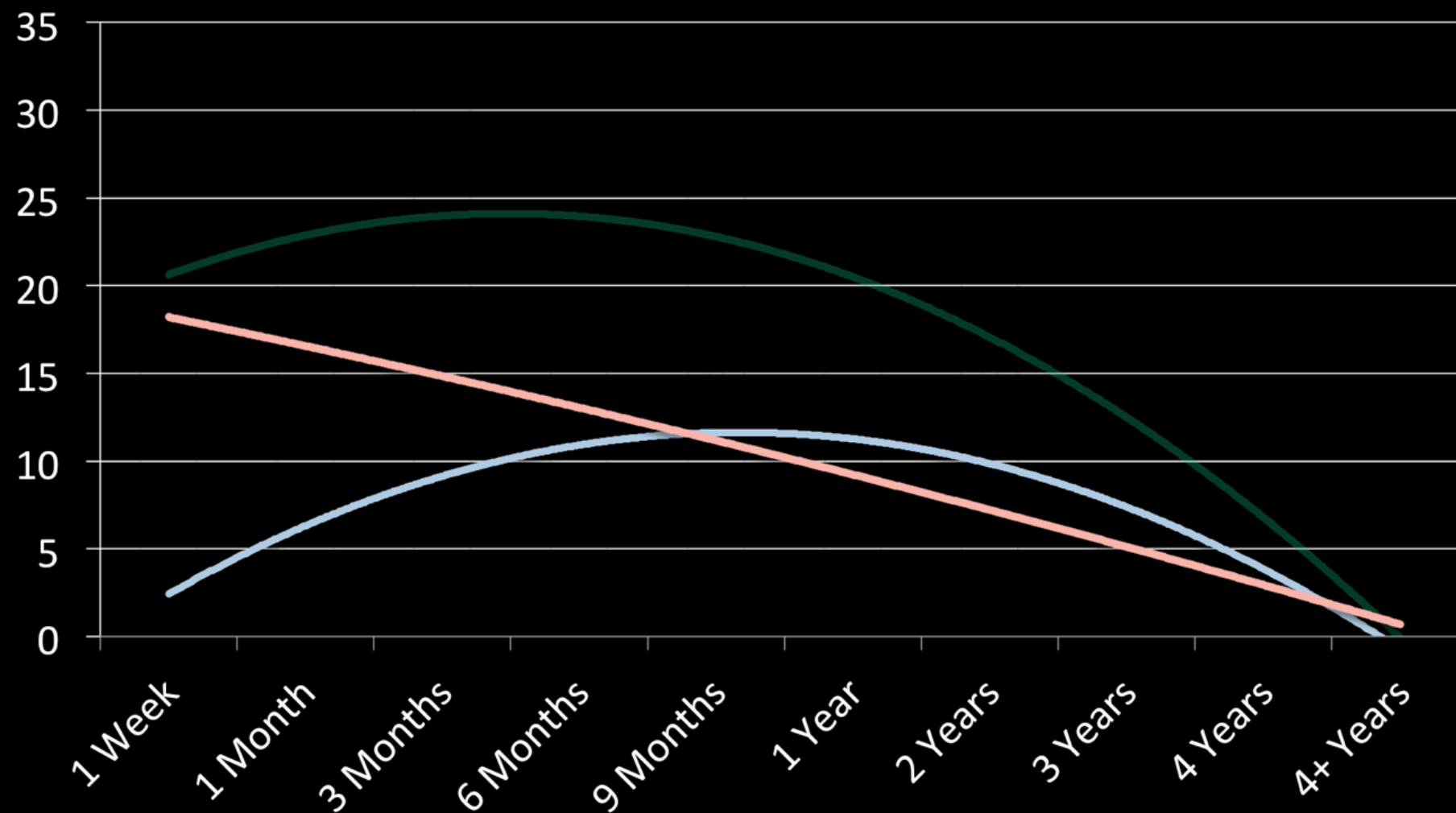
I: Impact - Adoption



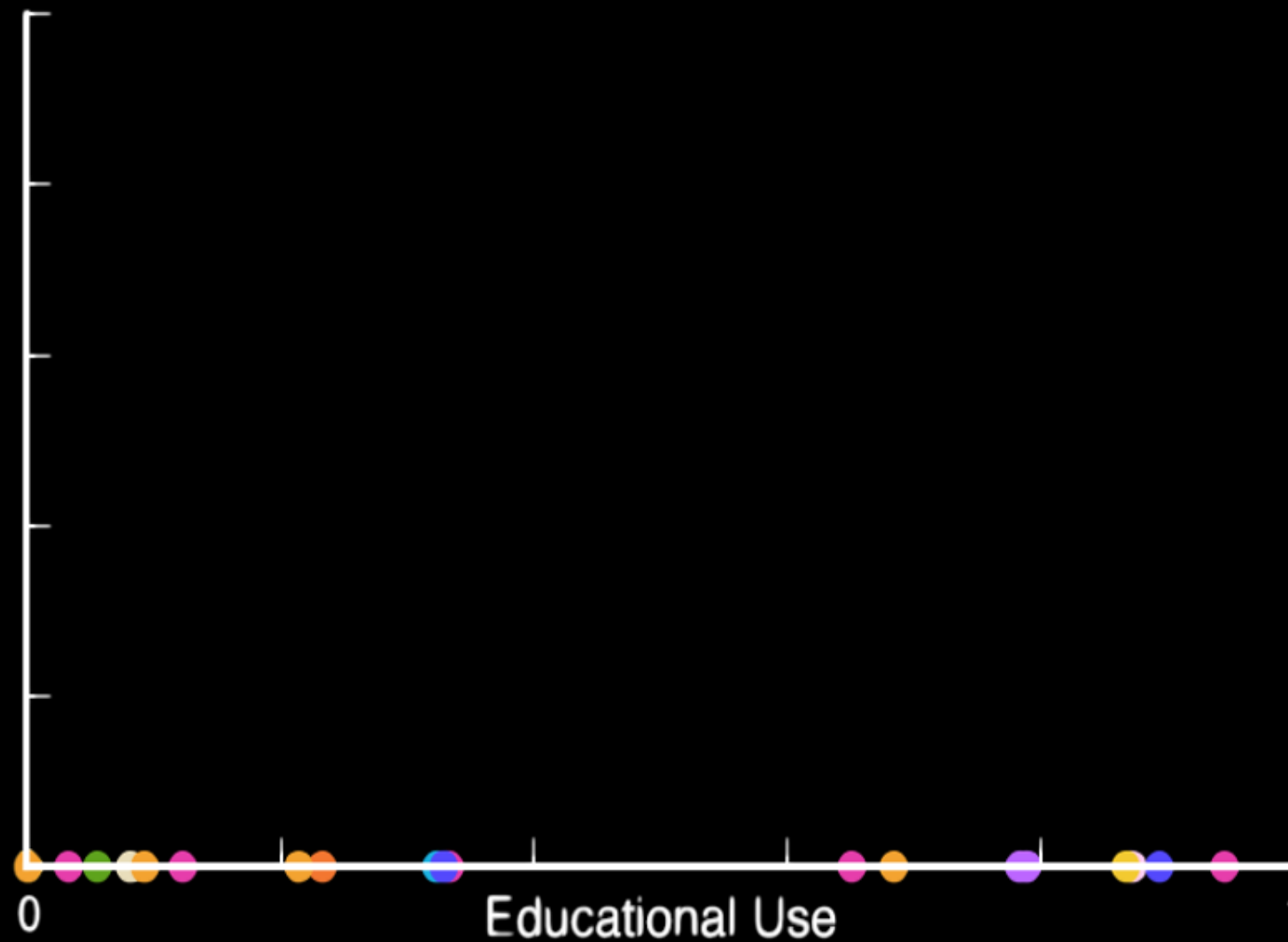
I: Impact - Adoption



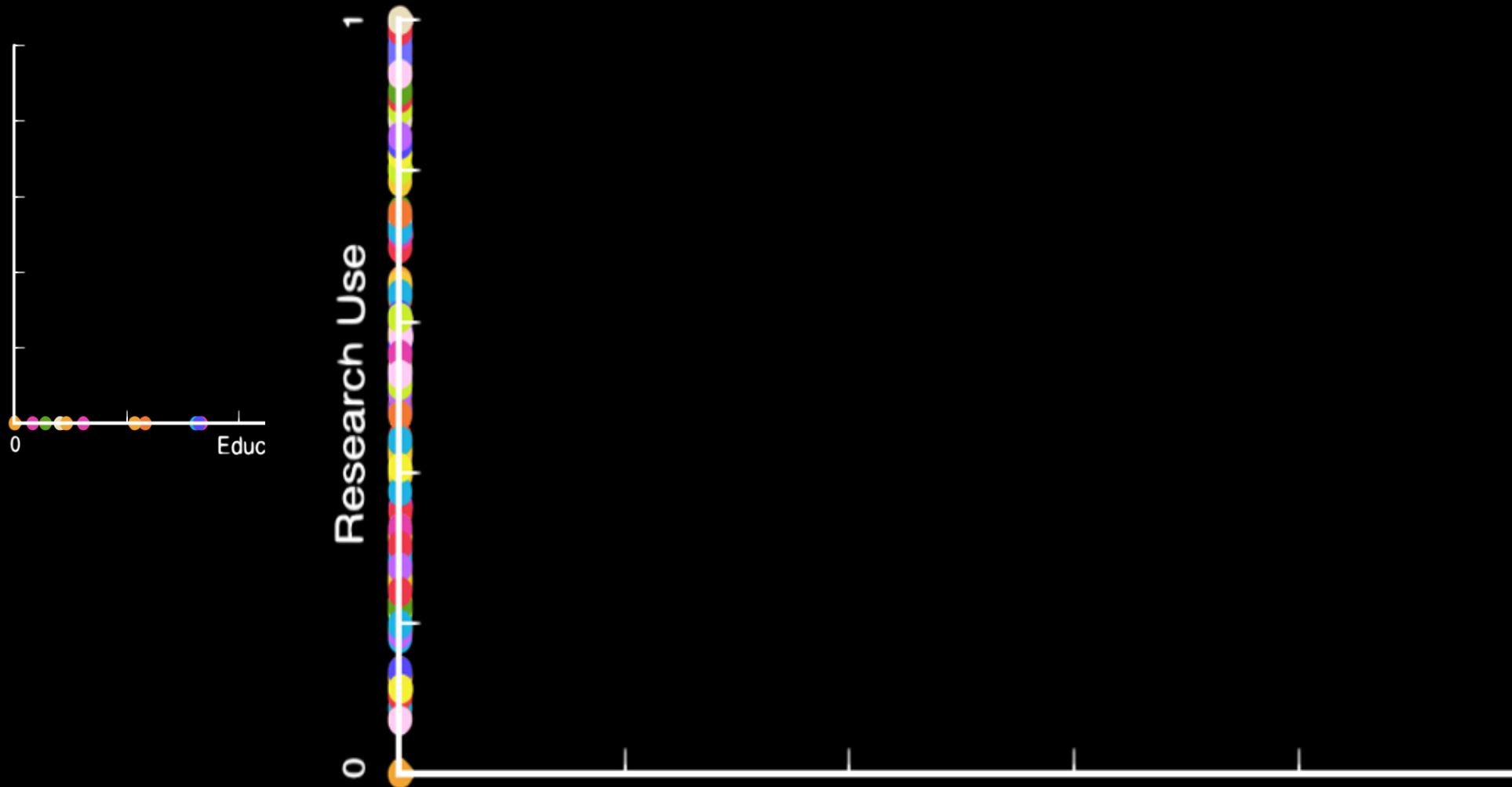
I: Impact - Adoption



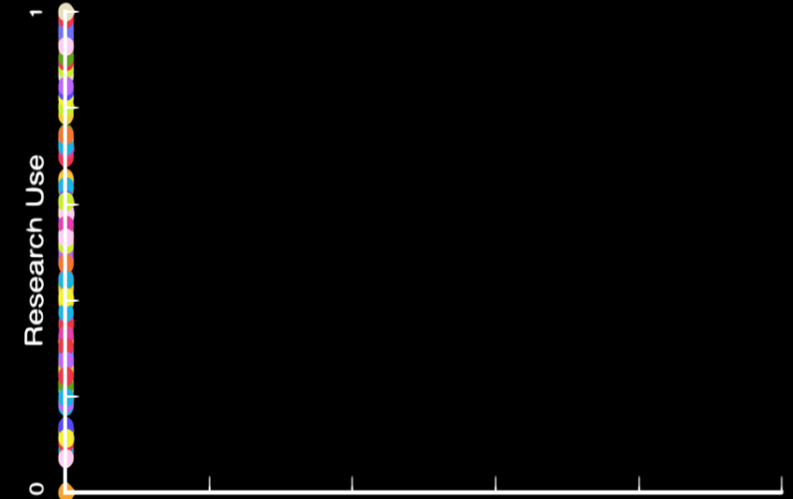
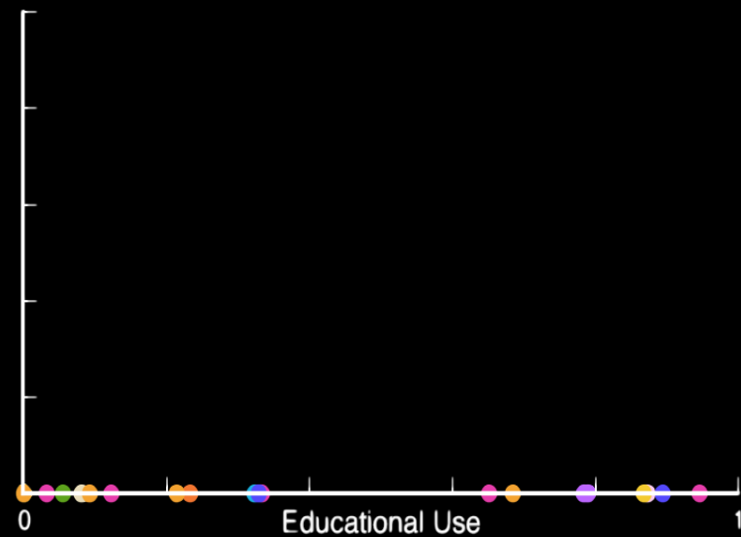
I: Impact - Migration



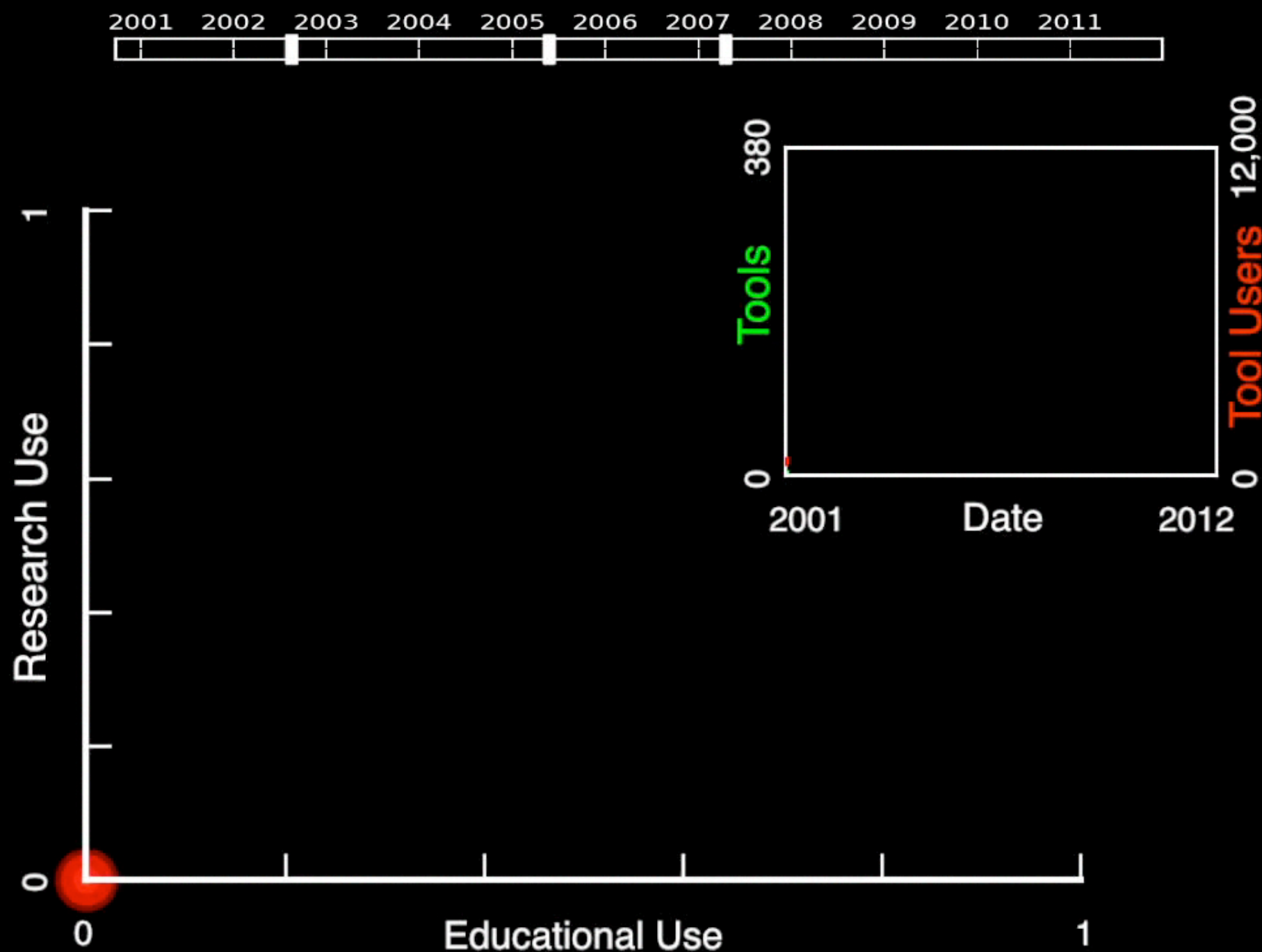
I: Impact - Migration



I: Impact - Migration



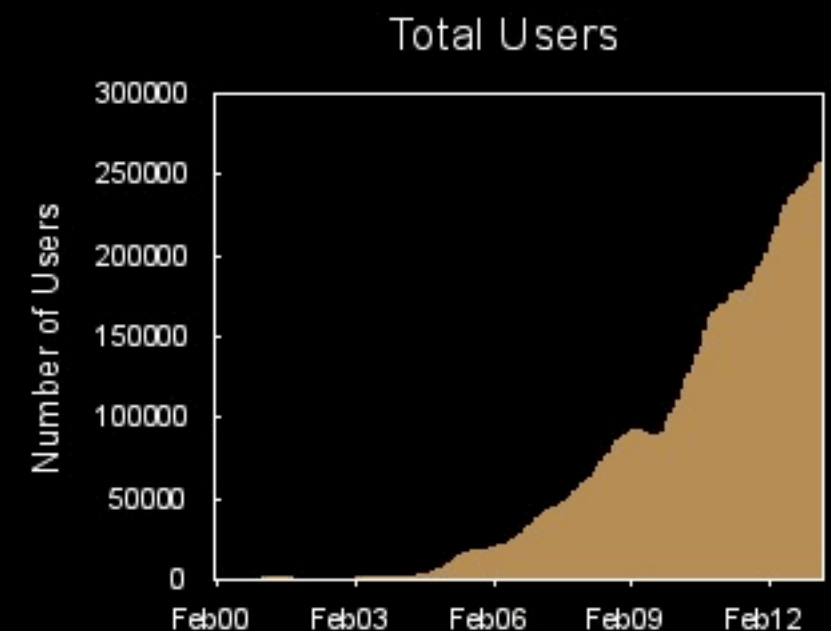
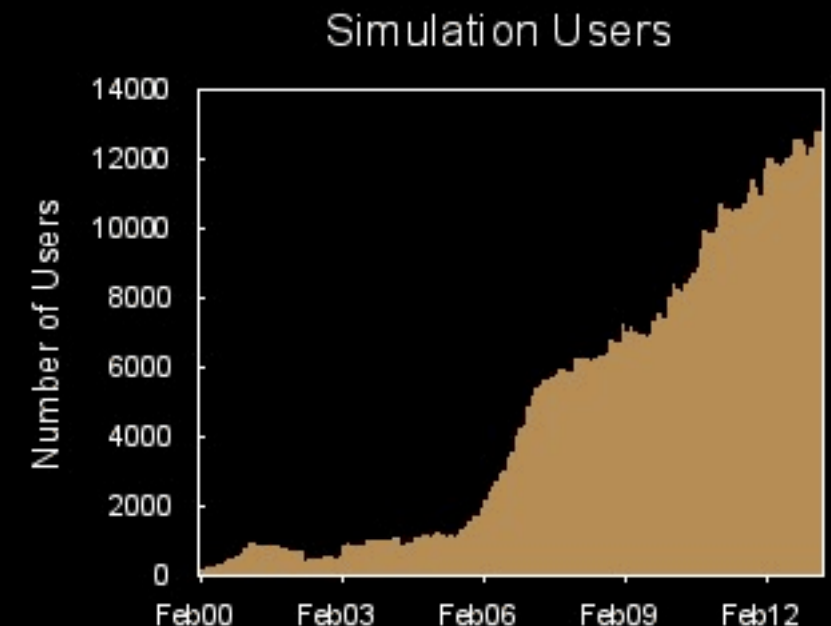
I: Impact - Migration





2: “and more” Usage

- Simulation Tools (> 12,000 users/yr)
 - Requires Login
 - All Human Generated Activity
 - Easy to Track Longitudinal Activity
- “and more” Content (>257,000 users/yr)
 - Free Access
 - Human AND Robotic Generated Activity
 - Difficult to Track Longitudinal Activity



What might “and more” users tell us differently than tool users?



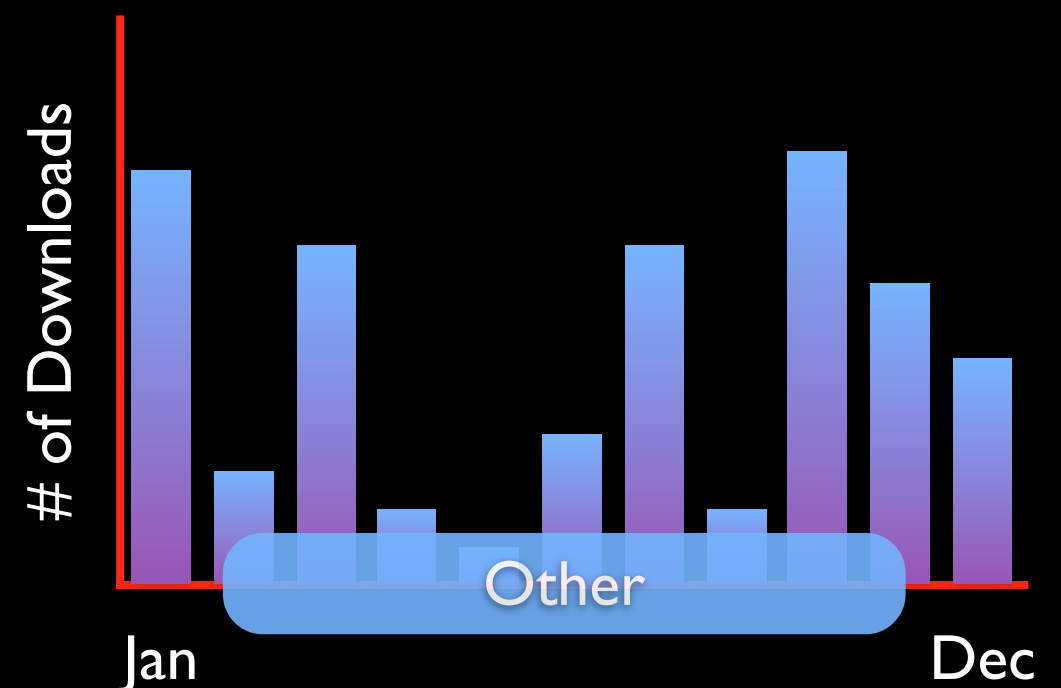
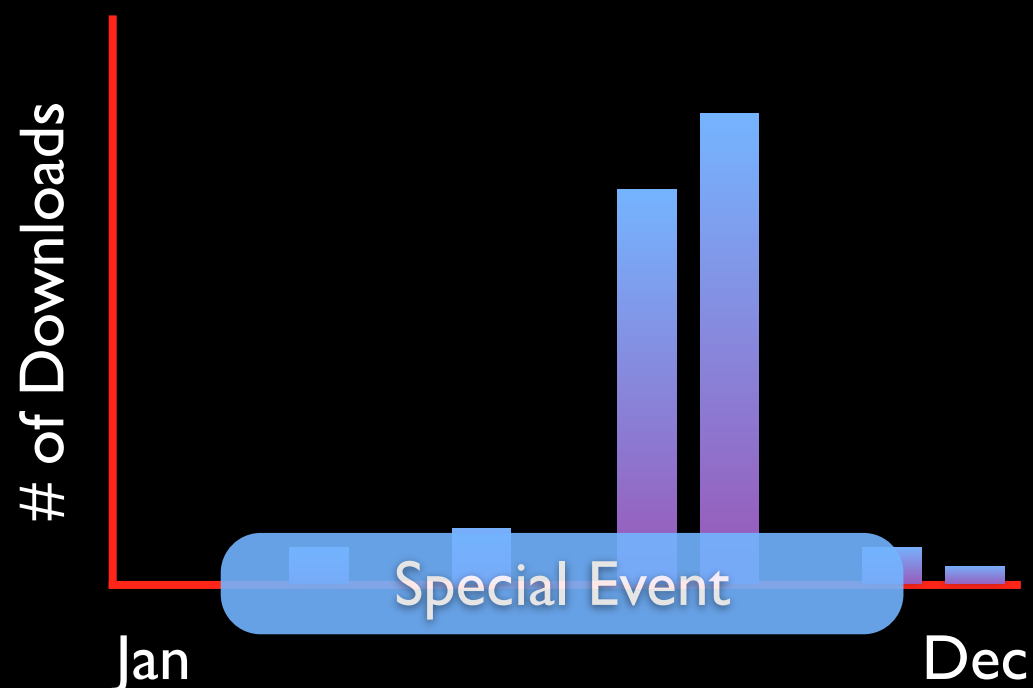
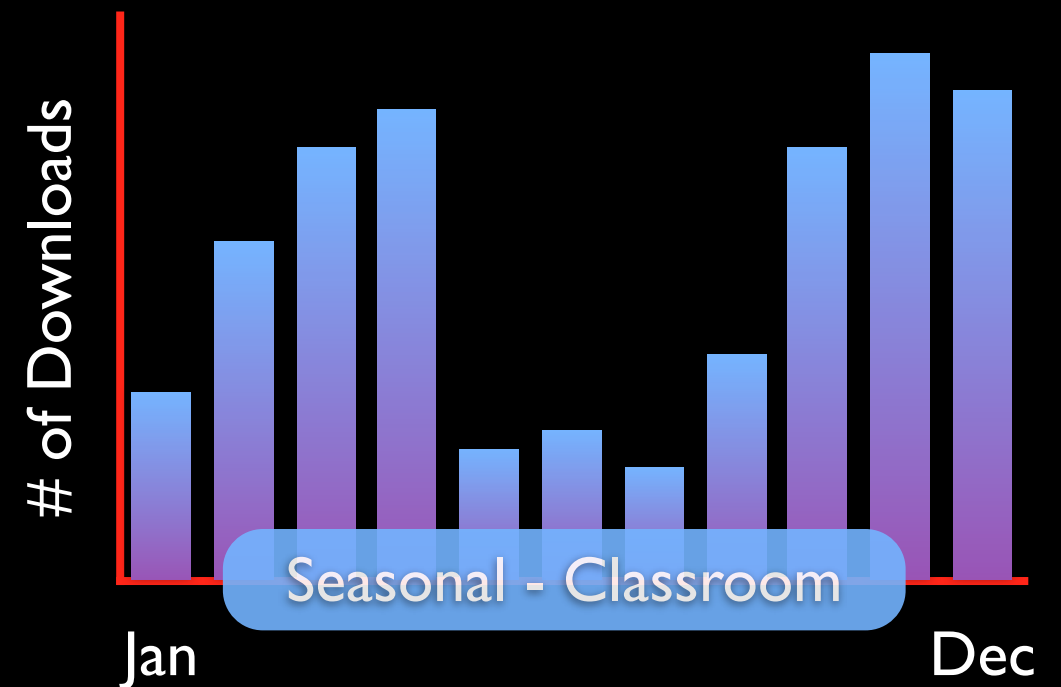
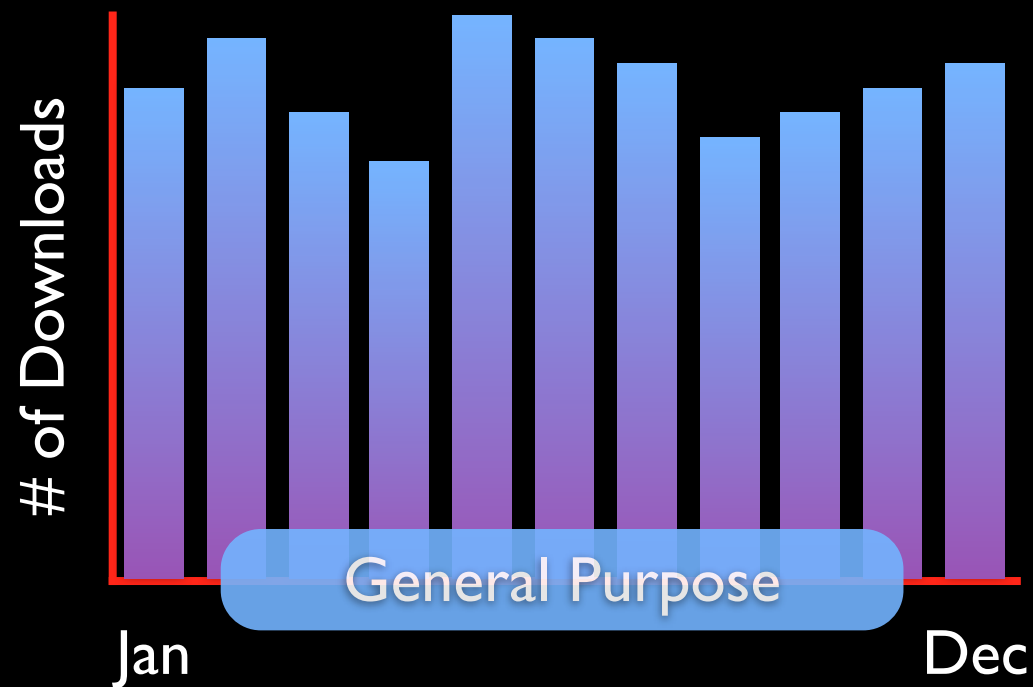
2: non-Human Activity

Example: 2011 data

“and more” downloads/plays	1,641,007
Known robots (> 17,000)	-397,939
Automatic detection methods	-567,228
<hr/>	
Human generated downloads	675,840

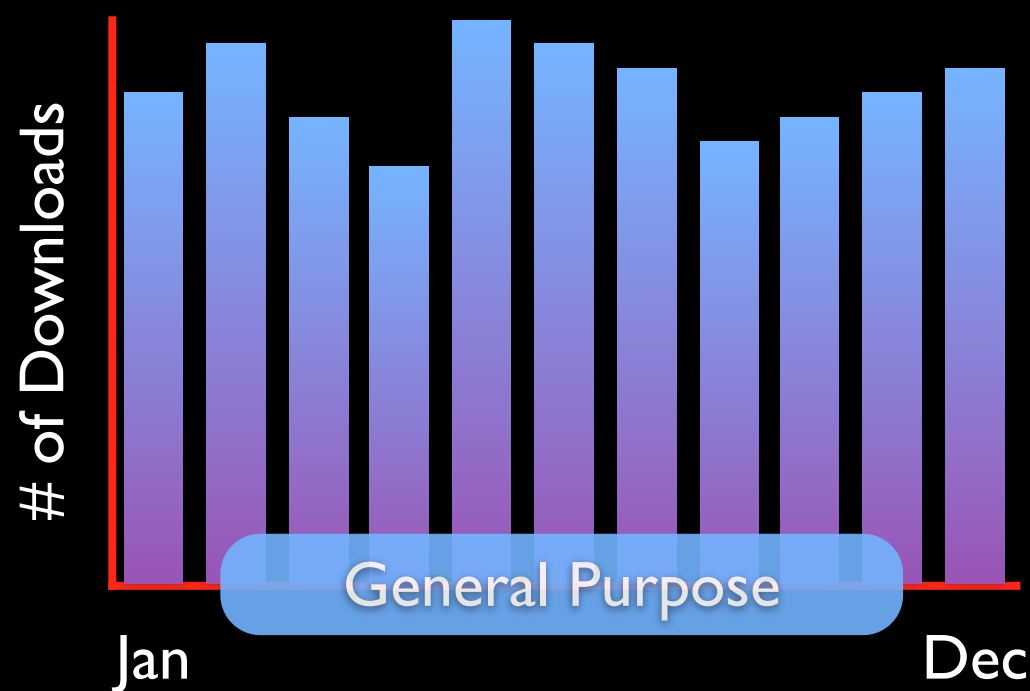
2: Exploration

Hypotheses of Patterns

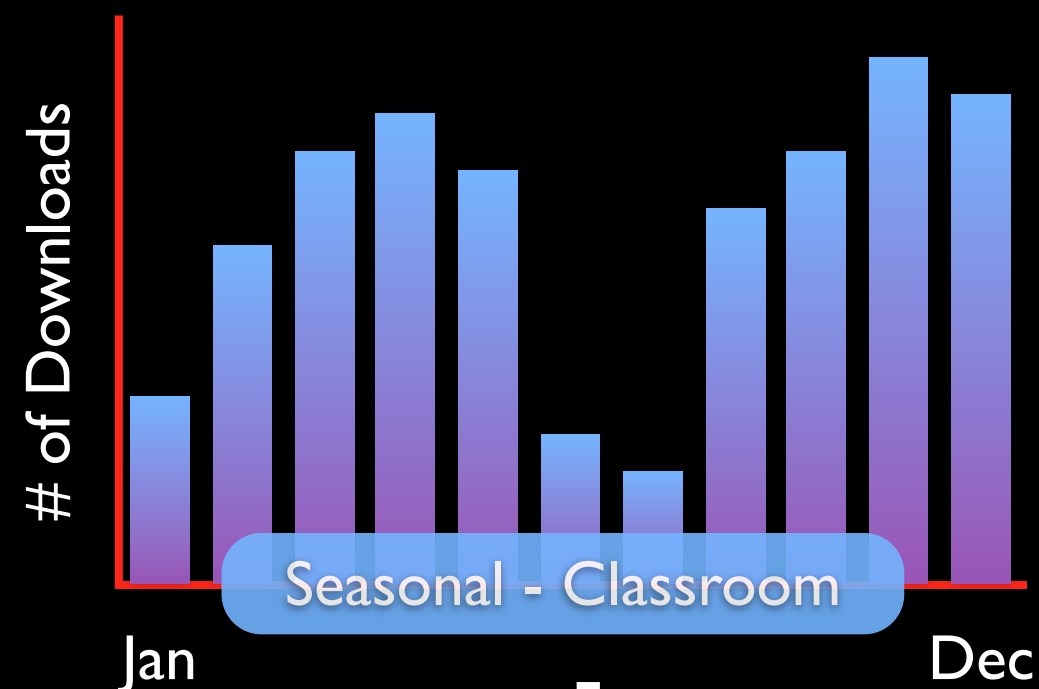


2: Exploration

Combinations of Patterns

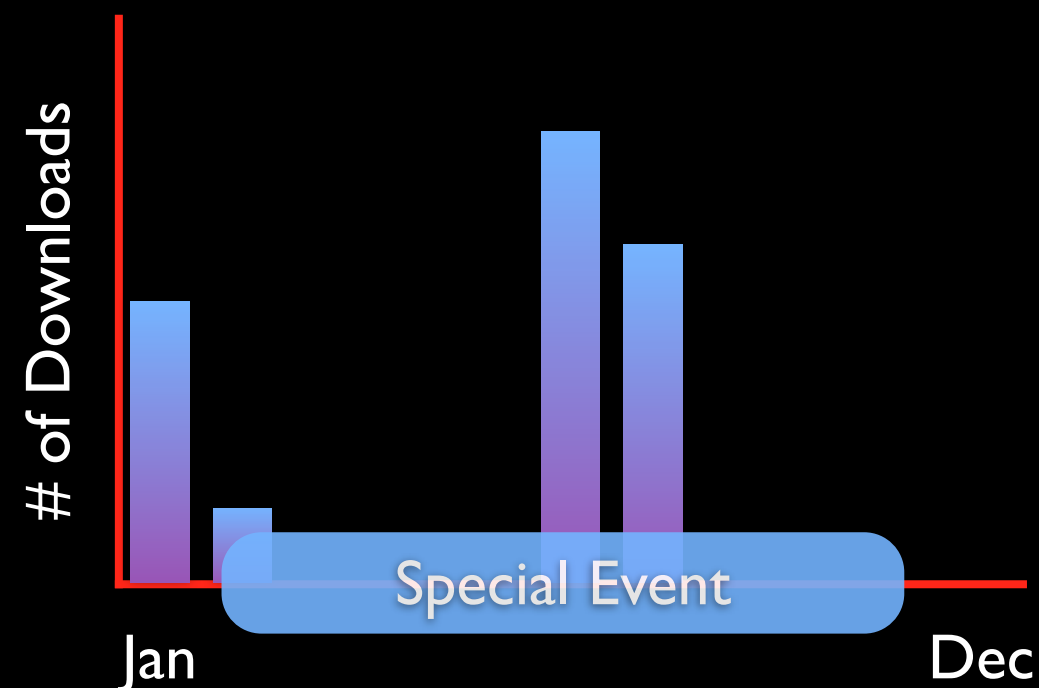


=



+

?



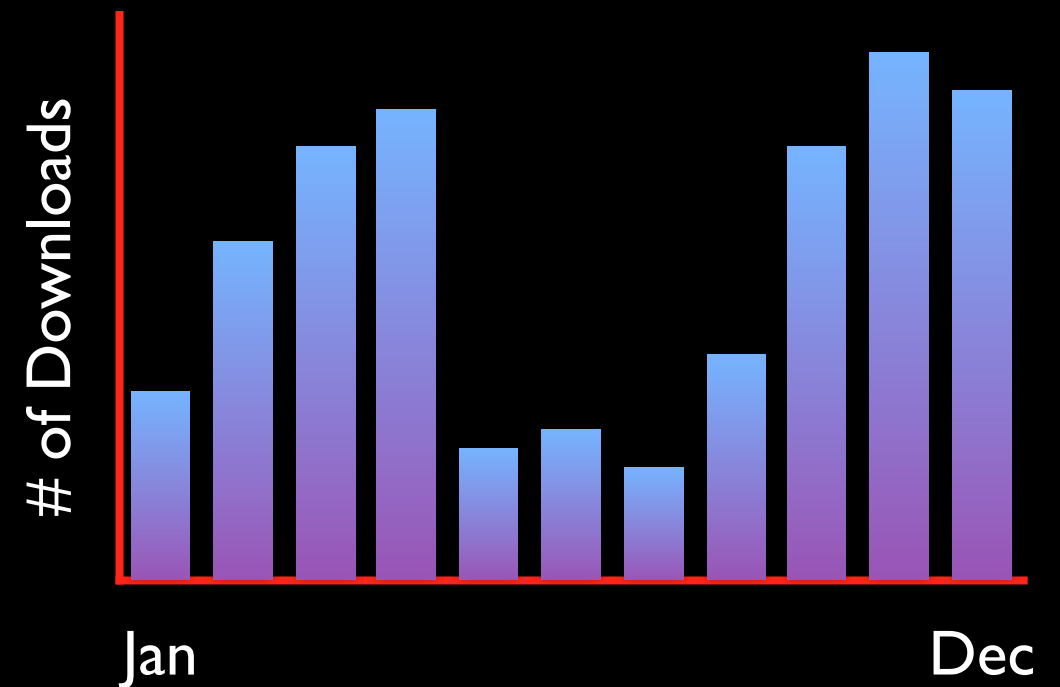
2: Visualization

How to visualize “pure” patterns
and additive combined patterns?



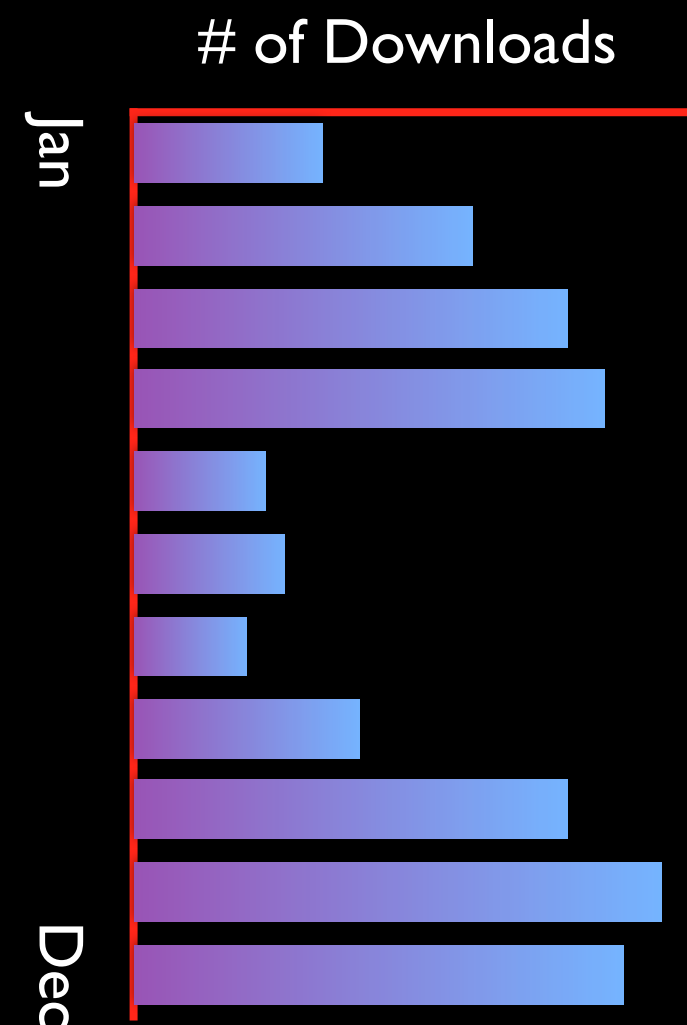
Spatial

+



Temporal

2: Visualization



2: Visualization

123.125.67.243

123.125.68.95

220.181.18.12

220.181.18.13

220.181.27.12

220.181.27.13

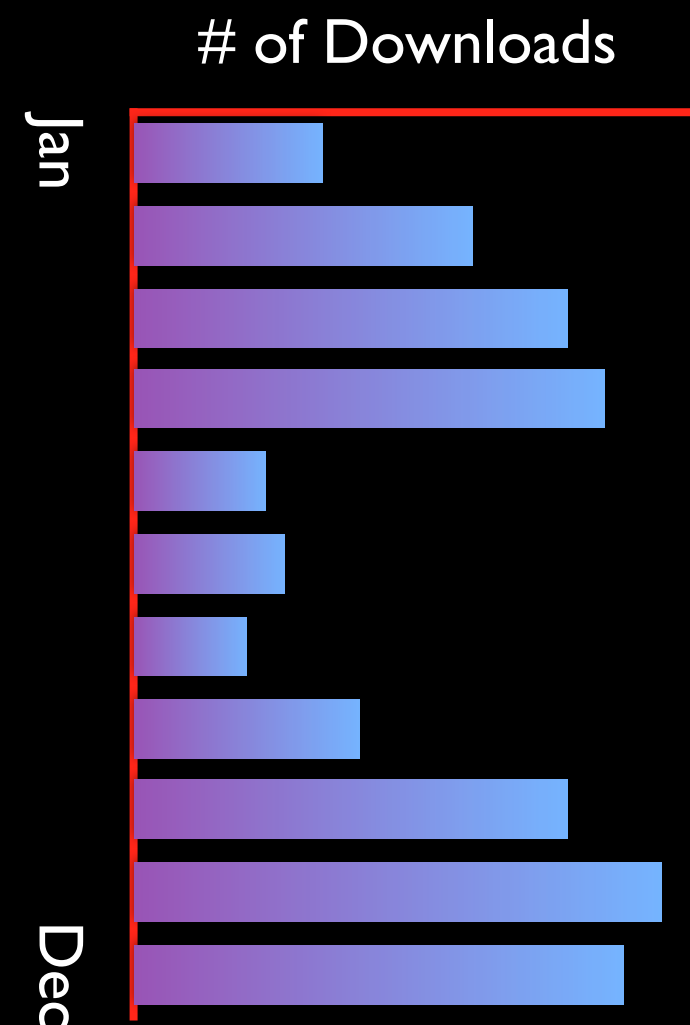
220.181.37.85

220.181.51.217

220.181.51.218

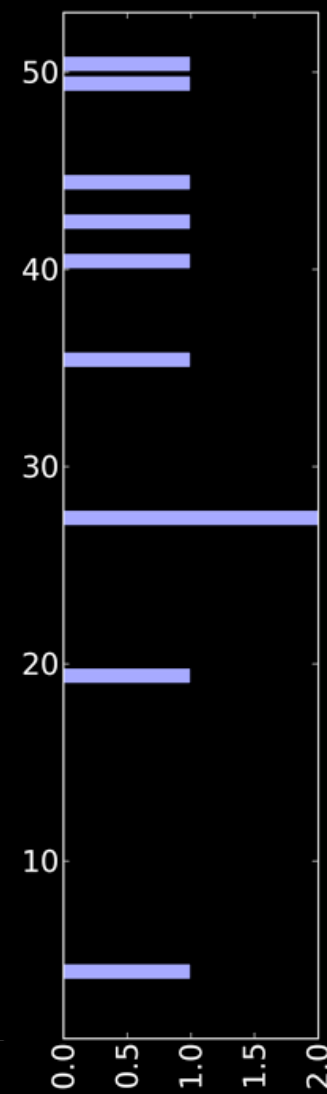
220.181.51.219

220.181.51.220

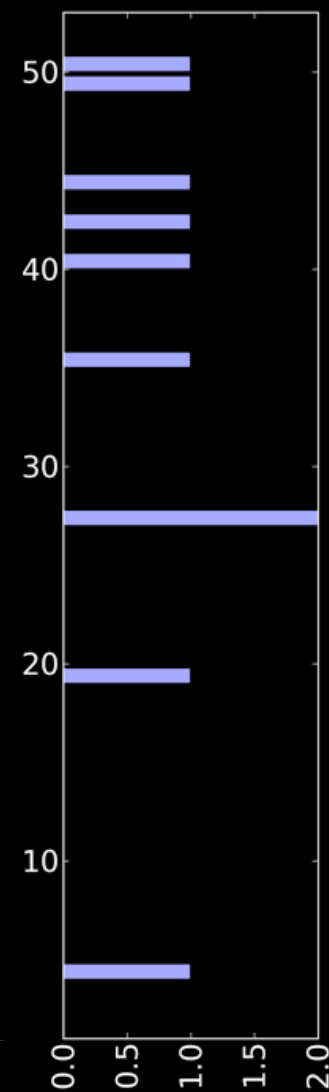
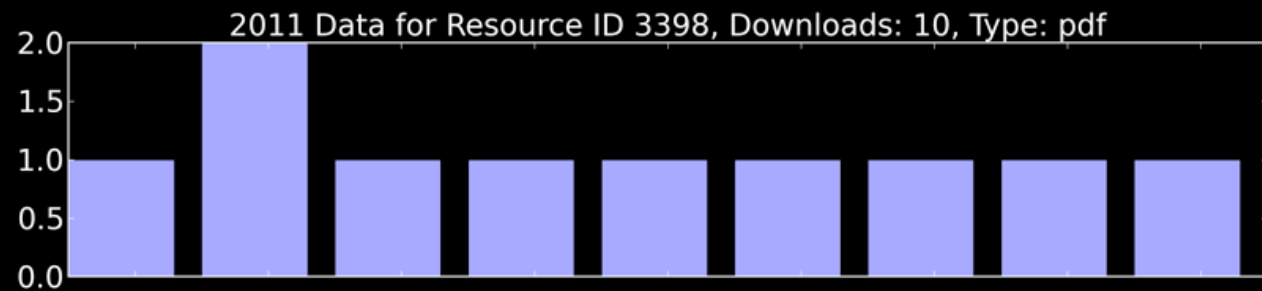


2: Visualization

24.12.5.201
64.25.85.218
98.238.157.9
128.210.35.222
128.211.253.142
147.46.244.146
159.226.167.13
183.179.129.61
193.146.115.135

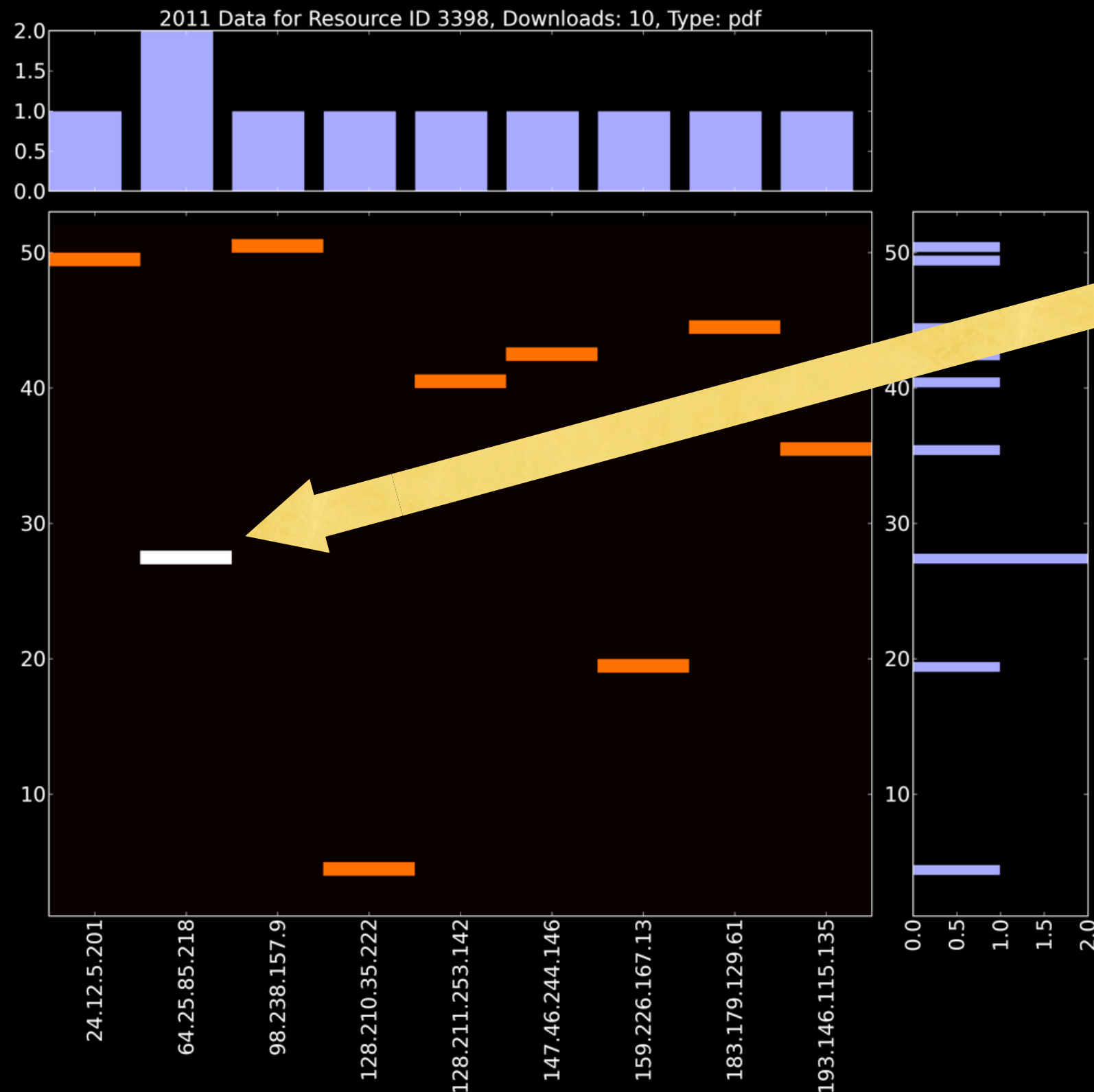


2: Visualization



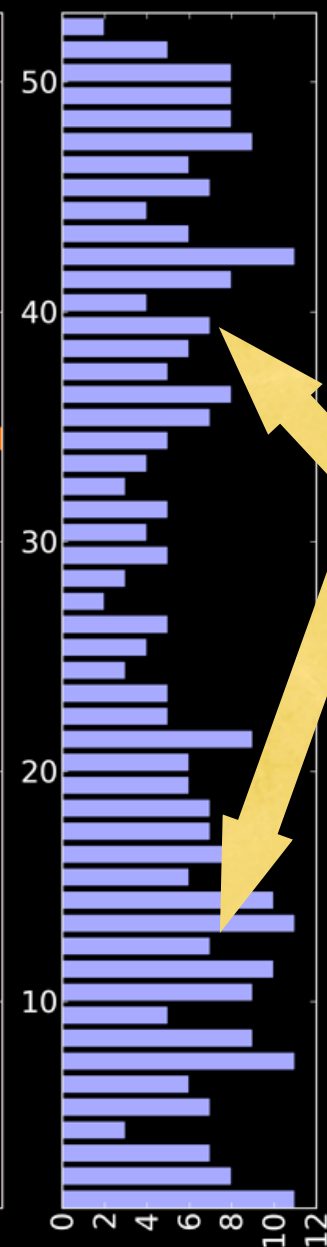
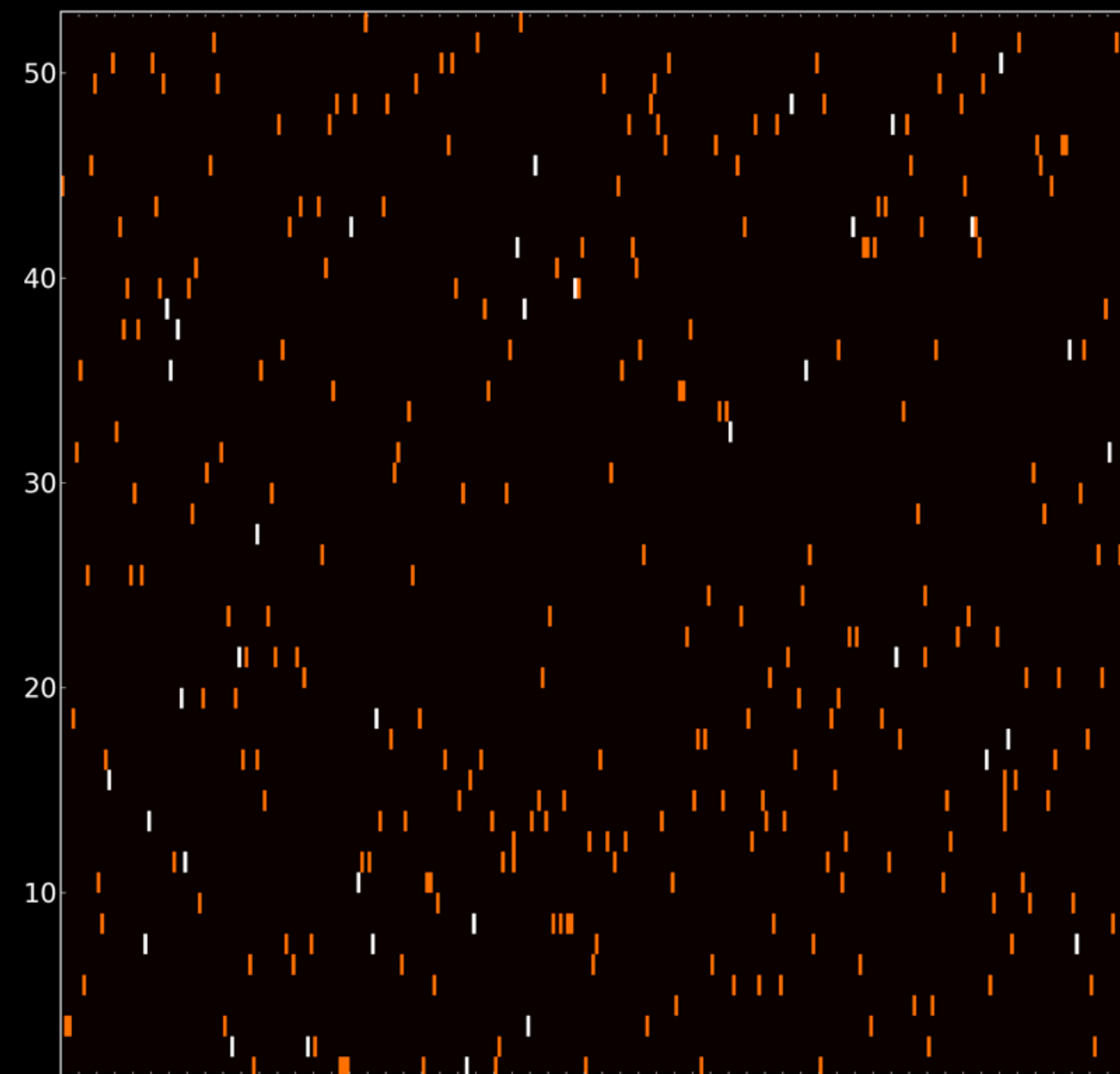
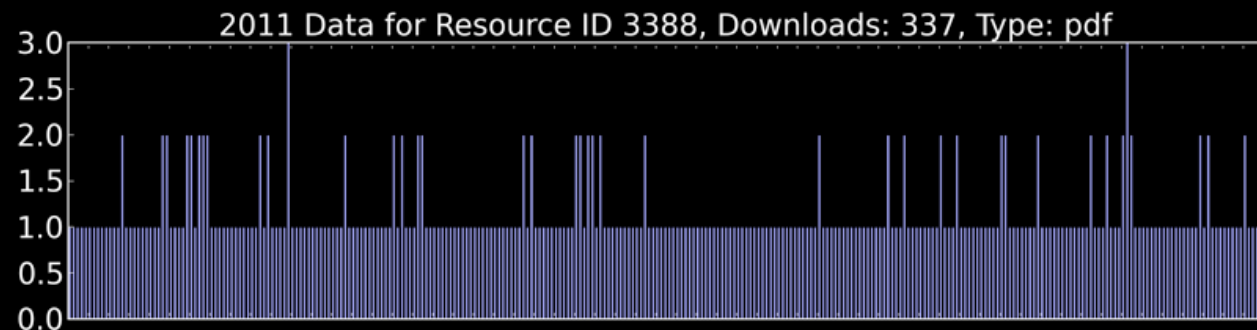
24.12.5.201
64.25.85.218
98.238.157.9
128.210.35.222
128.211.253.142
147.46.244.146
159.226.167.13
183.179.129.61
193.146.115.135

2: Visualization



Intensity of color =
number of downloads
from a given IP during
a given week

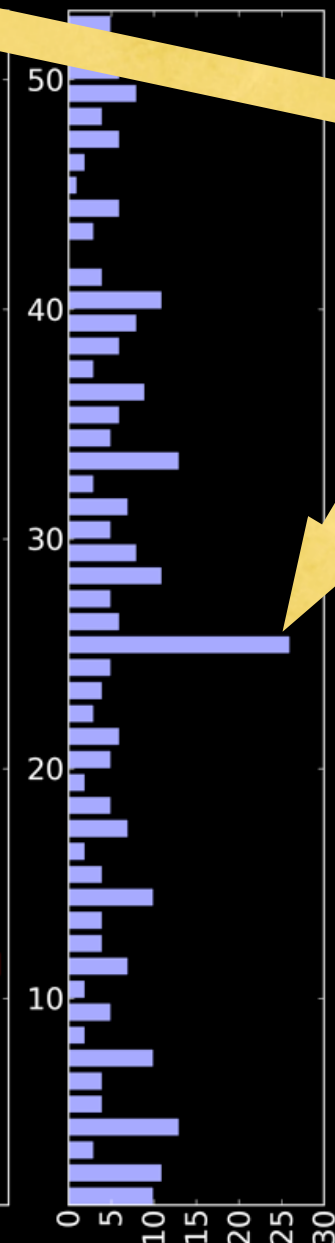
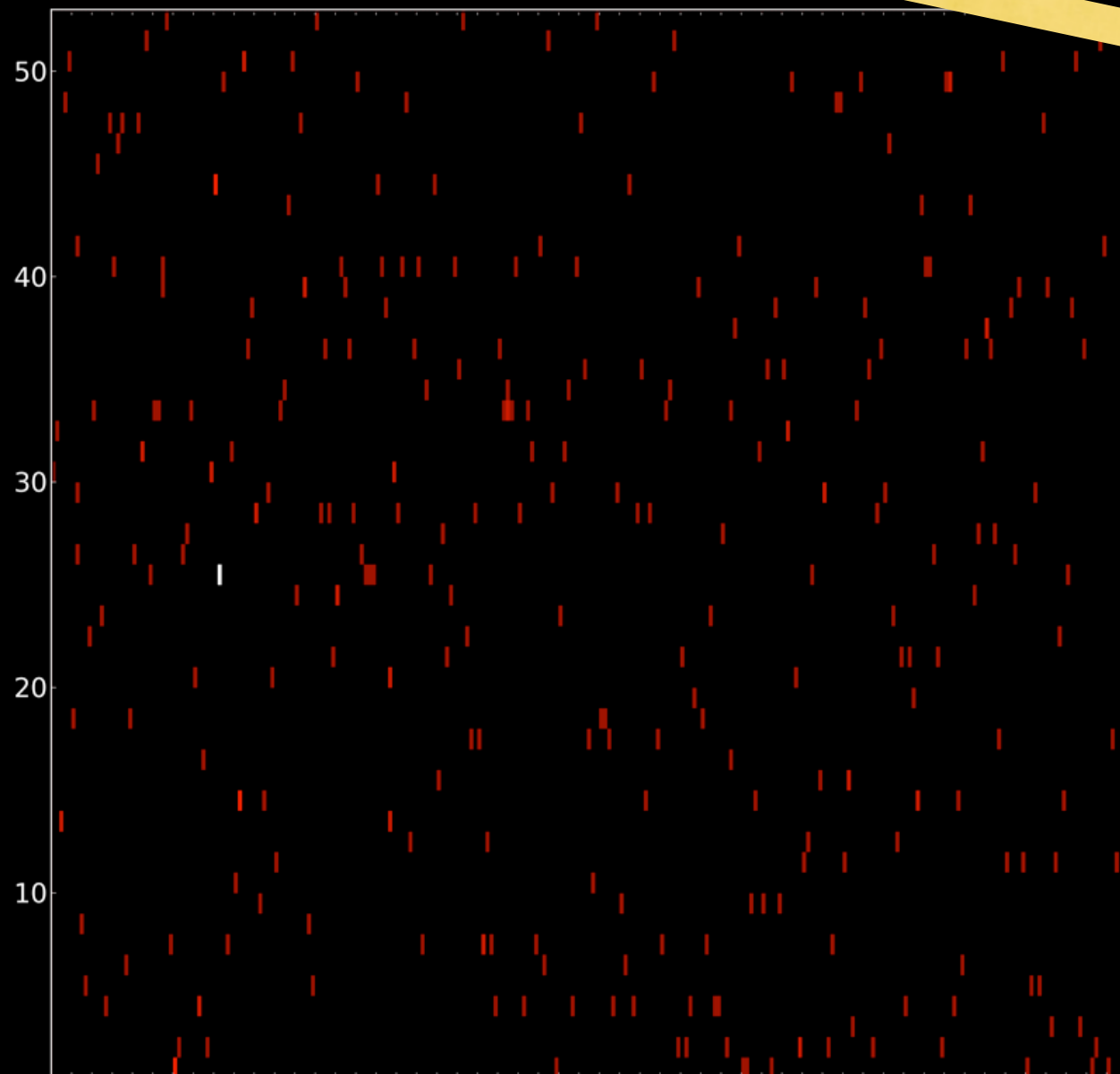
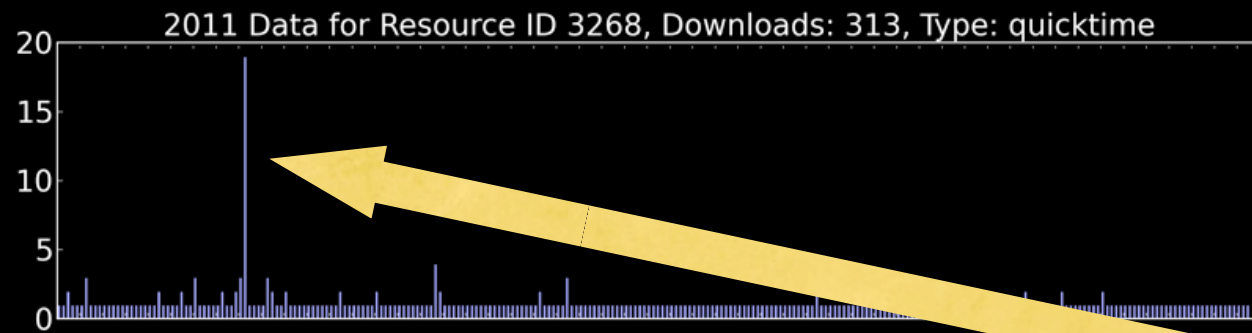
2: Visualization



Many Locations

Seasonal

2: Visualization

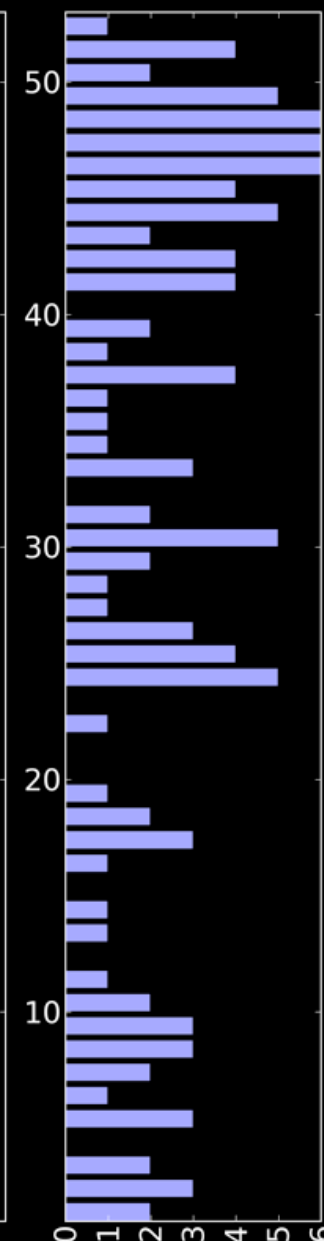
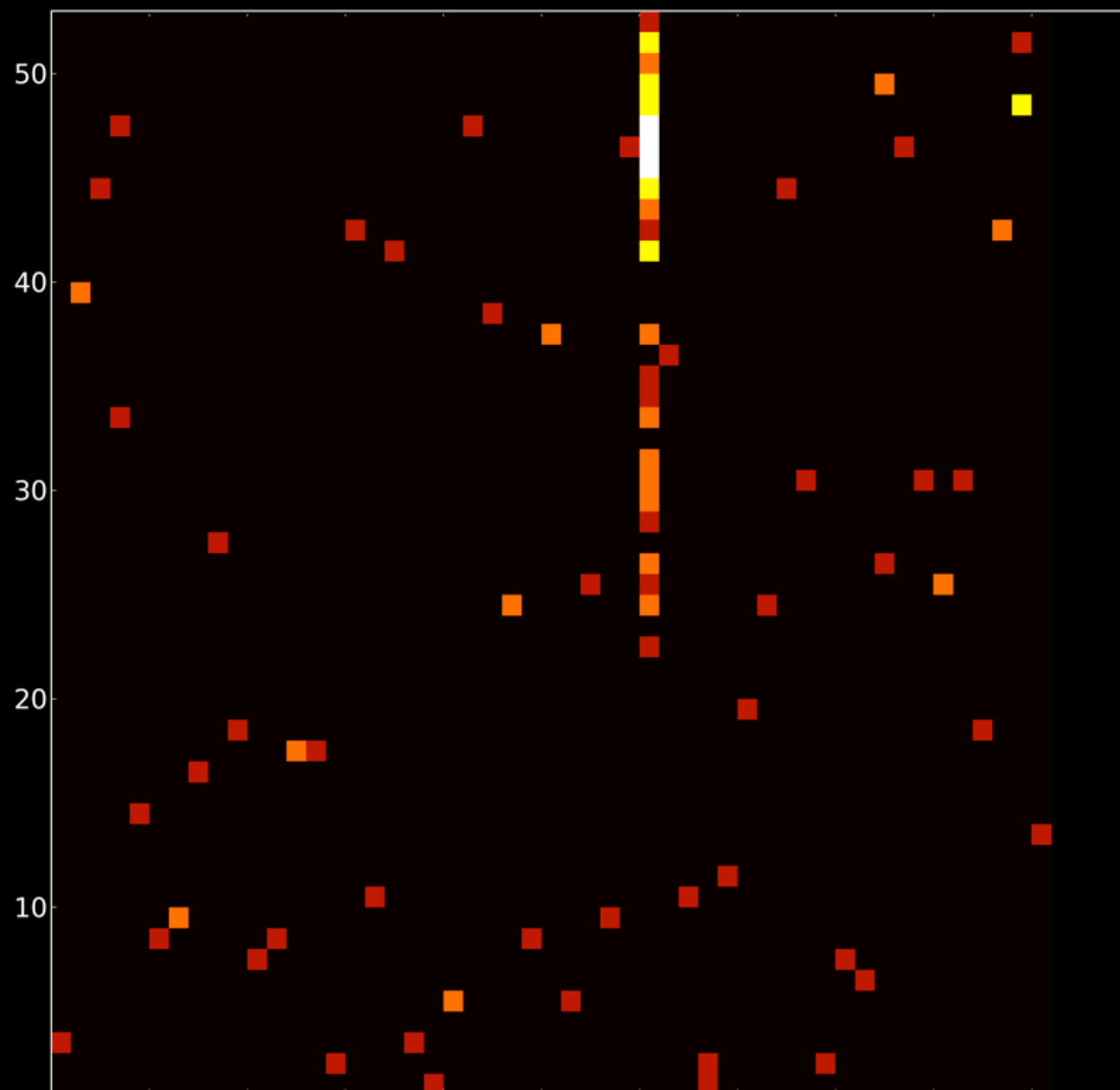
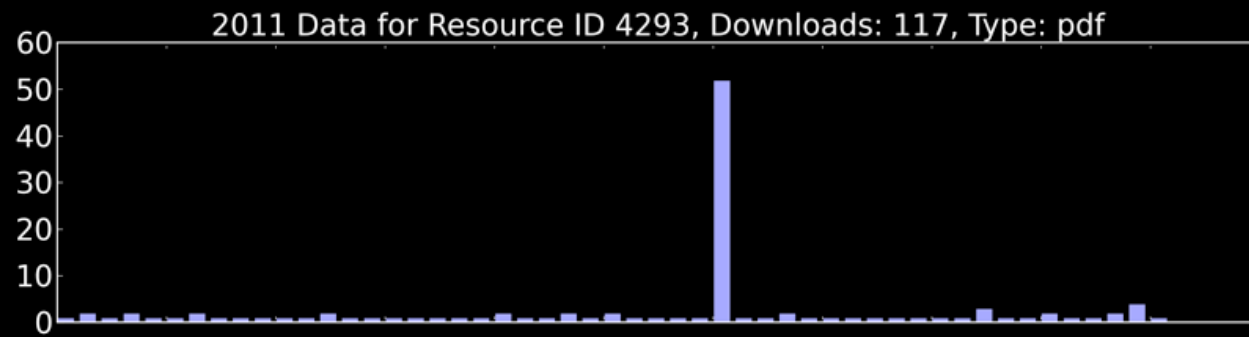


Single Main Location

Event Based

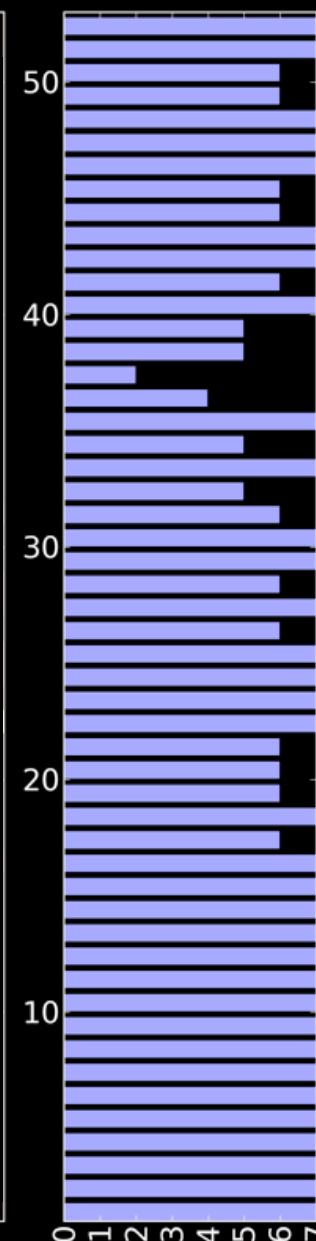
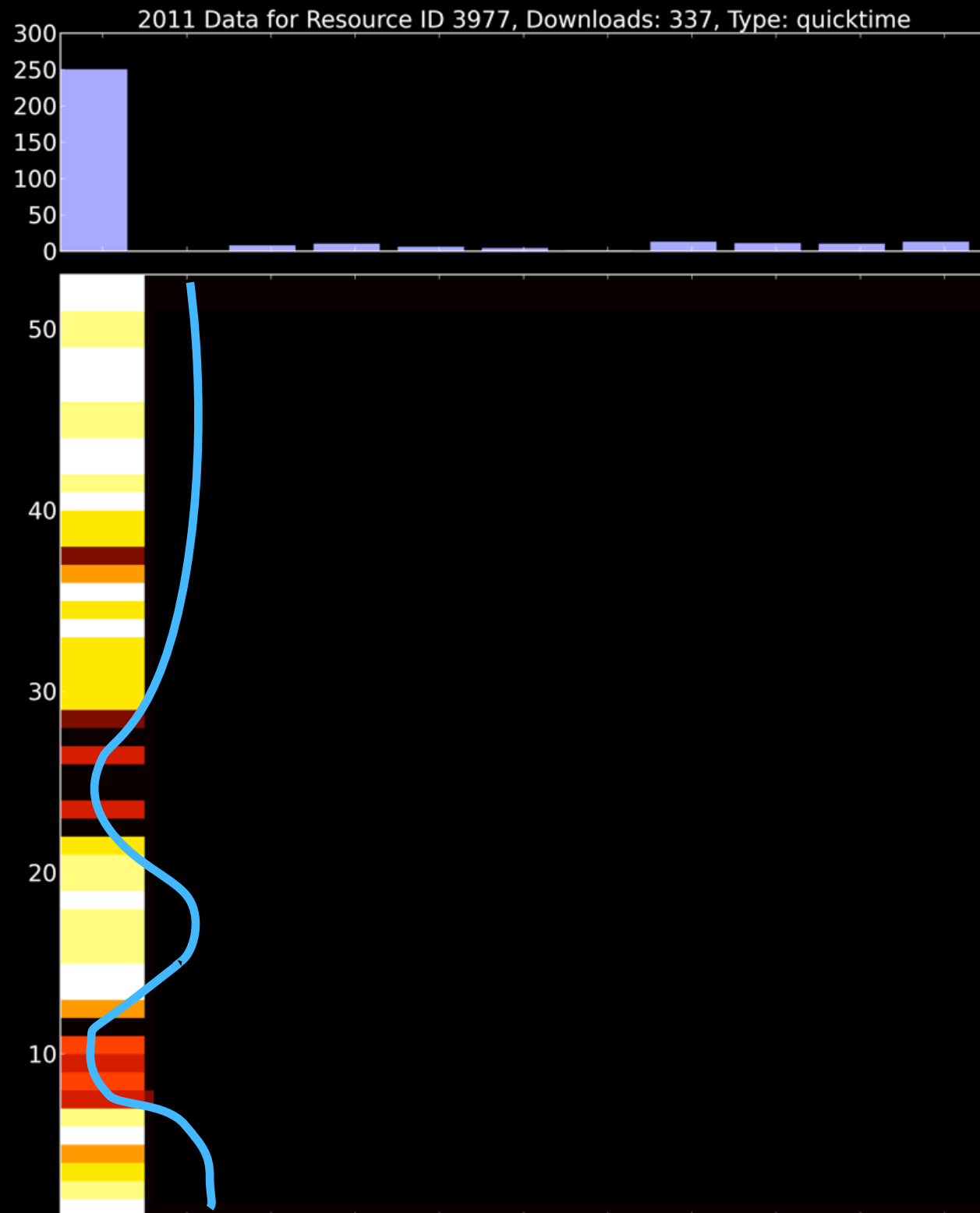
Many Minor Locations

2: Visualization



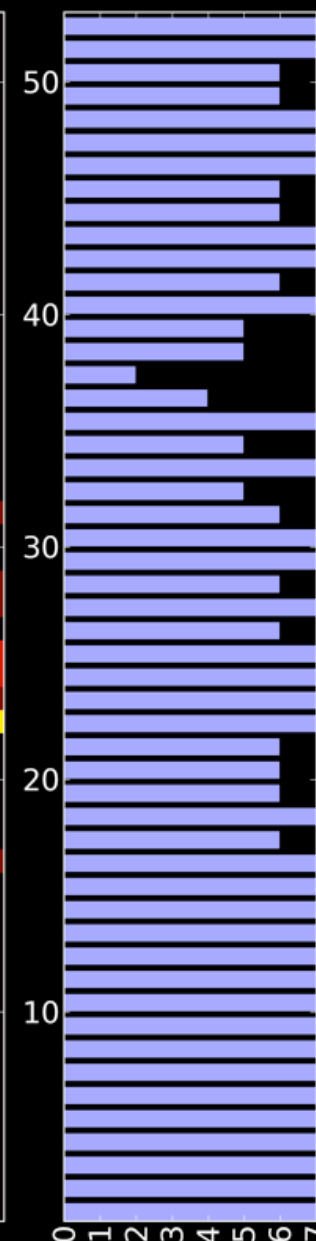
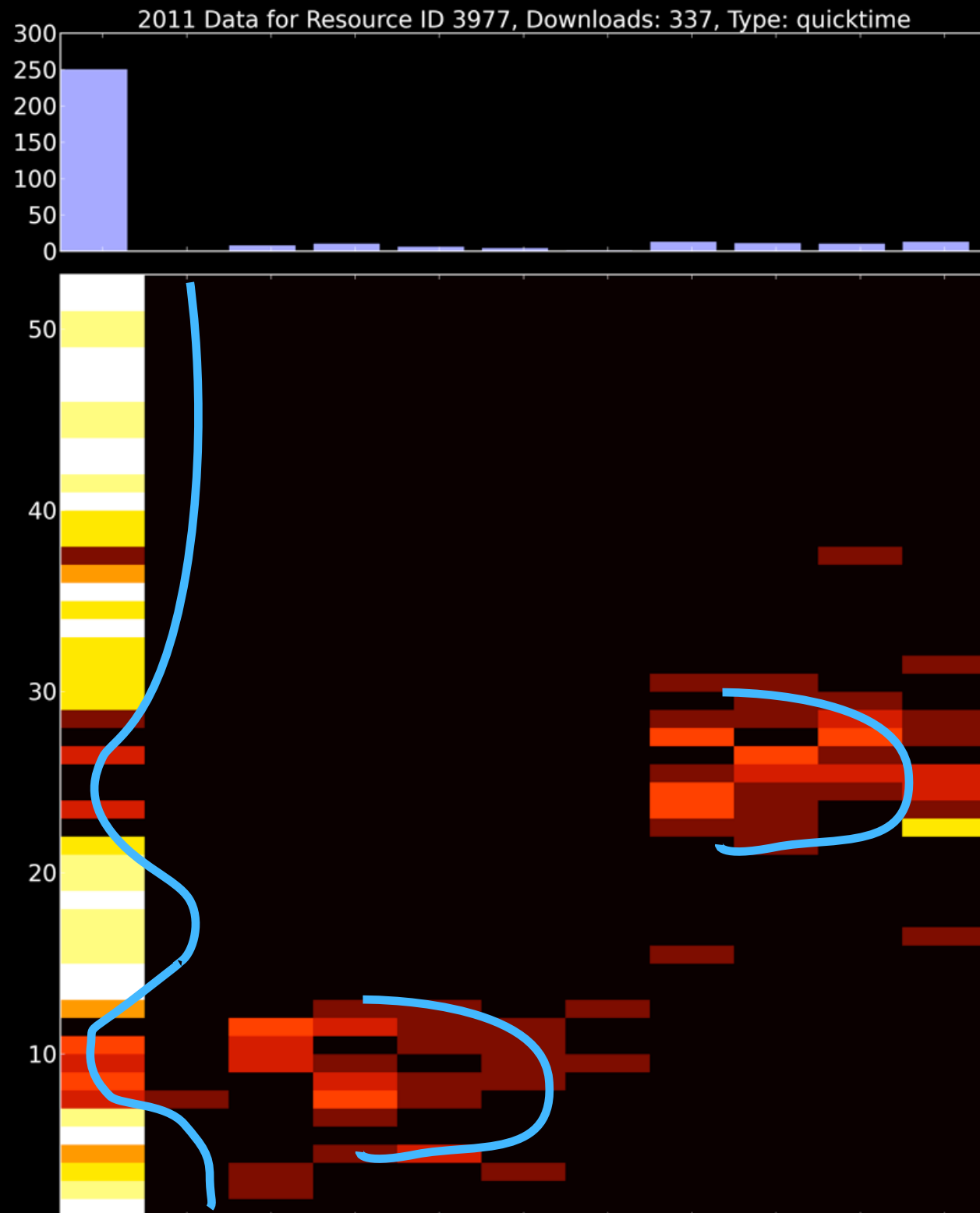
Even Access
+
Adoption in Fall at
Single Location

2: Visualization



Seasonal Access from
One Location
+
Clustered Access
from Two Locations
=
Level Access

2: Visualization



Seasonal Access from
One Location
+
Clustered Access
from Two Locations
=
Level Access



3: Parameter Space Exploration

Quantum Dot Lab

✕ Terminate

➡ Keep for later

1 Input → 2 Simulate

?

About this tool
Questions?

Number of States: 7

Surface passivation: ☒ yes

Device Structure

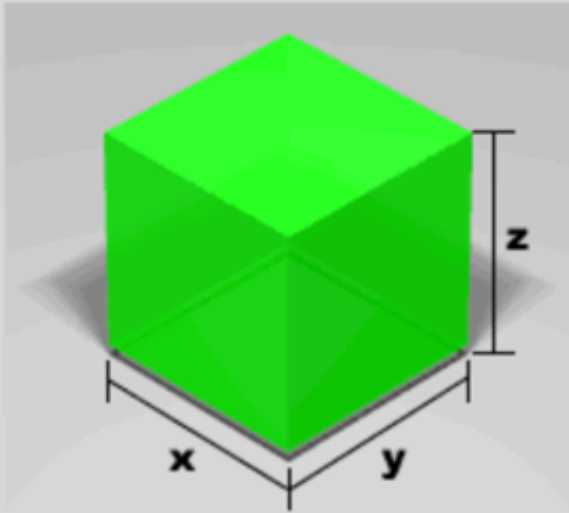
Light Source

Geometry: Cuboid

X dimensions: 5nm

Y dimensions: 5.5nm

Z dimensions: 6nm



Effective Mass: 0.067

Discretization: 0.565nm

Energy gap: 1.43eV



3: Parameter Space Exploration

Quantum Dot Lab

1 Input → 2 Simulate

Number of States: 7

Surface passivation: ☒ yes

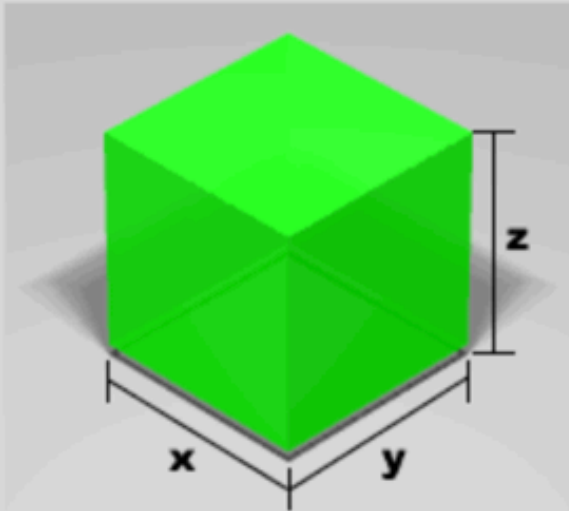
Device Structure | Light Source

Geometry: Cuboid

X dimensions: 5nm

Y dimensions: 5.5nm

Z dimensions: 6nm



Effective Mass: 0.067

Discretization: 0.565nm

Energy gap: 1.43eV

Number of States: 7

Surface passivation: ☒ yes

Device Structure | Light Source

Geometry: Cuboid

X dimensions: 5nm

Y dimensions: 5.5nm

Z dimensions: 6nm

Effective Mass: 0.067

Discretization: 0.565nm

Energy gap: 1.43eV



3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Can we go one level deeper into tool analysis by looking at how users parameterize their simulations?
- Are there patterns?
- Will these patterns help us learn how to guide users based on the experience of others?
- Will these patterns help us make user-user social introductions of scientific merit?



3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Many tools have more than 10 parametric dimensions

X dimensions: **5nm**

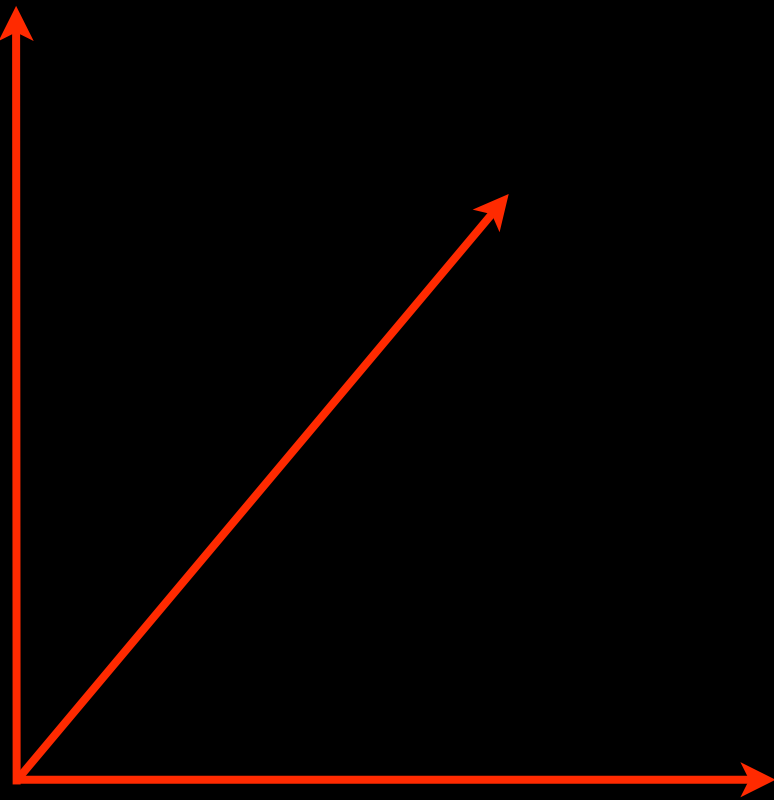
Y dimensions: **5.5nm**

Z dimensions: **6nm**

- Some have in excess of 30



3: Parameter Space Exploration



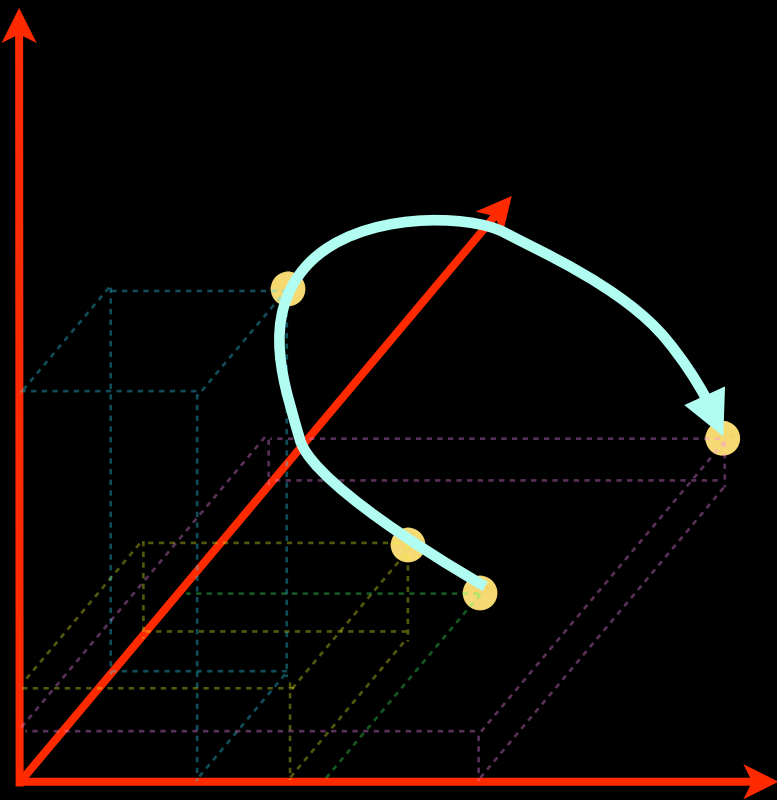
X dimensions: **5nm**

Y dimensions: **5.5nm**

Z dimensions: **6nm**

3: Parameter Space Exploration

In general, how do we represent a path through n-dimensional parameter space in 2 dimensions?



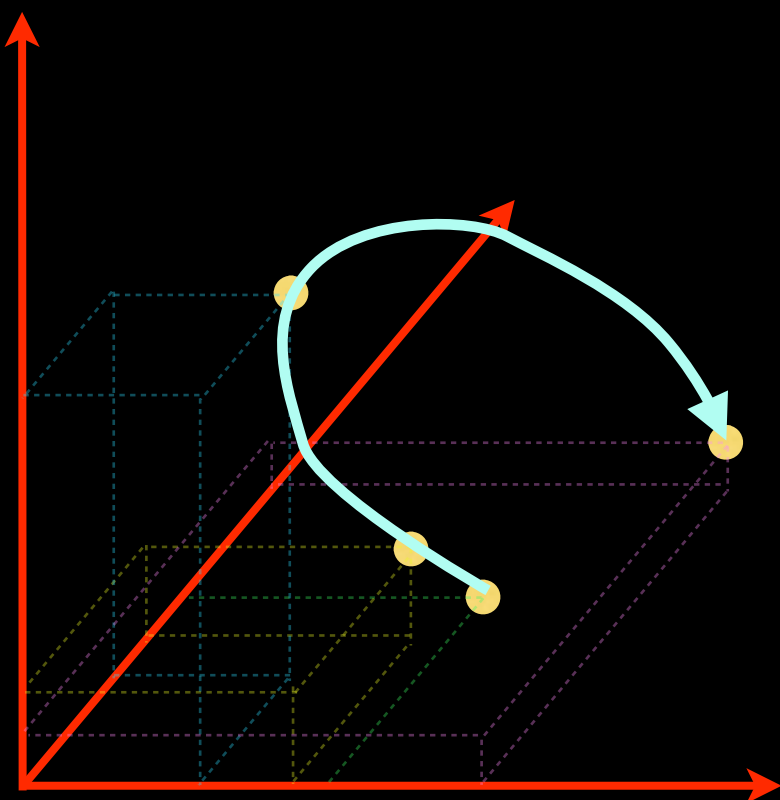
X dimensions: **5nm**

Y dimensions: **5.5nm**

Z dimensions: **6nm**

3: Parameter Space Exploration

In general, how do we represent a path through n-dimensional parameter space in 2 dimensions?



	X	Y	Z
Point 1	2	2	0
Point 2	1.8	0.7	0.6
Point 3	1.1	2.5	1.1
Point 4	3.8	0.4	3.7

$$\sqrt{(X_1 - X_2)^2 + (Y_1 - Y_2)^2 + (Z_1 - Z_2)^2}$$

X dimensions: **5nm**

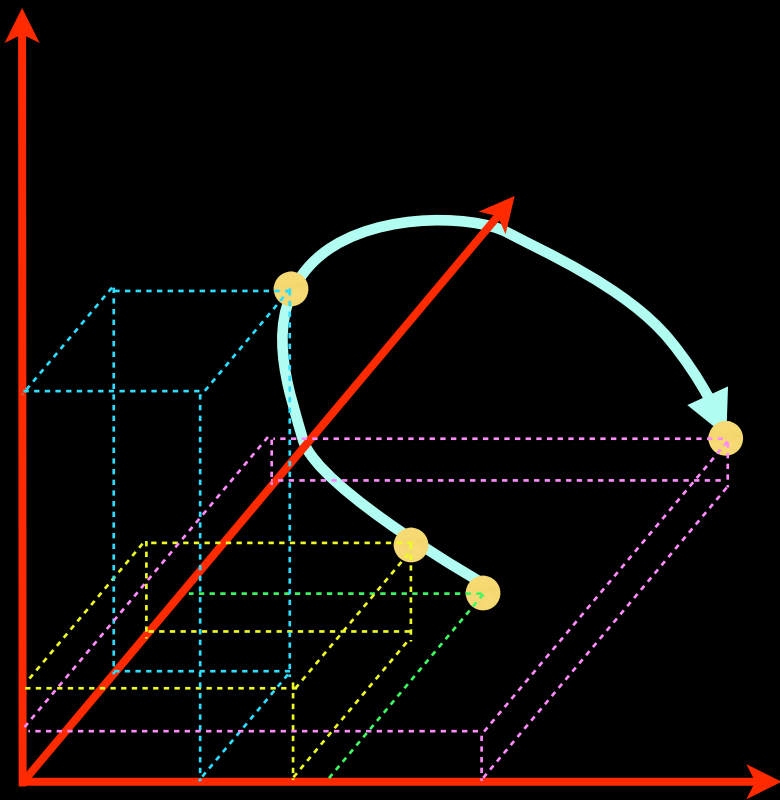
Y dimensions: **5.5nm**

Z dimensions: **6nm**

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4
Point 1	0.00	1.45	1.51	4.41
Point 2	1.45	0.00	1.99	3.70
Point 3	1.51	1.99	0.00	4.30
Point 4	4.41	3.70	4.30	0.00

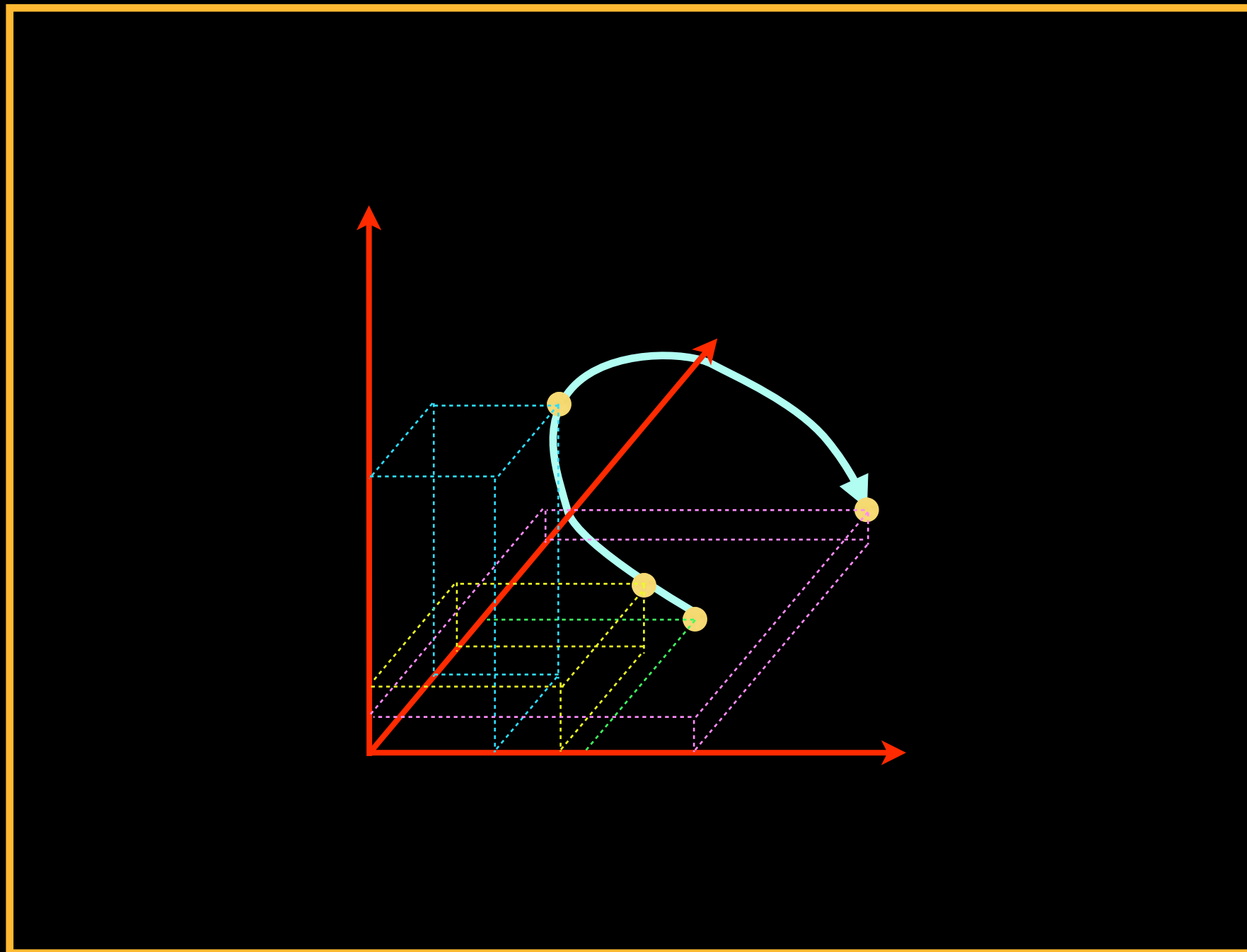


3: Parameter Space Exploration



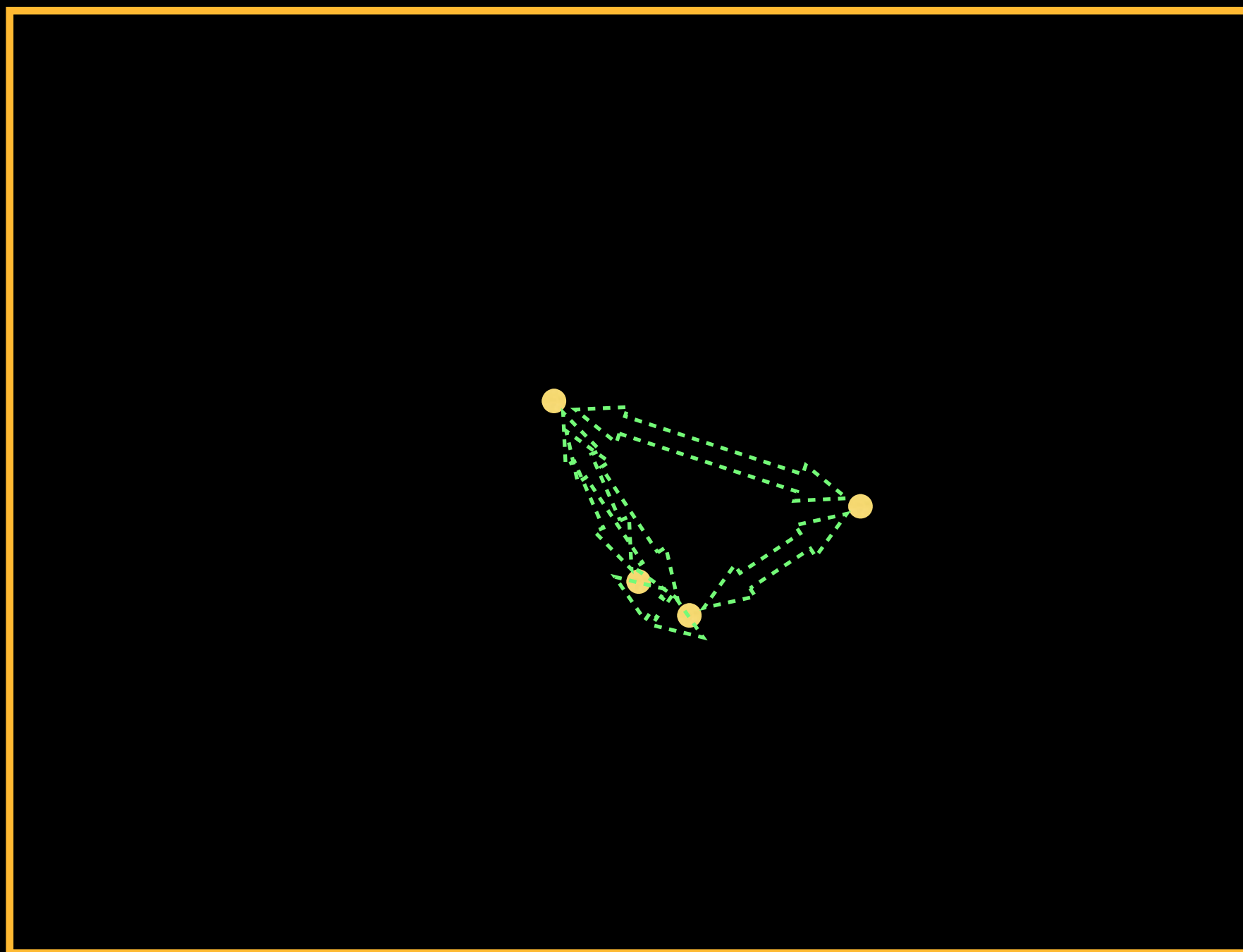


3: Parameter Space Exploration



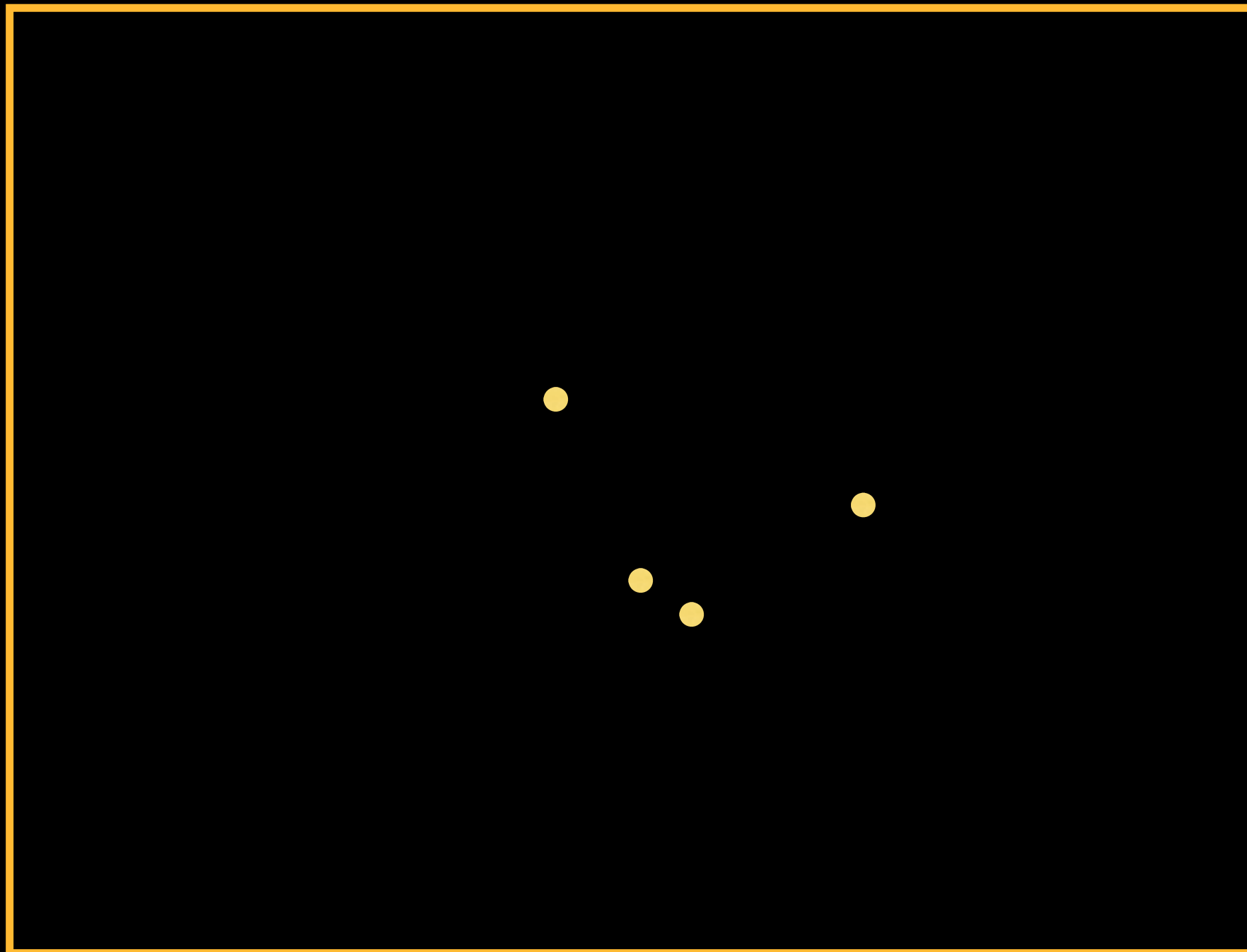


3: Parameter Space Exploration



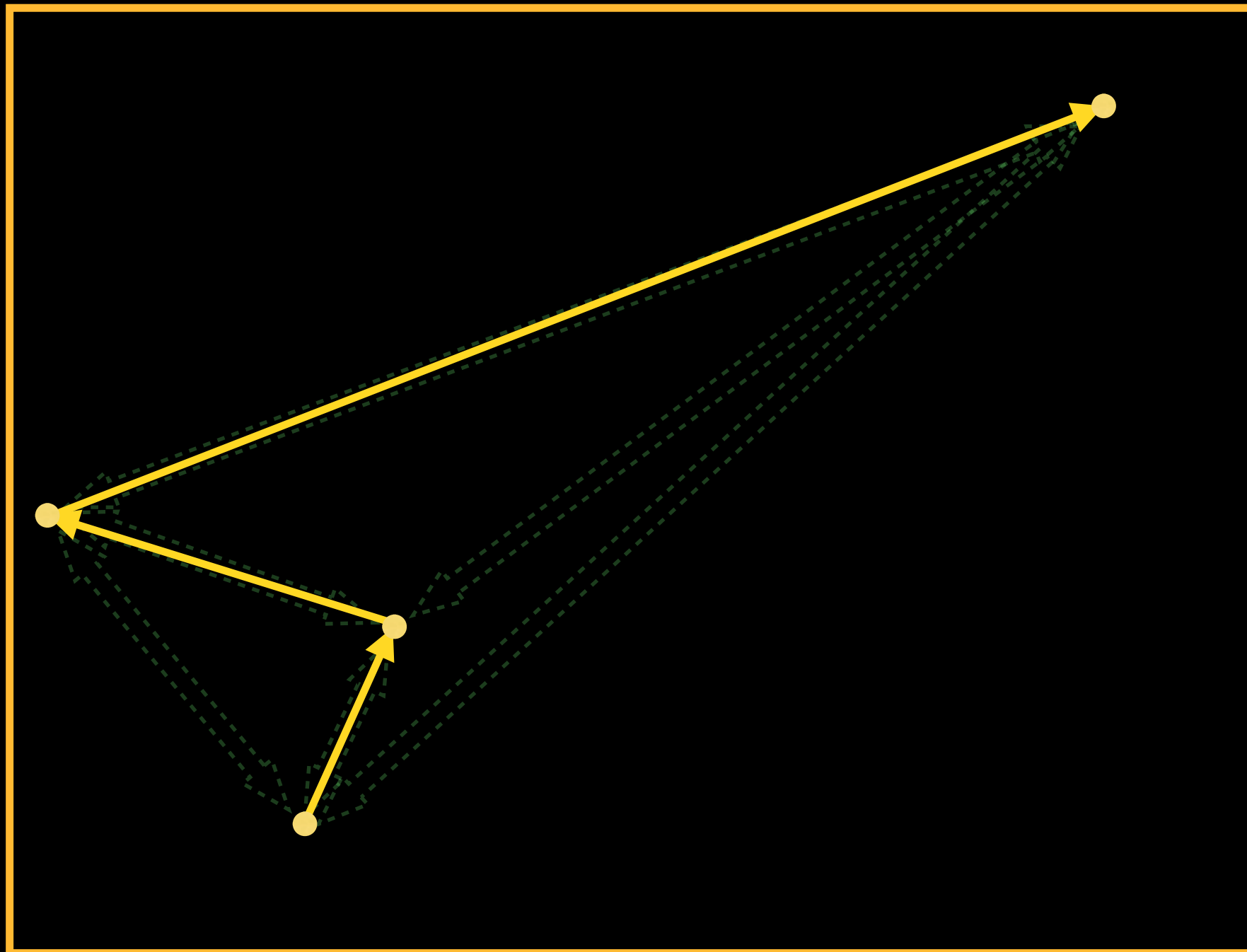


3: Parameter Space Exploration





3: Parameter Space Exploration





3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Size of ball ~ number of parameters changed
- Color of ball ~ a subset of parameters



3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Size of ball ~ number of parameters changed
- Color of ball ~ a subset of parameters
 - ΔX
 - ΔY
 - ΔZ



3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Size of ball ~ number of parameters changed
- Color of ball ~ a subset of parameters
 - ΔX
 - ΔY
 - ΔZ
 - $\Delta X, Y$
 - $\Delta X, Z$
 - $\Delta Y, Z$



3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Size of ball ~ number of parameters changed
- Color of ball ~ a subset of parameters

● ΔX

● ΔY

● ΔZ

● $\Delta X, Y$

● $\Delta X, Z$

● $\Delta Y, Z$

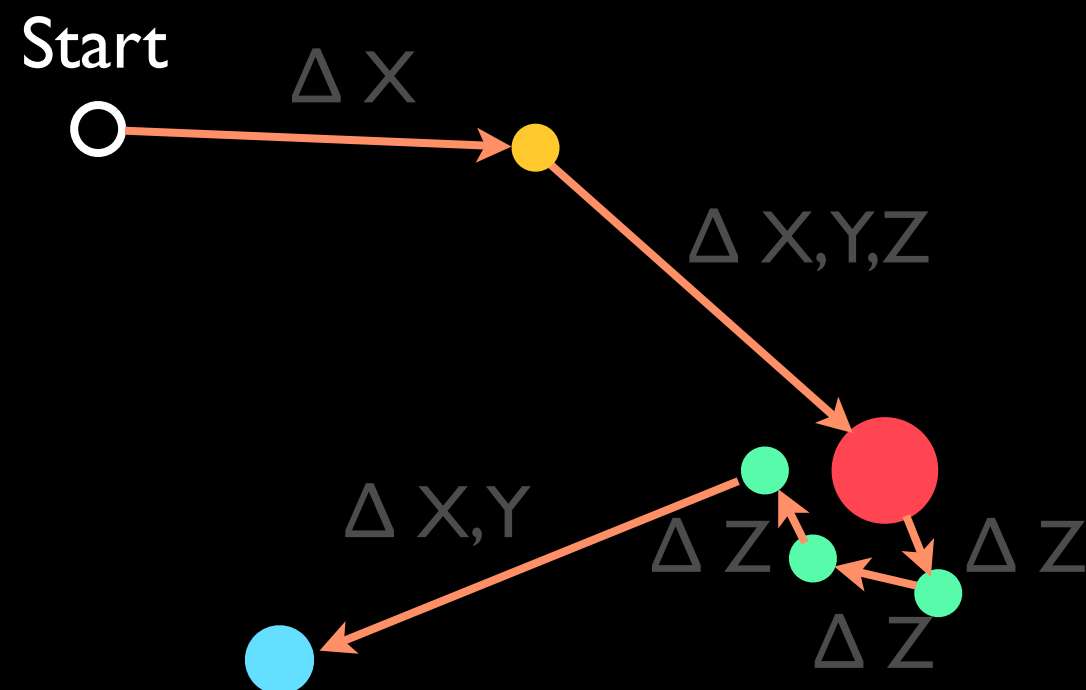
● $\Delta X, Y, Z$



3: Parameter Space Exploration

- Size of ball \sim number of parameters changed
- Color of ball \sim a subset of parameters

●	ΔX
●	ΔY
●	ΔZ
●	$\Delta X, Y$
●	$\Delta X, Z$
●	$\Delta Y, Z$
●	$\Delta X, Y, Z$





3: Parameter Space Exploration

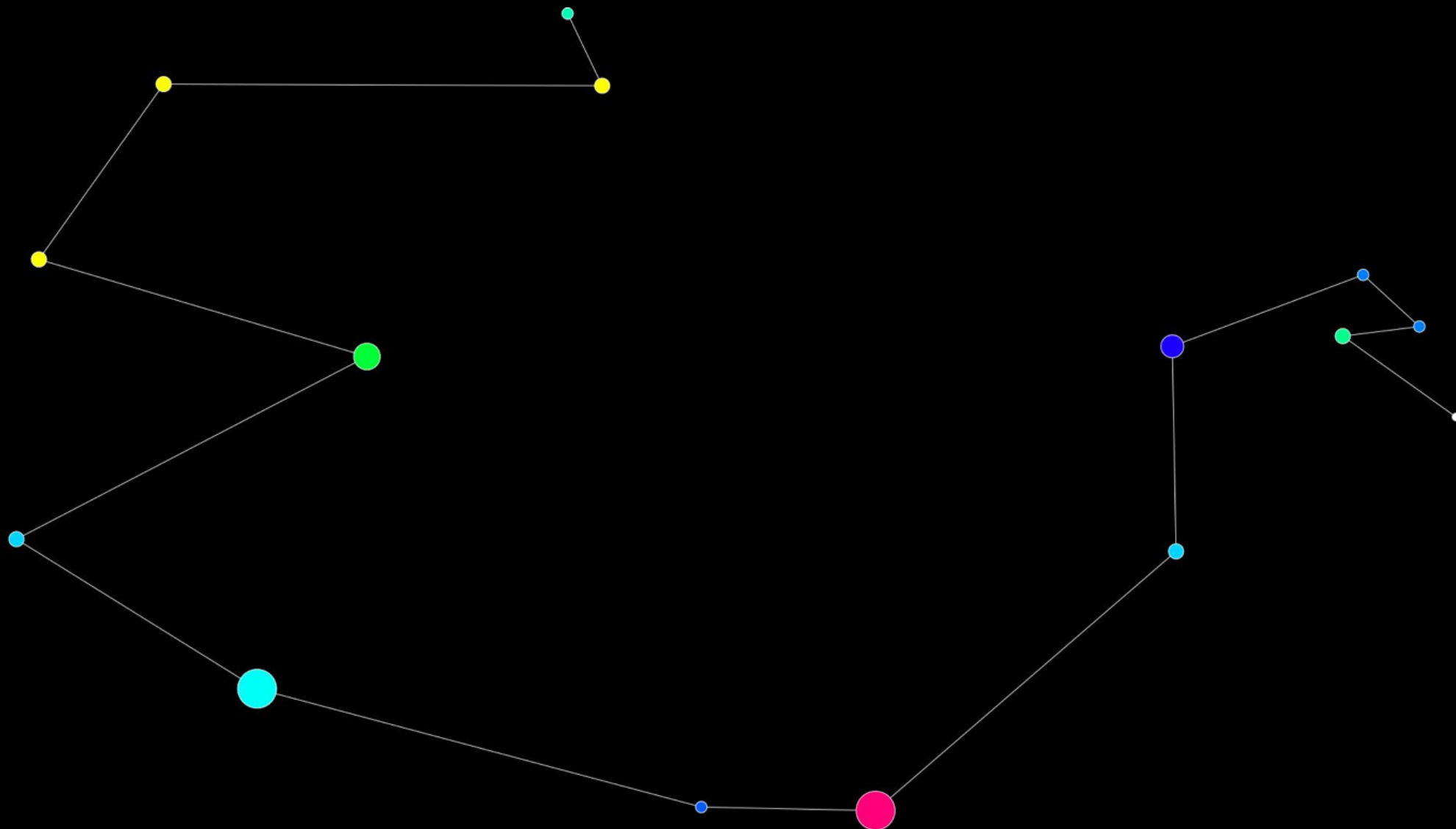
Hypotheses on Exploration Behavior:

- Wanderers
- Searchers
- Surveyors
- Wildcatters
- Permuters
- others?



3: Parameter Space Exploration

“wanderer” - walks extensively, changes different parameters

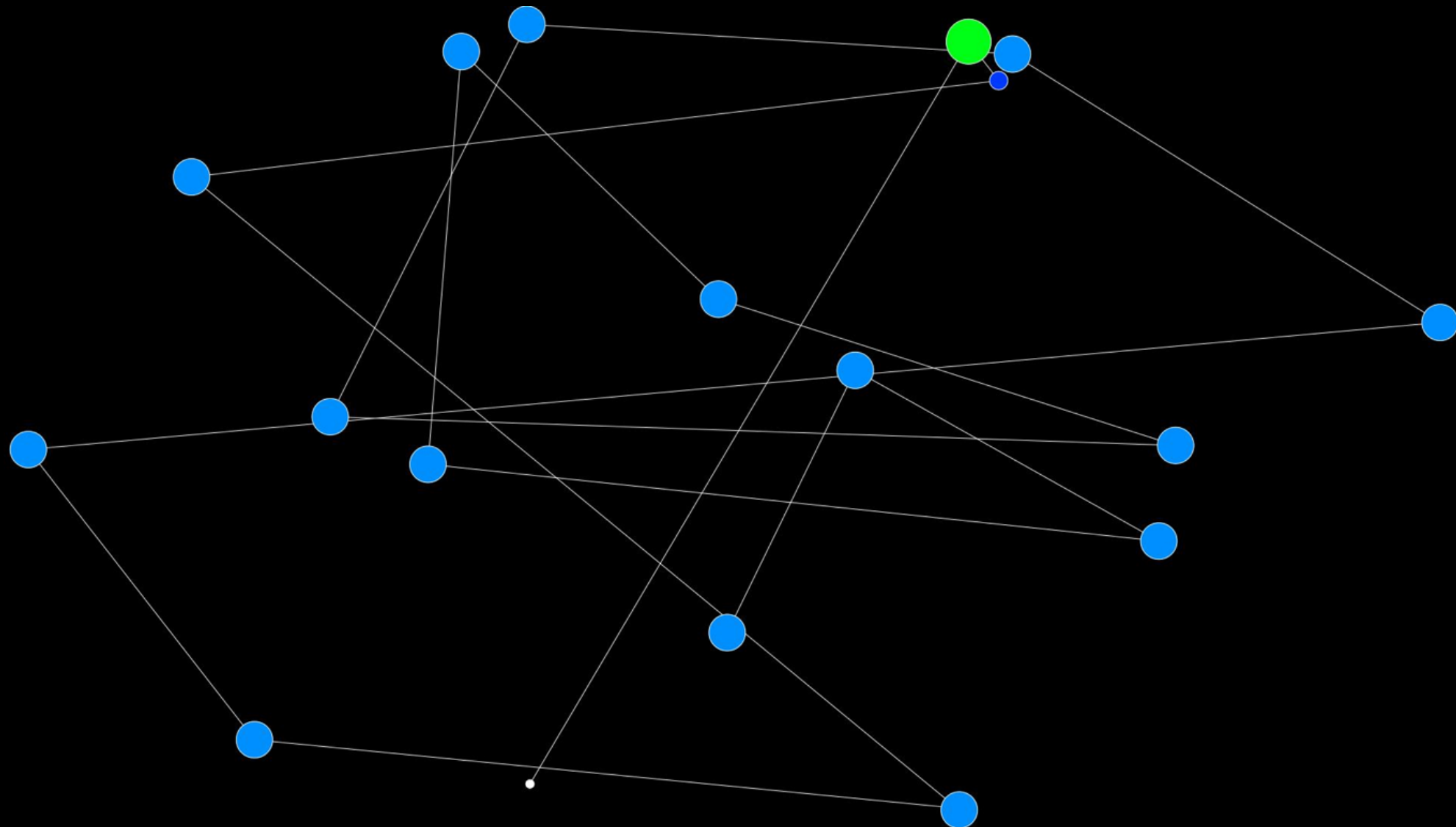


Example user sessions with tool “pntoy”



3: Parameter Space Exploration

“wildcatter” - walks extensively, changes same parameters

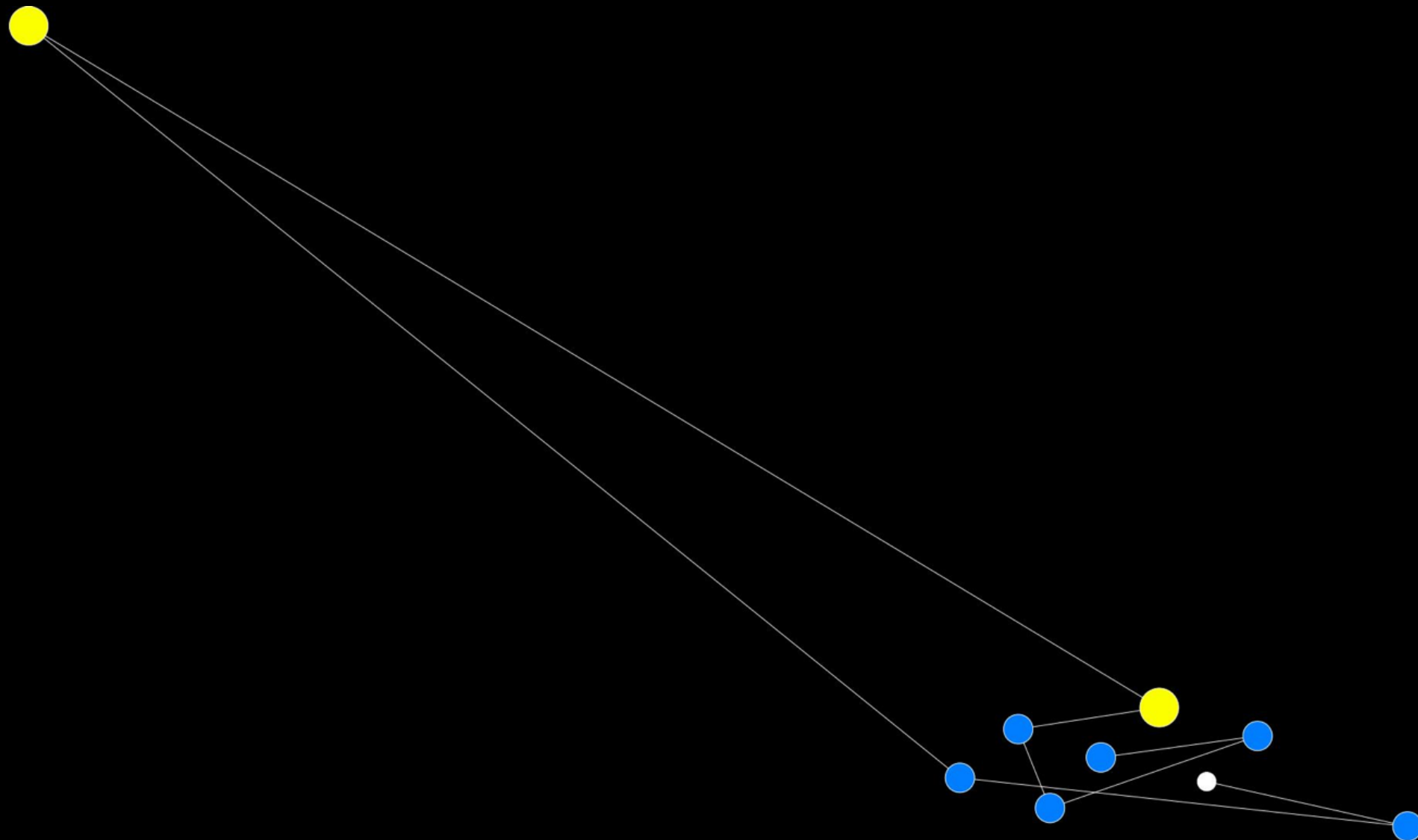


Example user sessions with tool “pntoy”



3: Parameter Space Exploration

“searcher” - focused walk, similar parameters,
one experimental deviation with a quick return

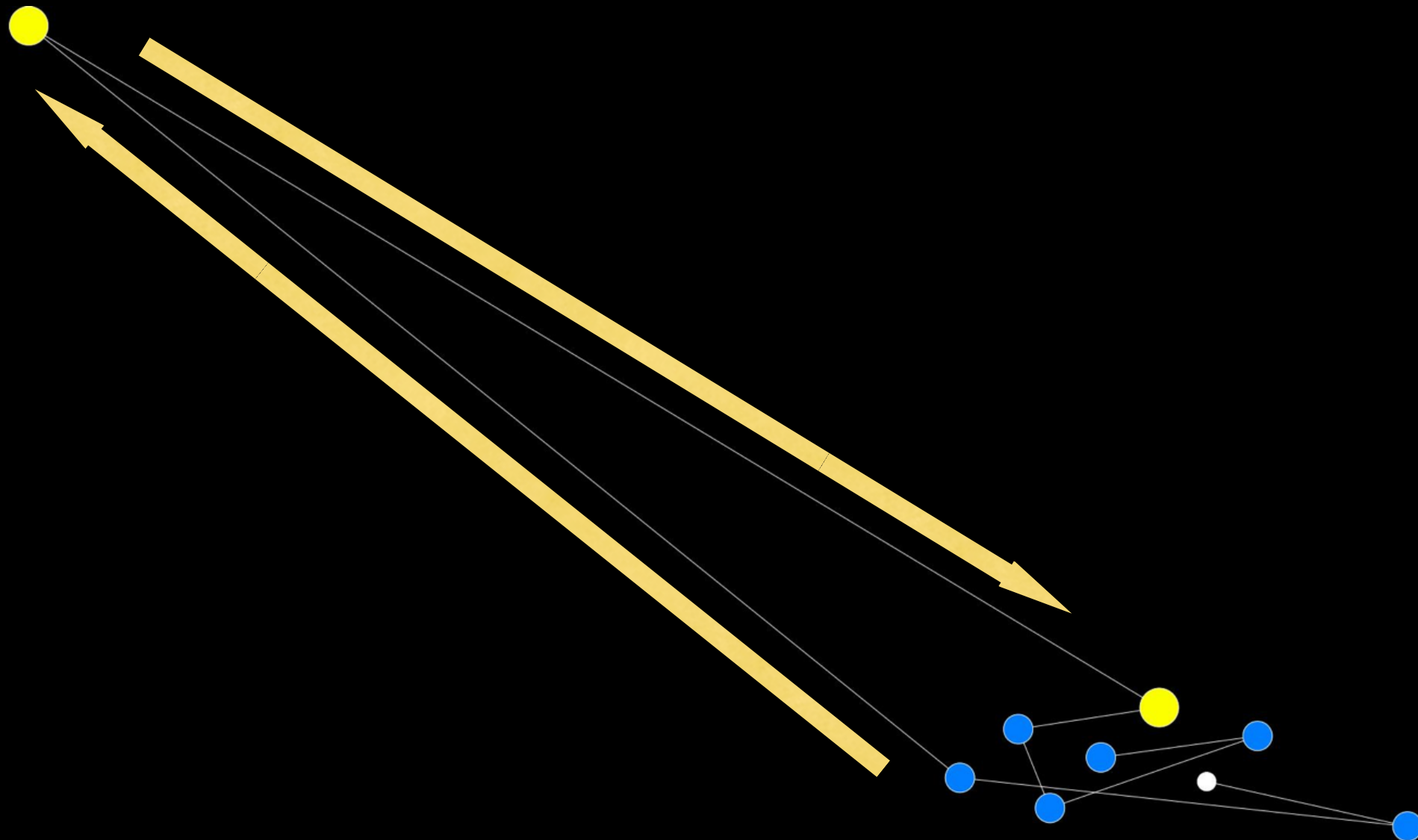


Example user sessions with tool “pntoy”



3: Parameter Space Exploration

“searcher” - focused walk, similar parameters,
one experimental deviation with a quick return

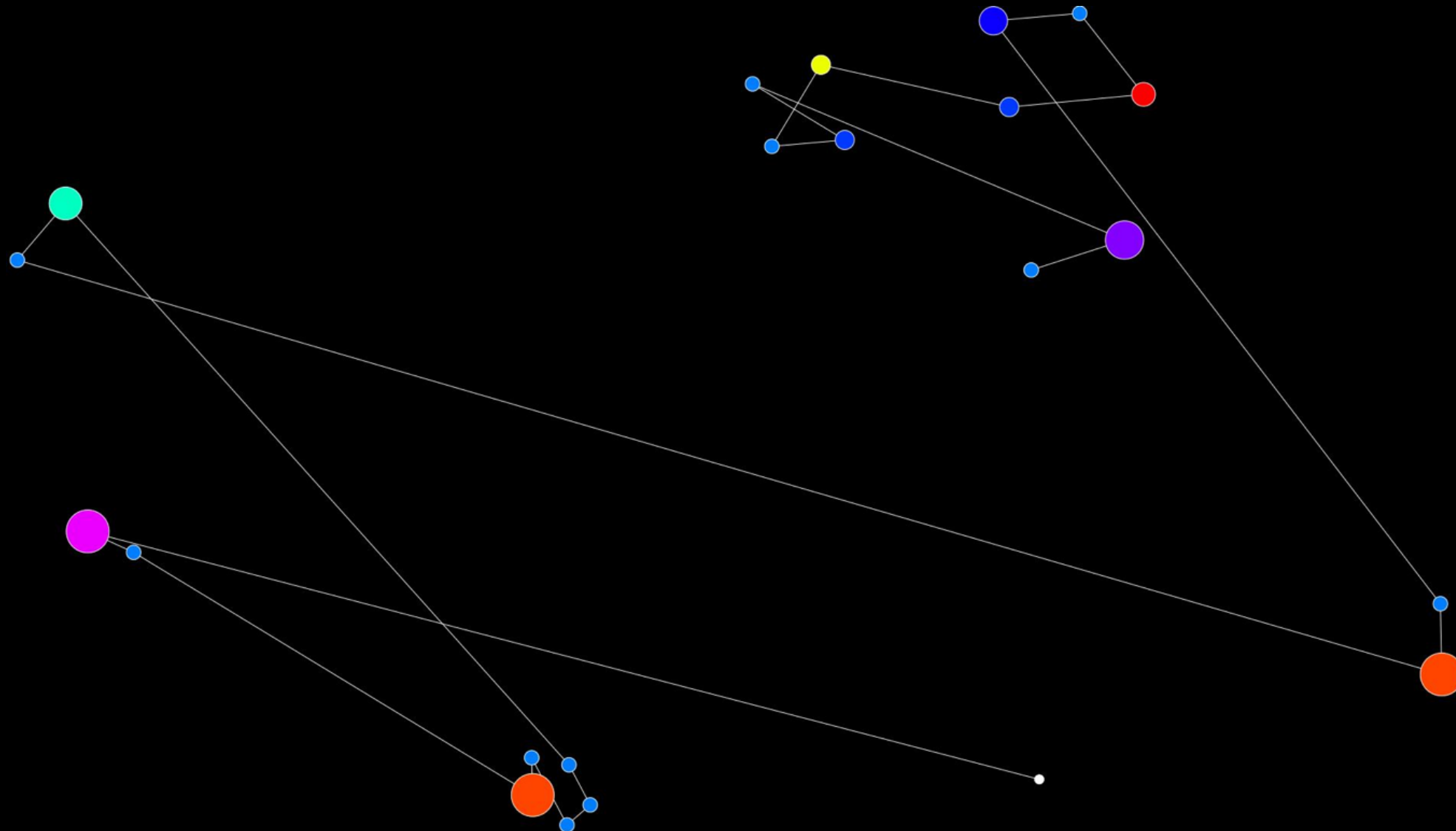


Example user sessions with tool “pntoy”



3: Parameter Space Exploration

“surveyor” - extensive walk, similar parameters,
locally searches neighborhood before moving

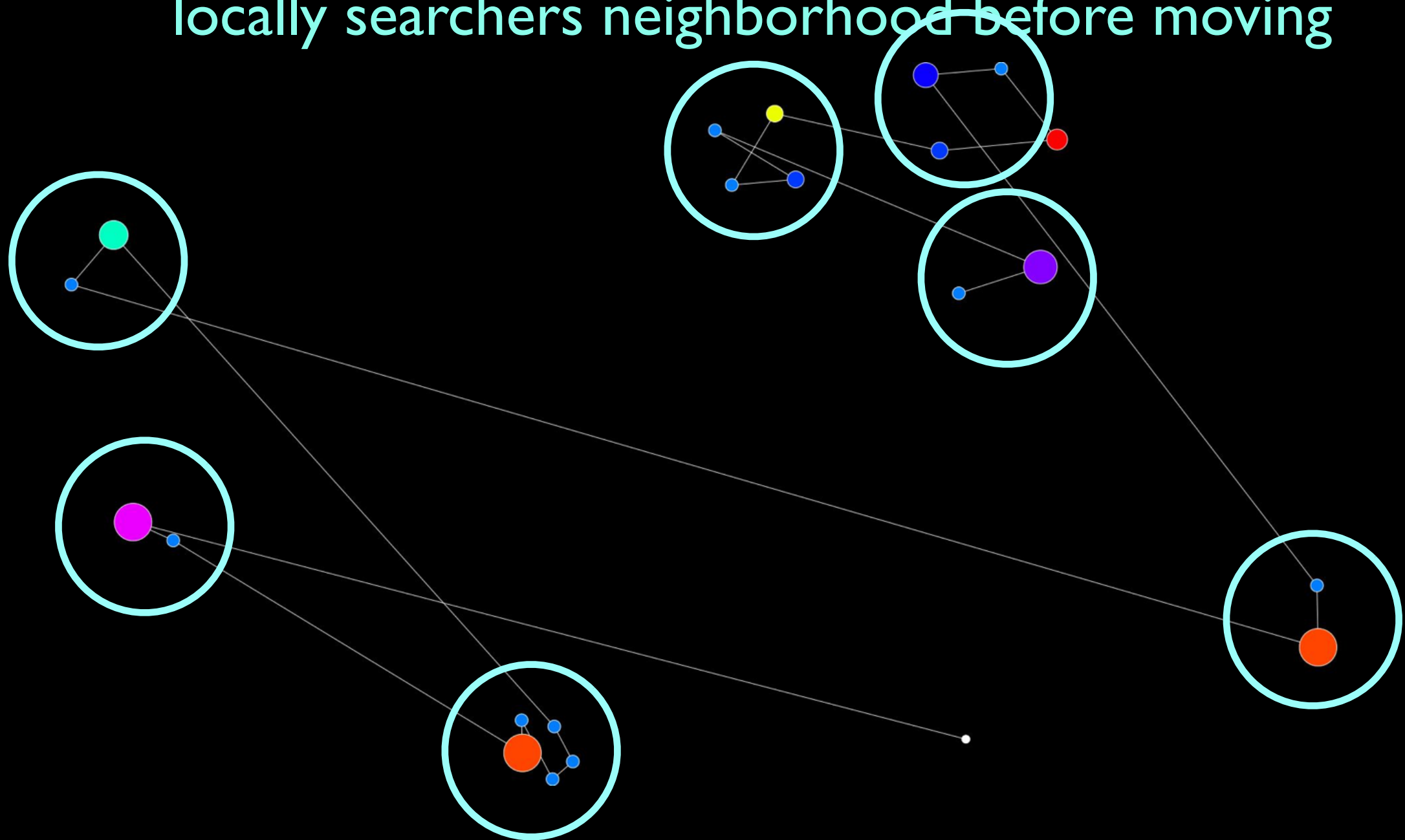


Example user sessions with tool “pntoy”



3: Parameter Space Exploration

“surveyor” - extensive walk, similar parameters,
locally searches neighborhood before moving



Example user sessions with tool “pntoy”



What Are We Answering & Why?

Past

➡ What have users done?
What impact have we had?

Present

Future



What Are We Answering & Why?

Past

➡ What have users done?
What impact have we had?

Present

➡ How can we use that information to:
Guide our users?
Allocate resources?

Future



What Are We Answering & Why?

Past

- ➡ What have users done?
What impact have we had?

Present

- ➡ How can we use that information to:
Guide our users?
Allocate resources?

Future

- ➡ How can we:
Plan for our users' needs?
Increase our value & impact?



Serve a Changing User Perspective

Past

➡ What can I acquire?

Present

➡ What should I do?

Future

➡ What can I accomplish?

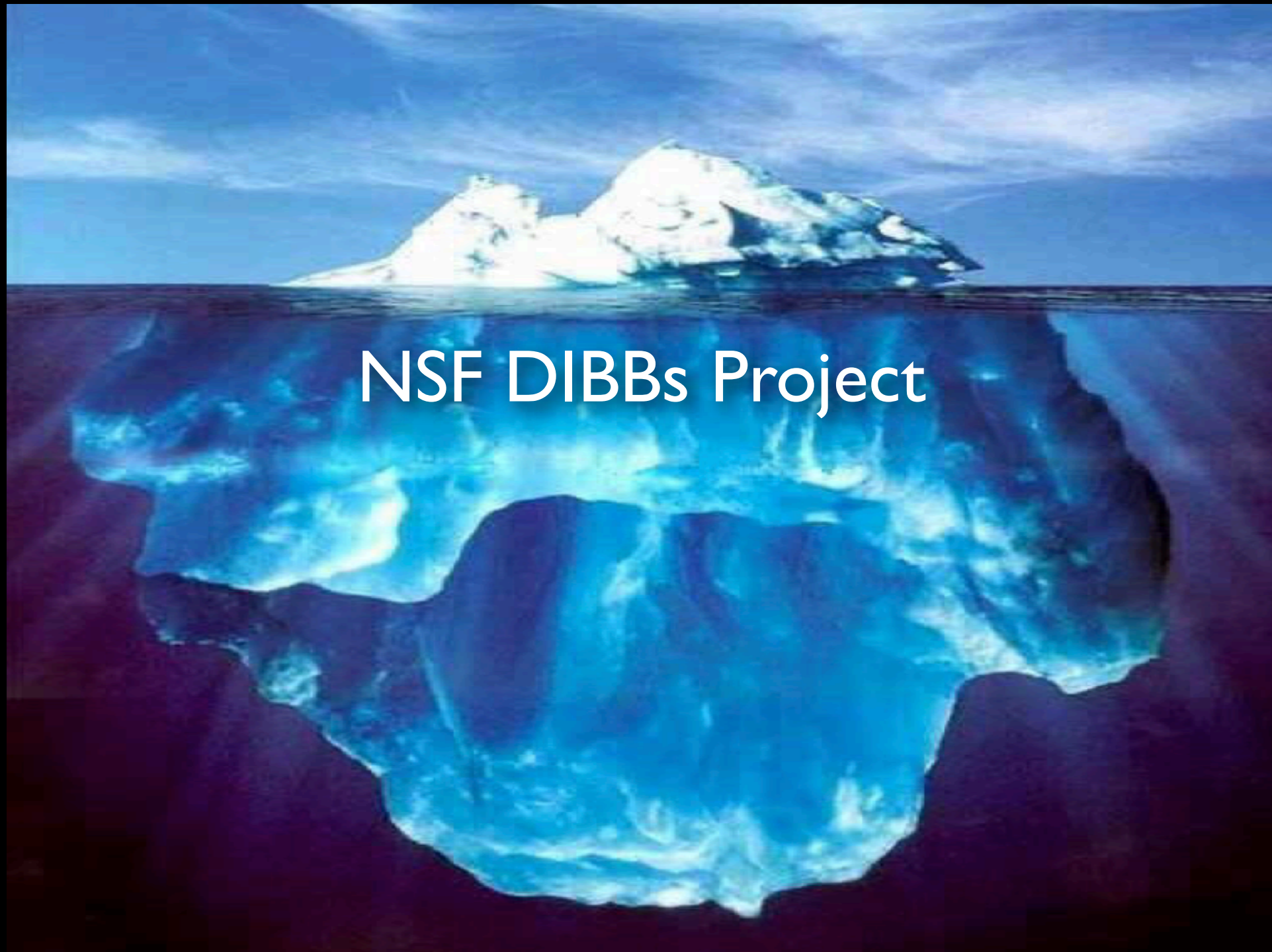


Savanna to...



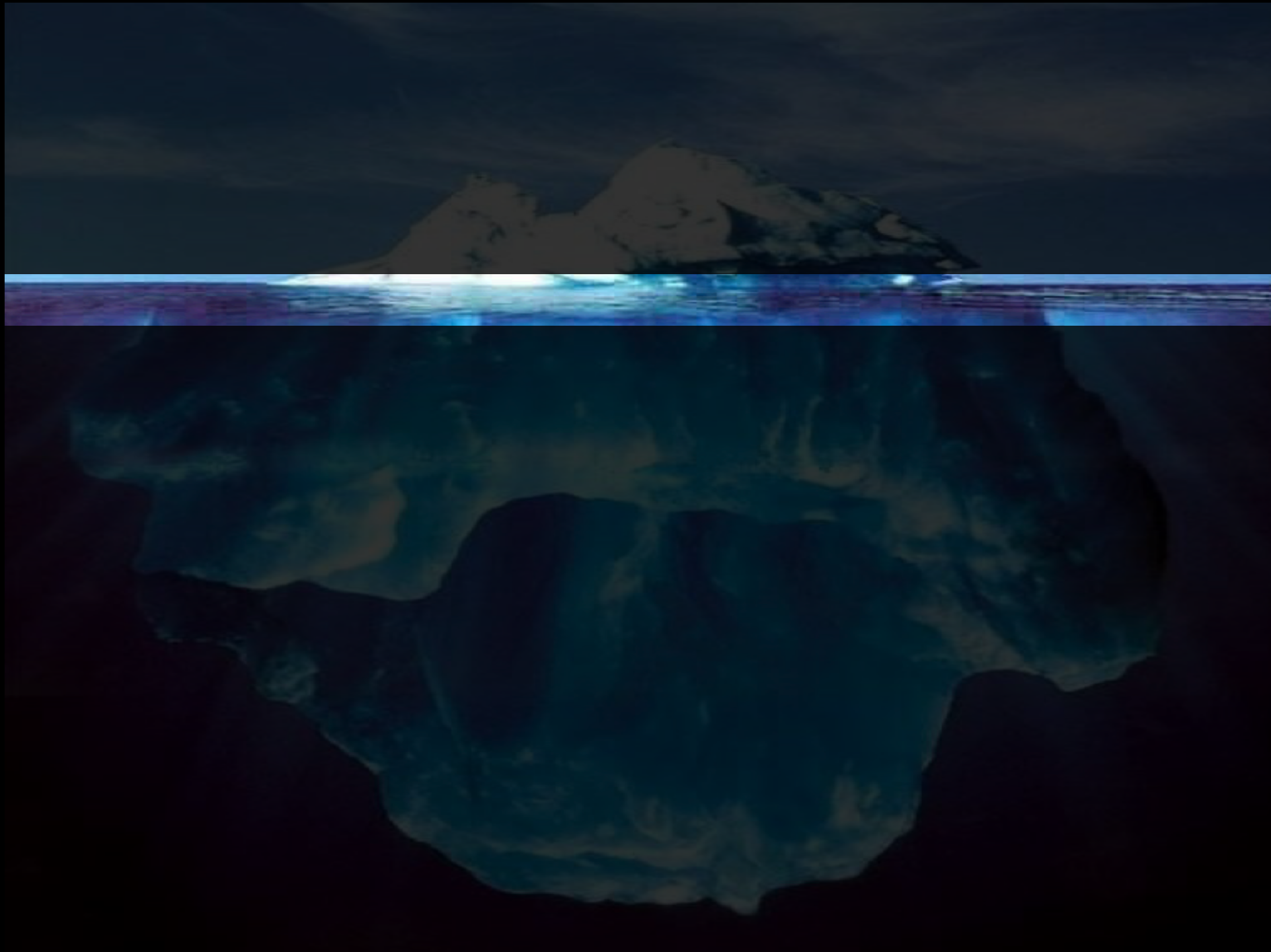


...Arctic



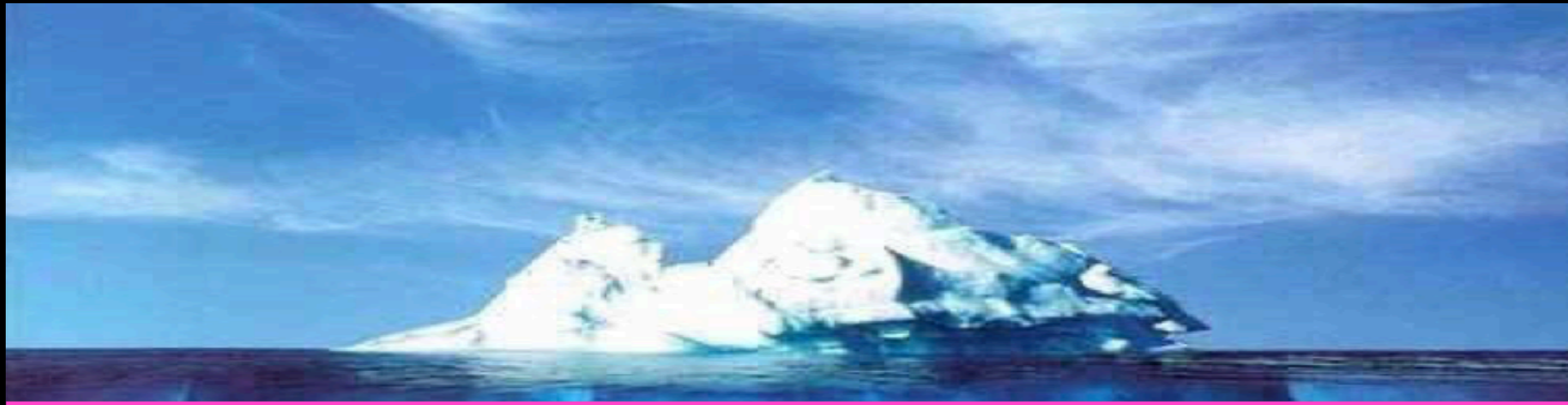


Ocean Surface = Data





Above = Query Tools



Simulation Tools

Data Exploration Interfaces

SQL

Reporting Tools



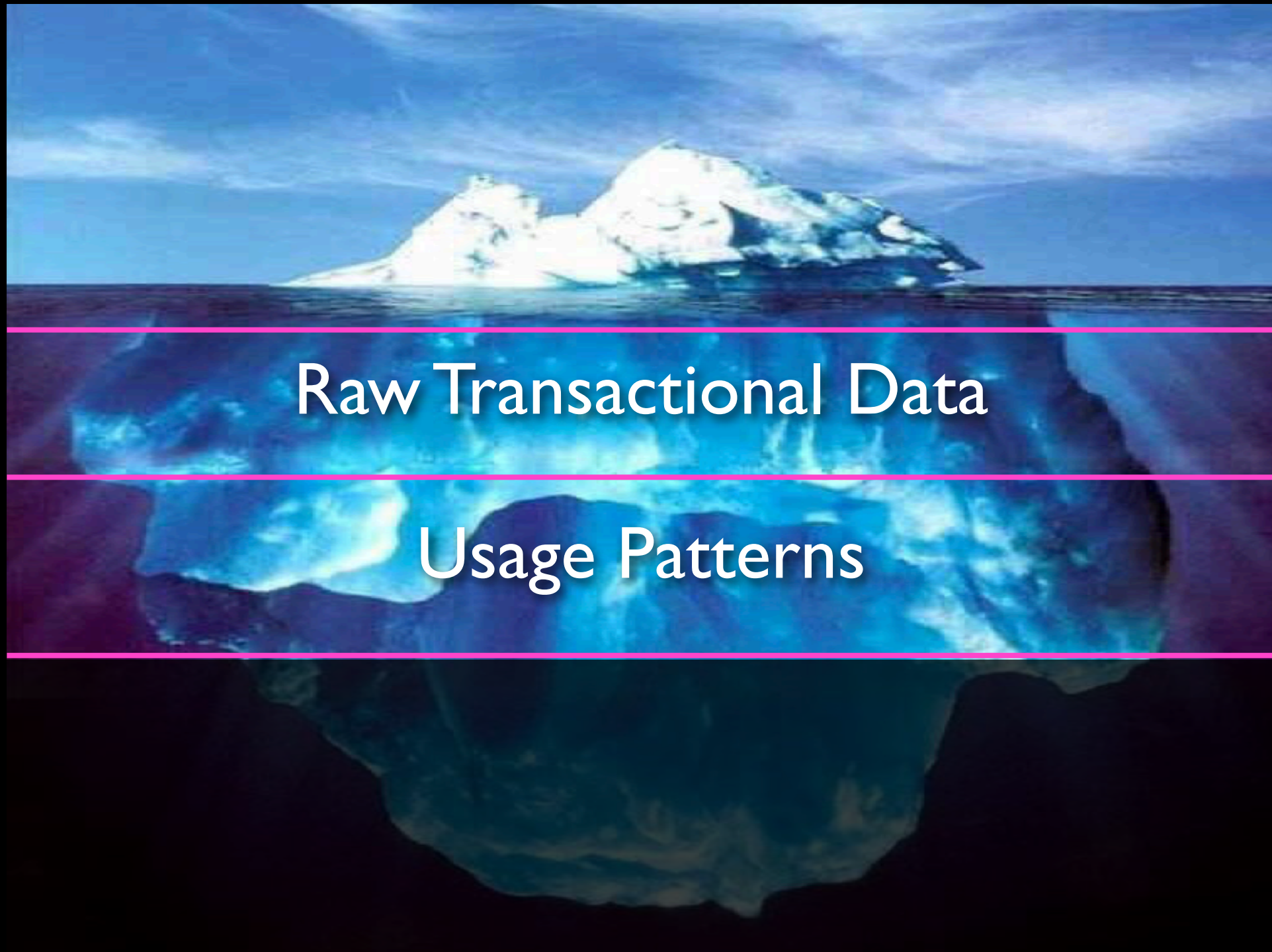
Below = Data Use Data



Raw Transactional Data

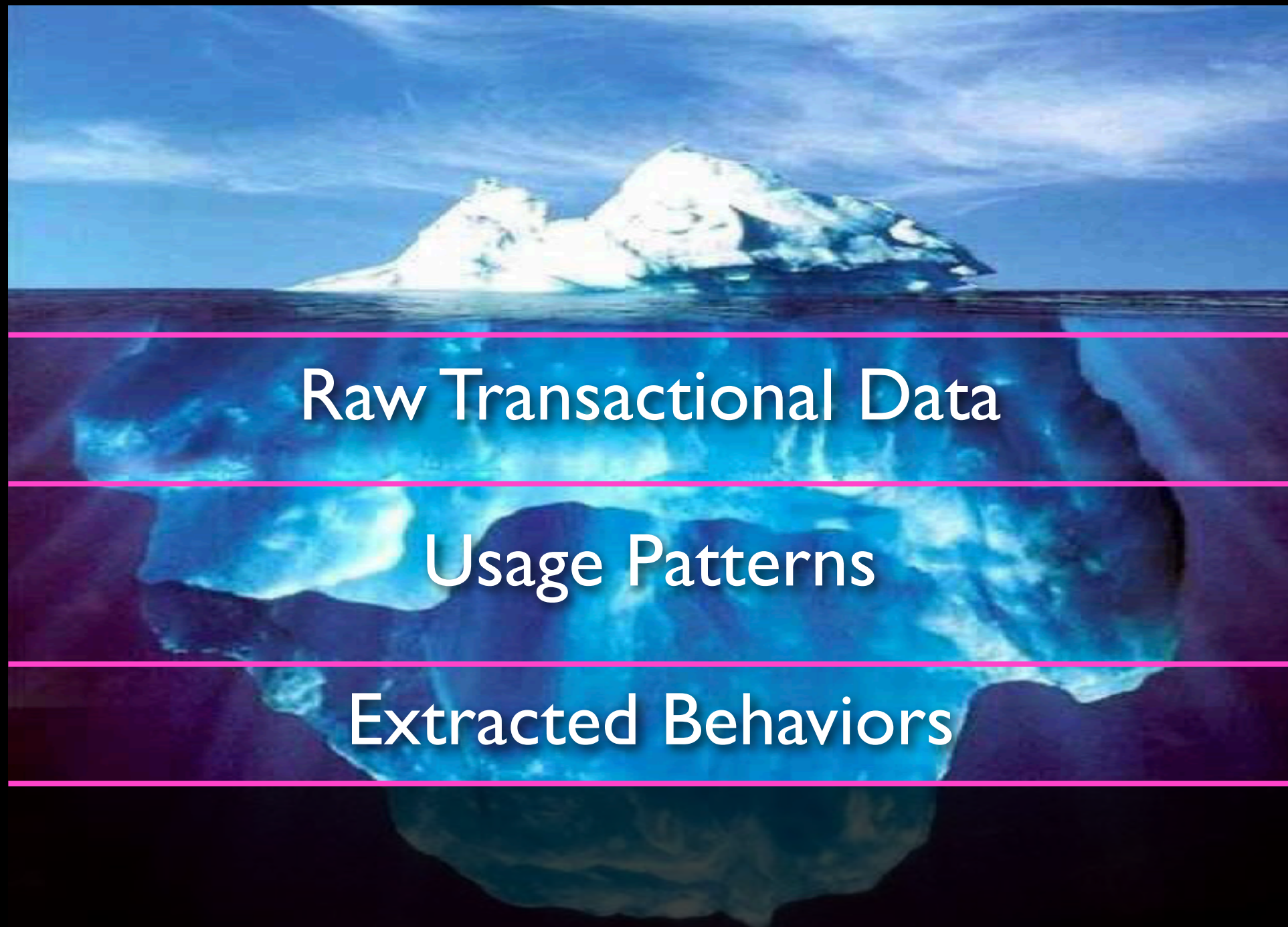


Below = Data Use Data





Below = Data Use Data



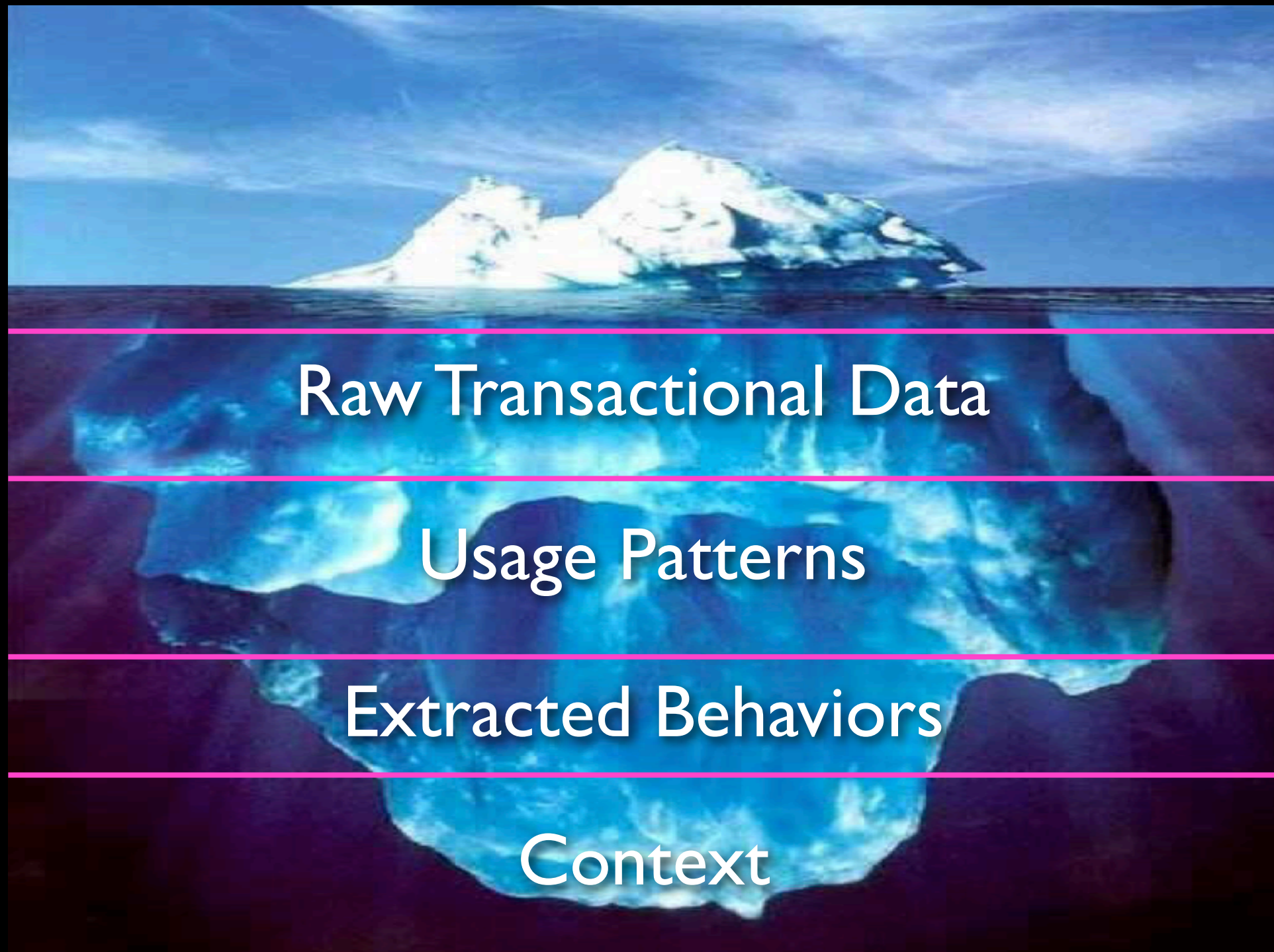
Raw Transactional Data

Usage Patterns

Extracted Behaviors

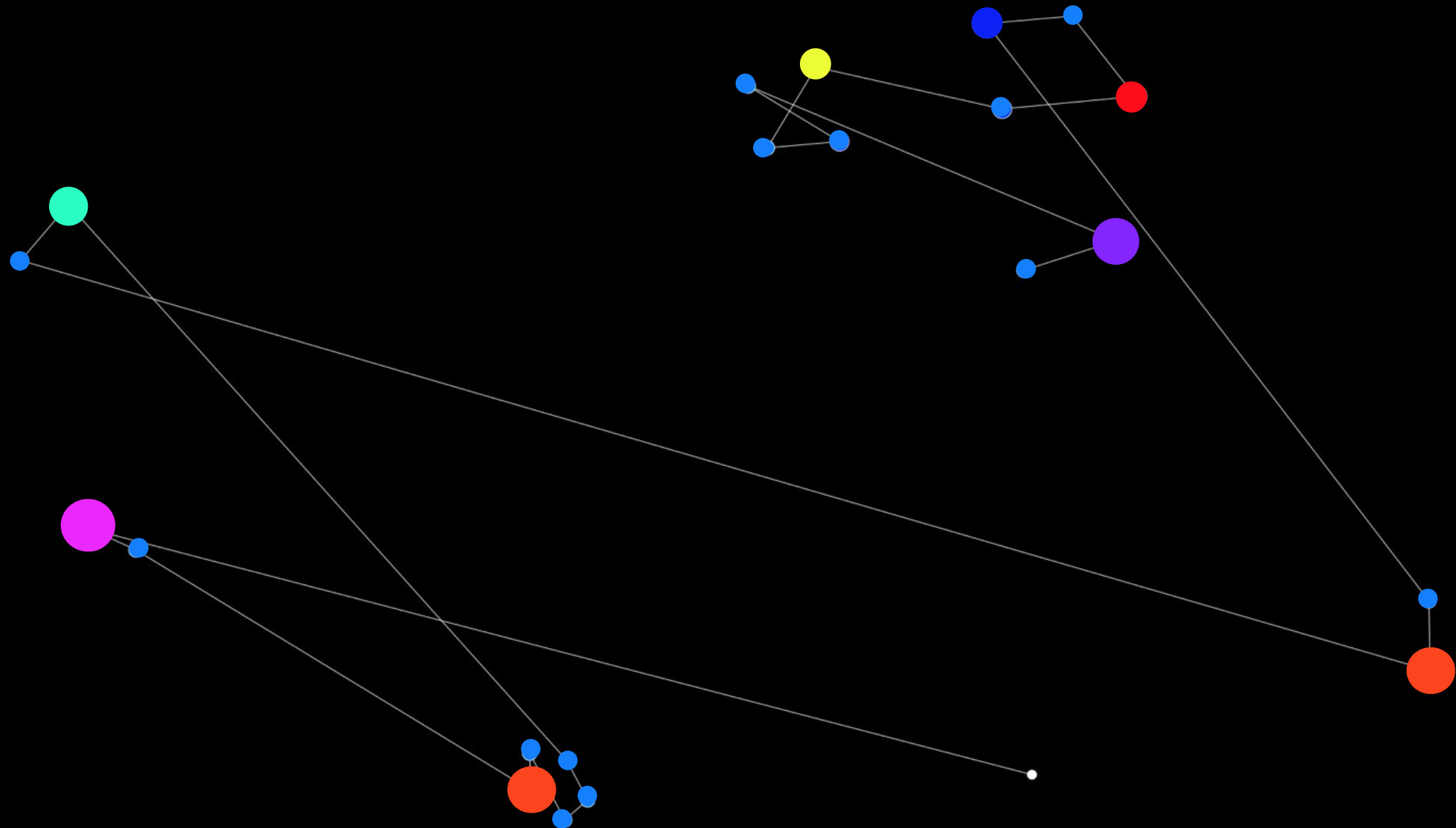


Below = Data Use Data

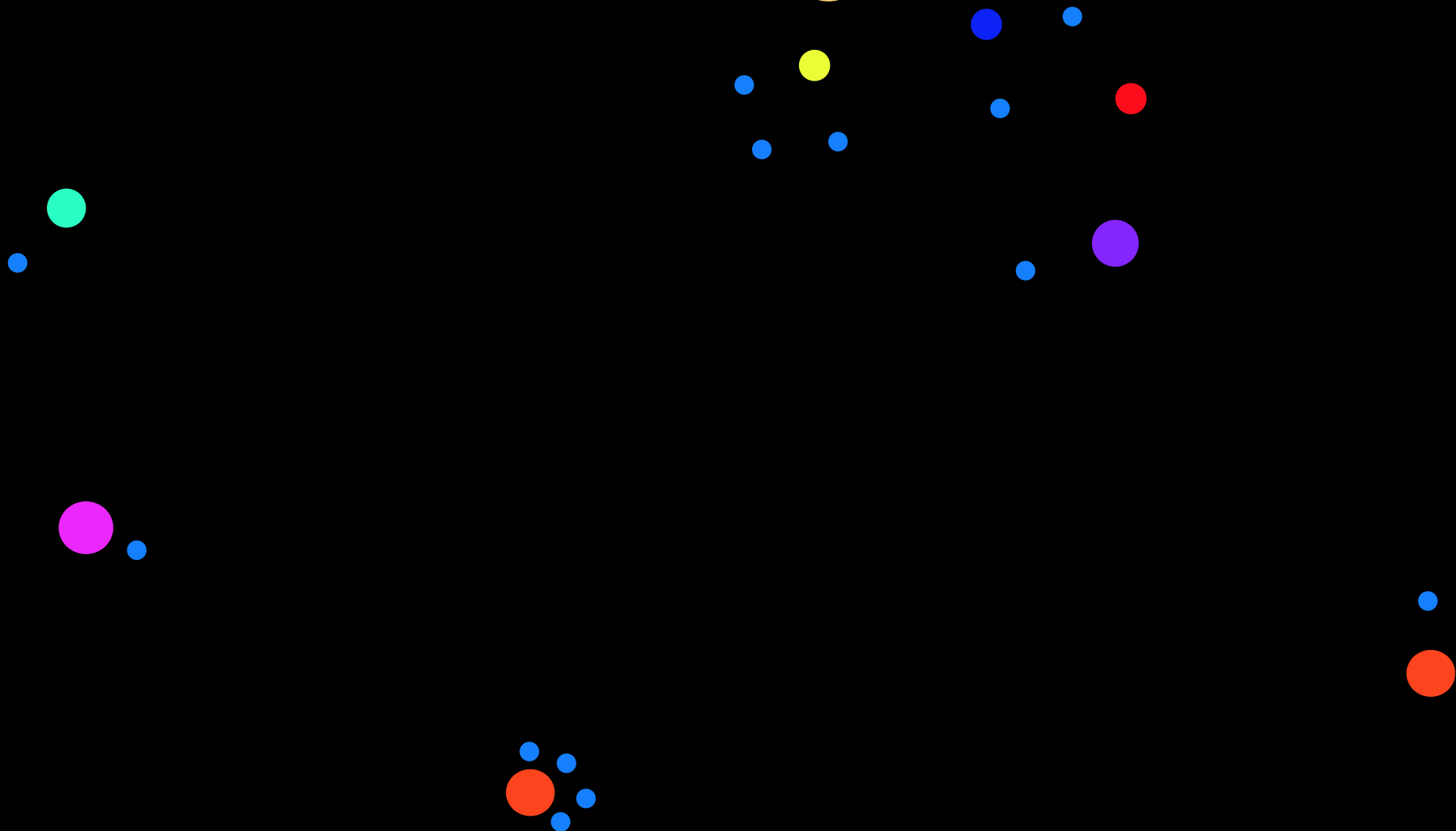


*“Data Use Data”
could be used for...*

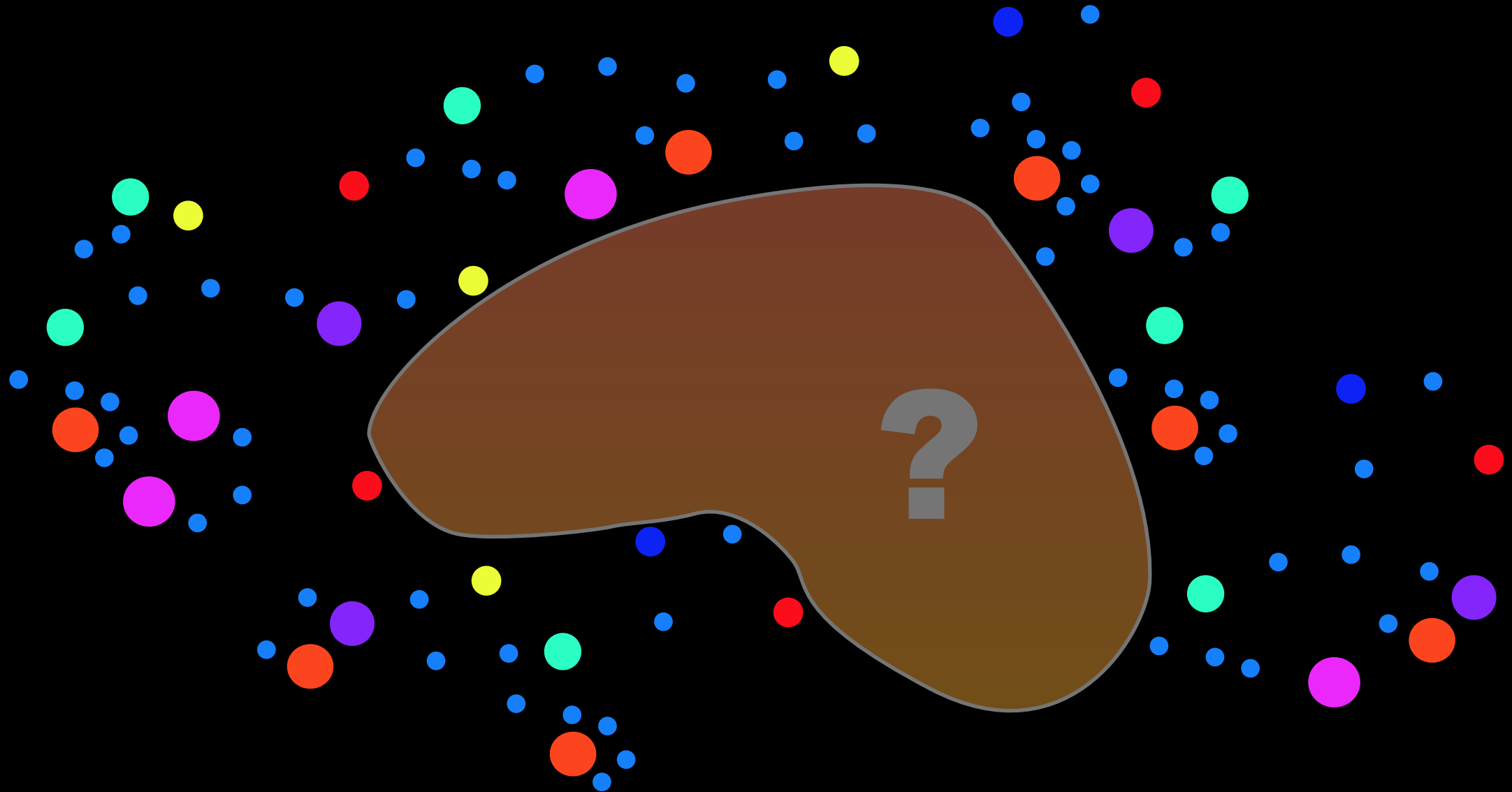
*...finding opportunities in scientific
“terra incognita”...*



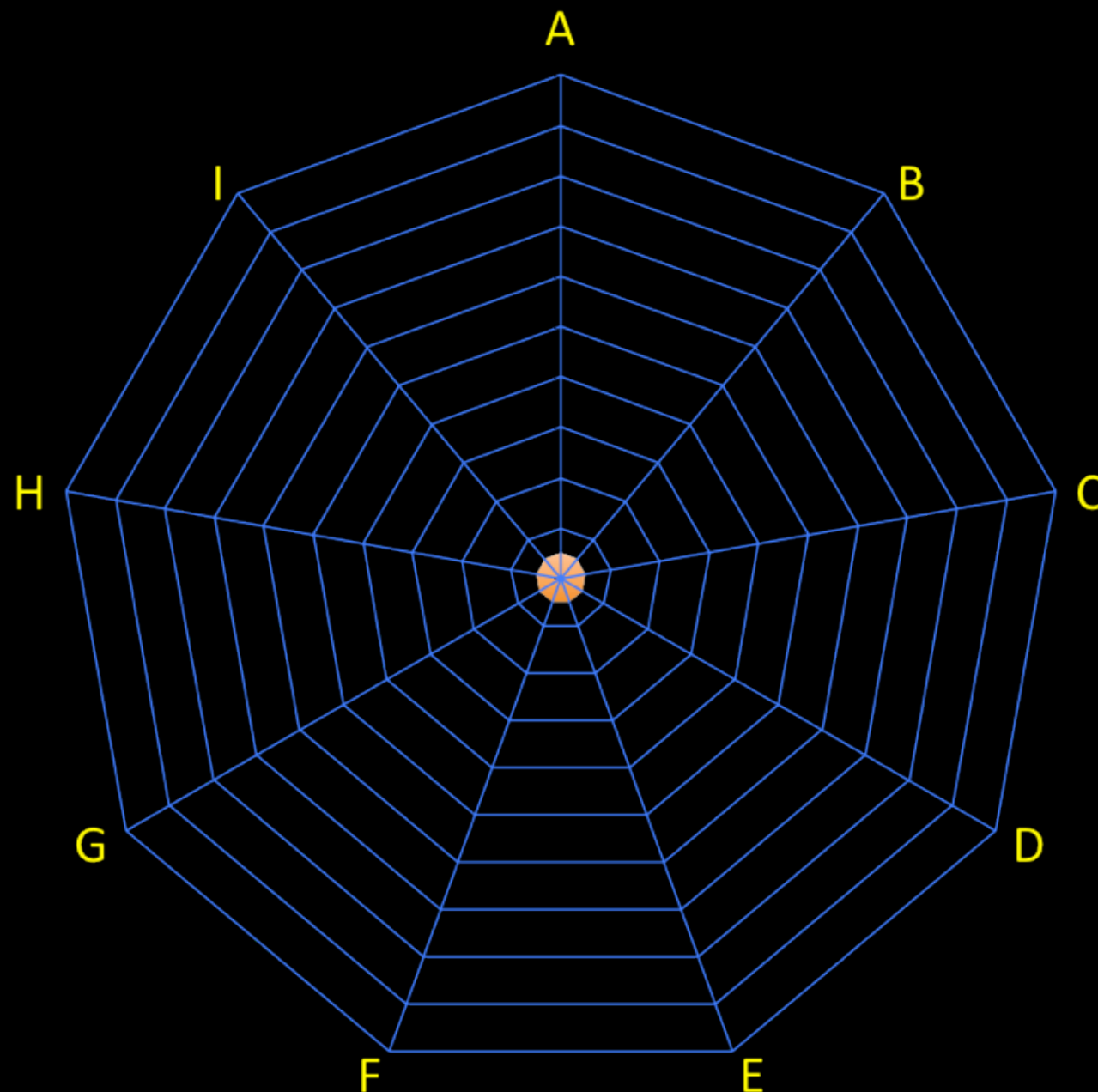
*...finding opportunities in scientific
“terra incognita”...*



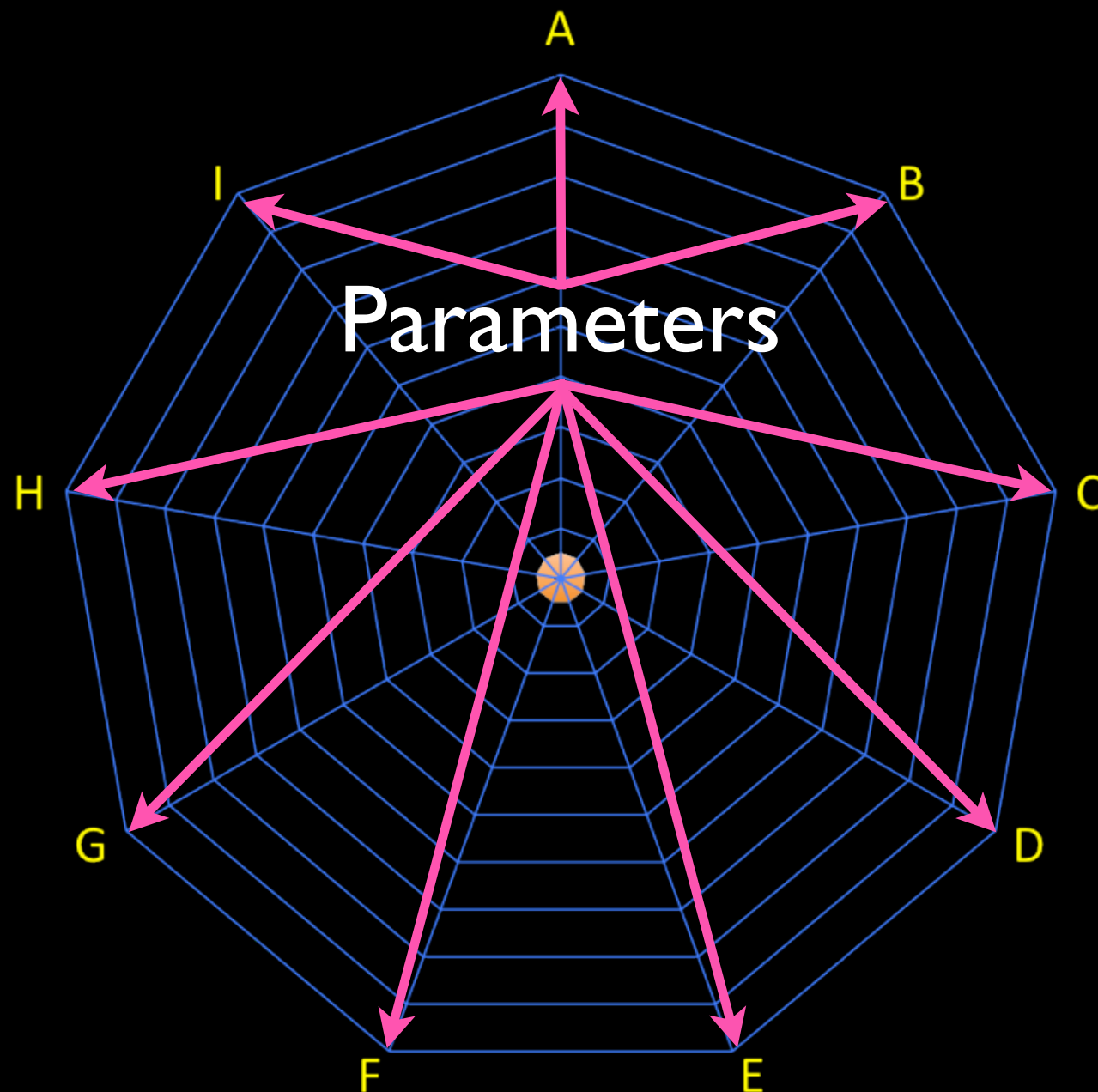
*...finding opportunities in scientific
“terra incognita”...*



...finding potential collaborators...

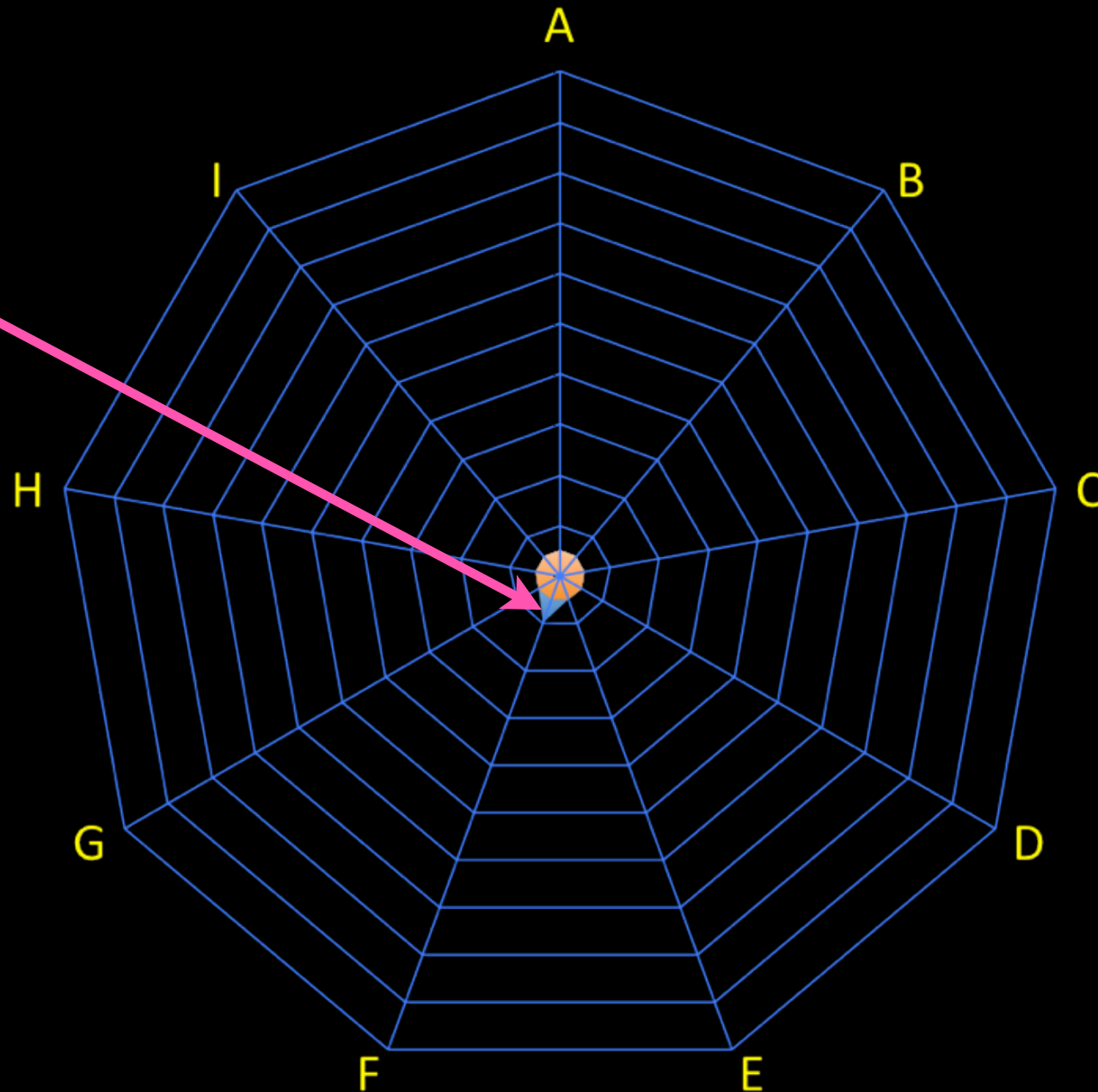


...finding potential collaborators...

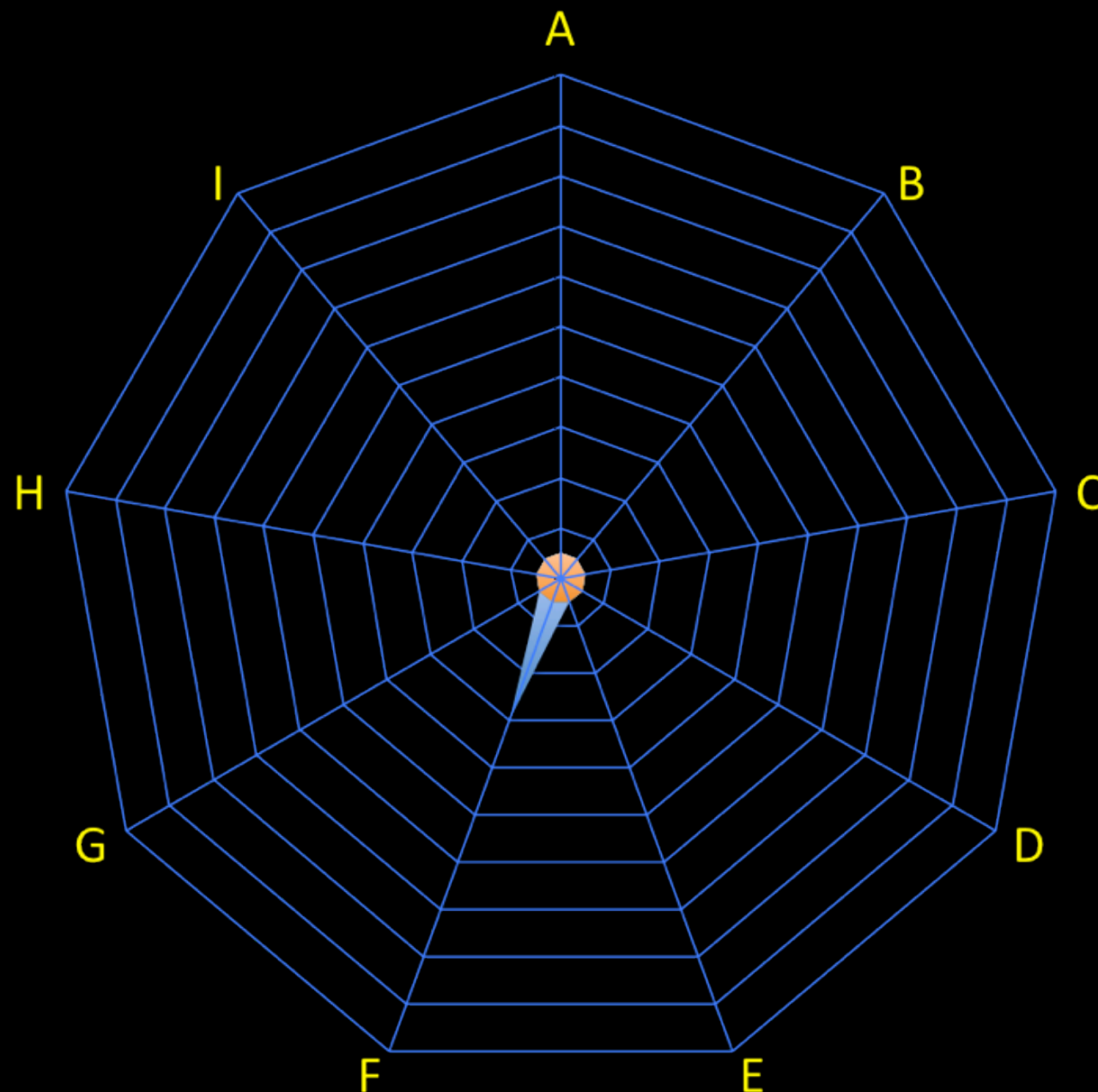


...finding potential collaborators...

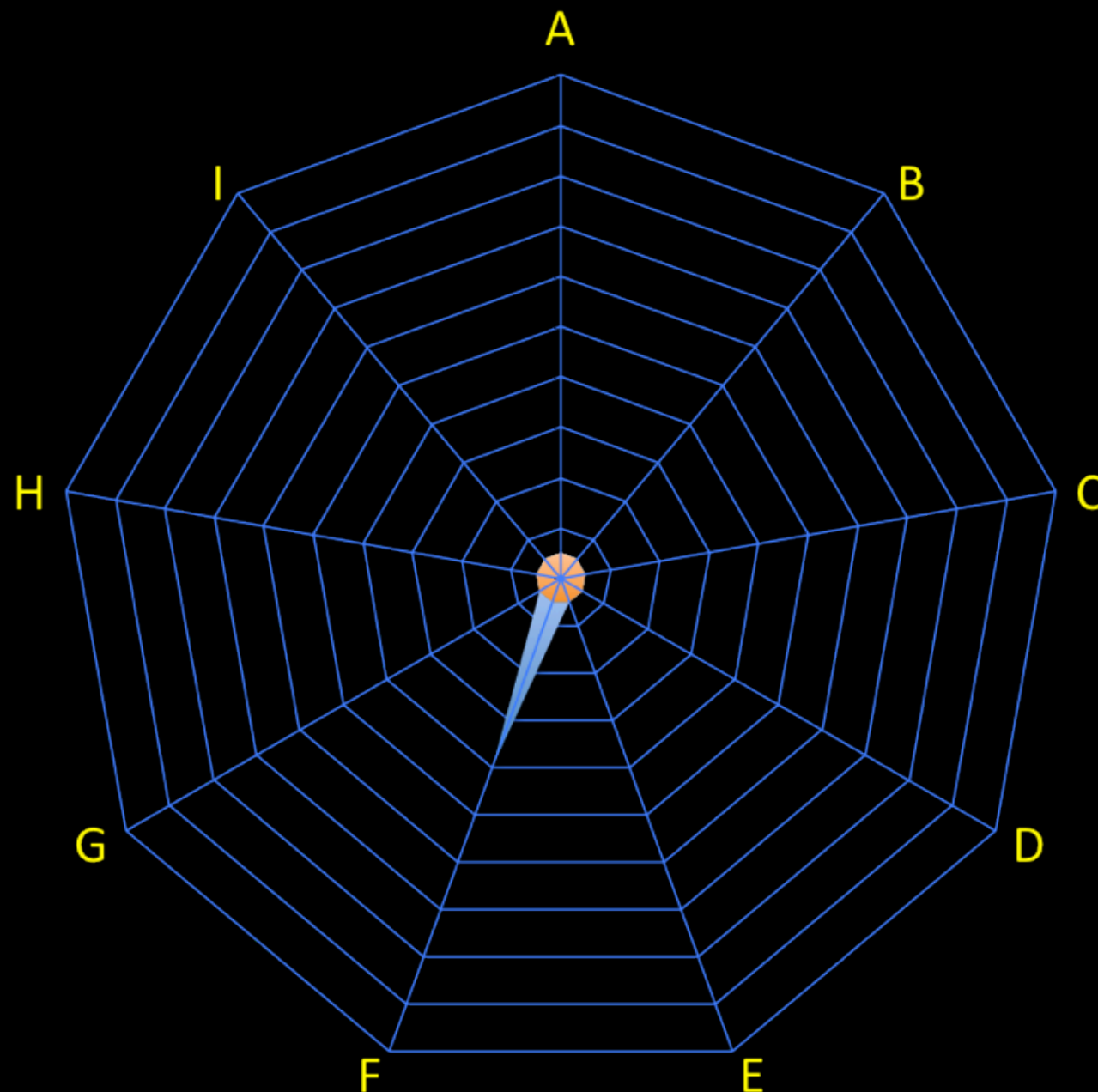
Tried a new
value for
parameter F



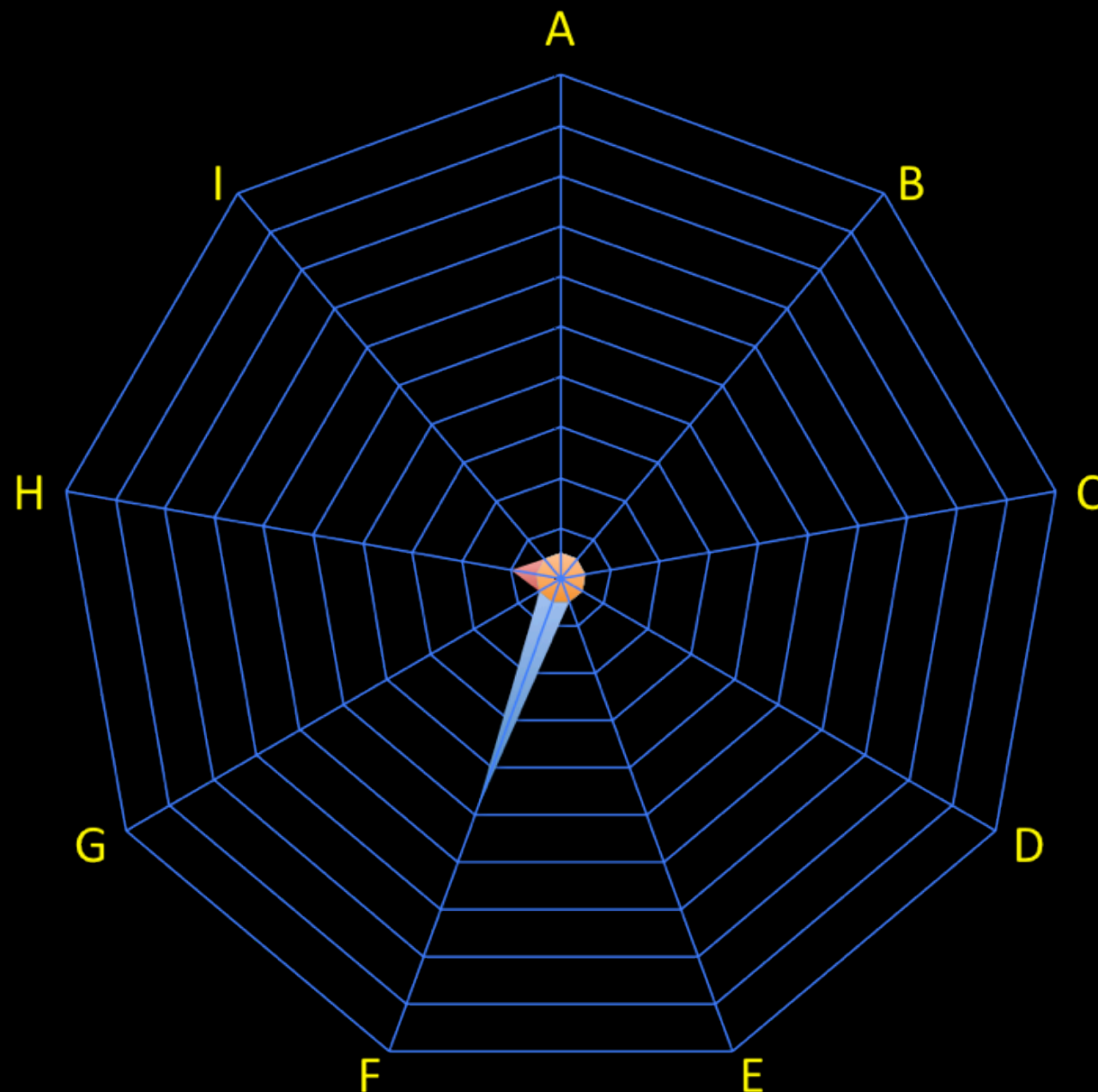
...finding potential collaborators...



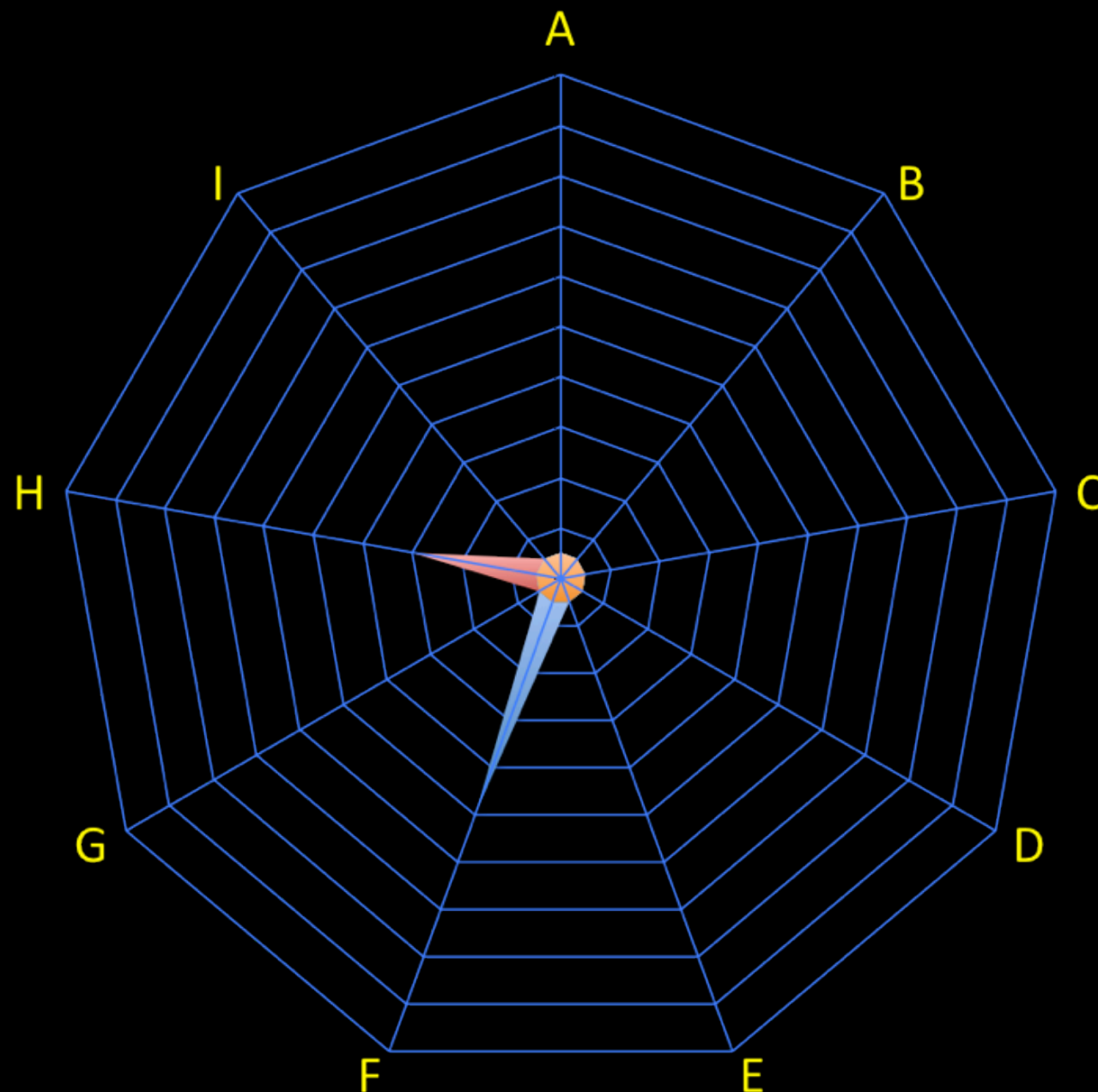
...finding potential collaborators...



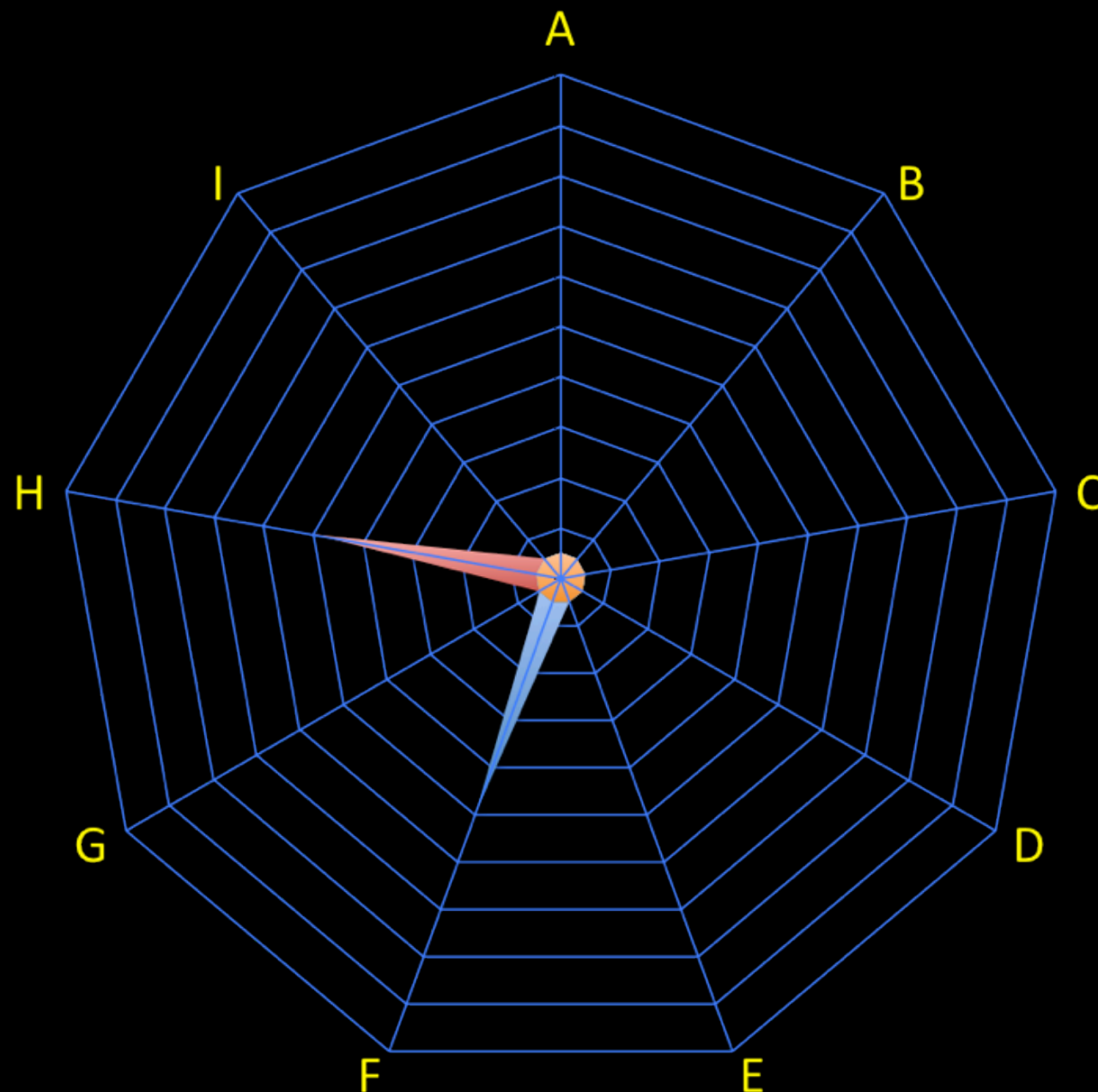
...finding potential collaborators...



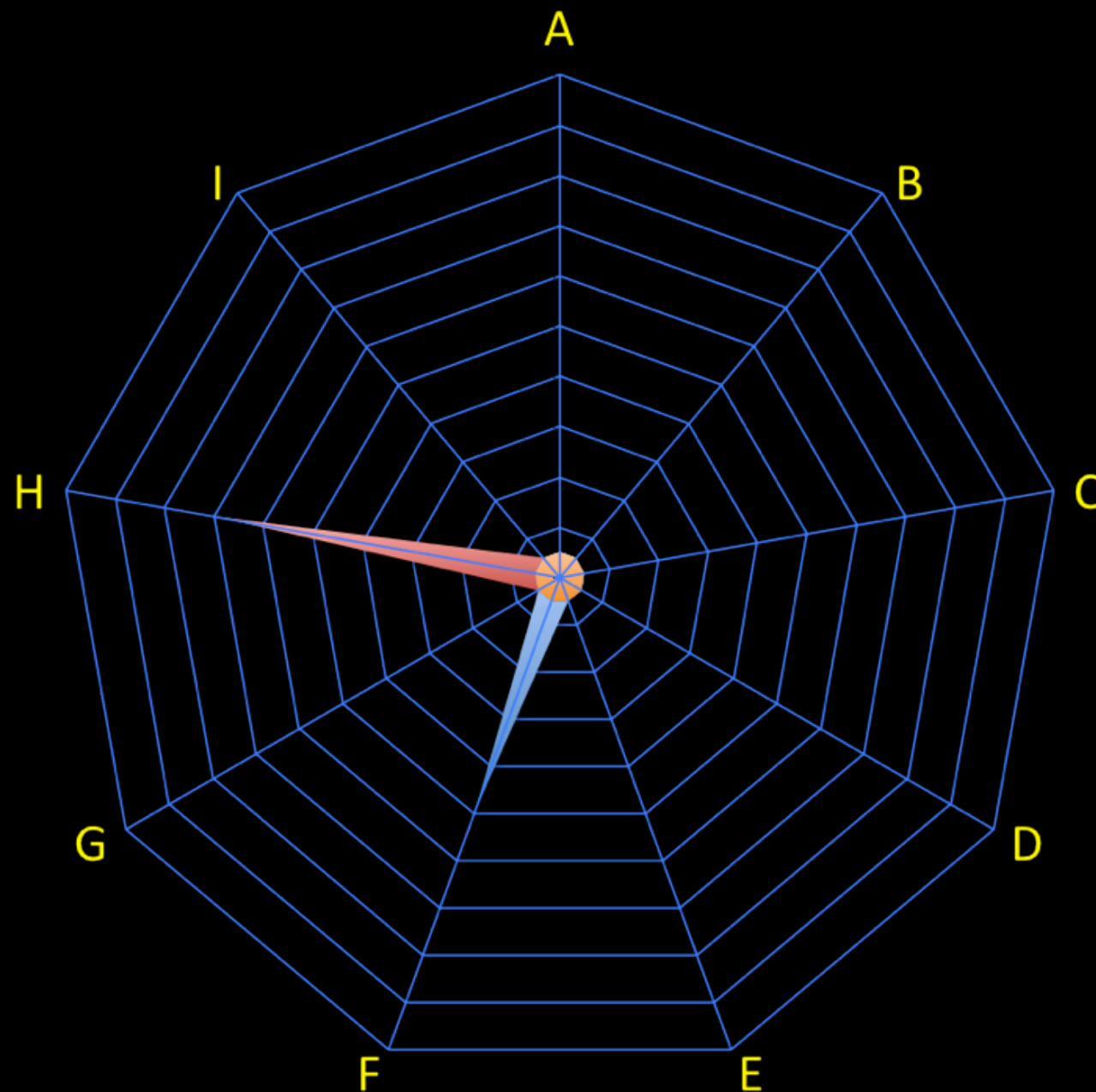
...finding potential collaborators...



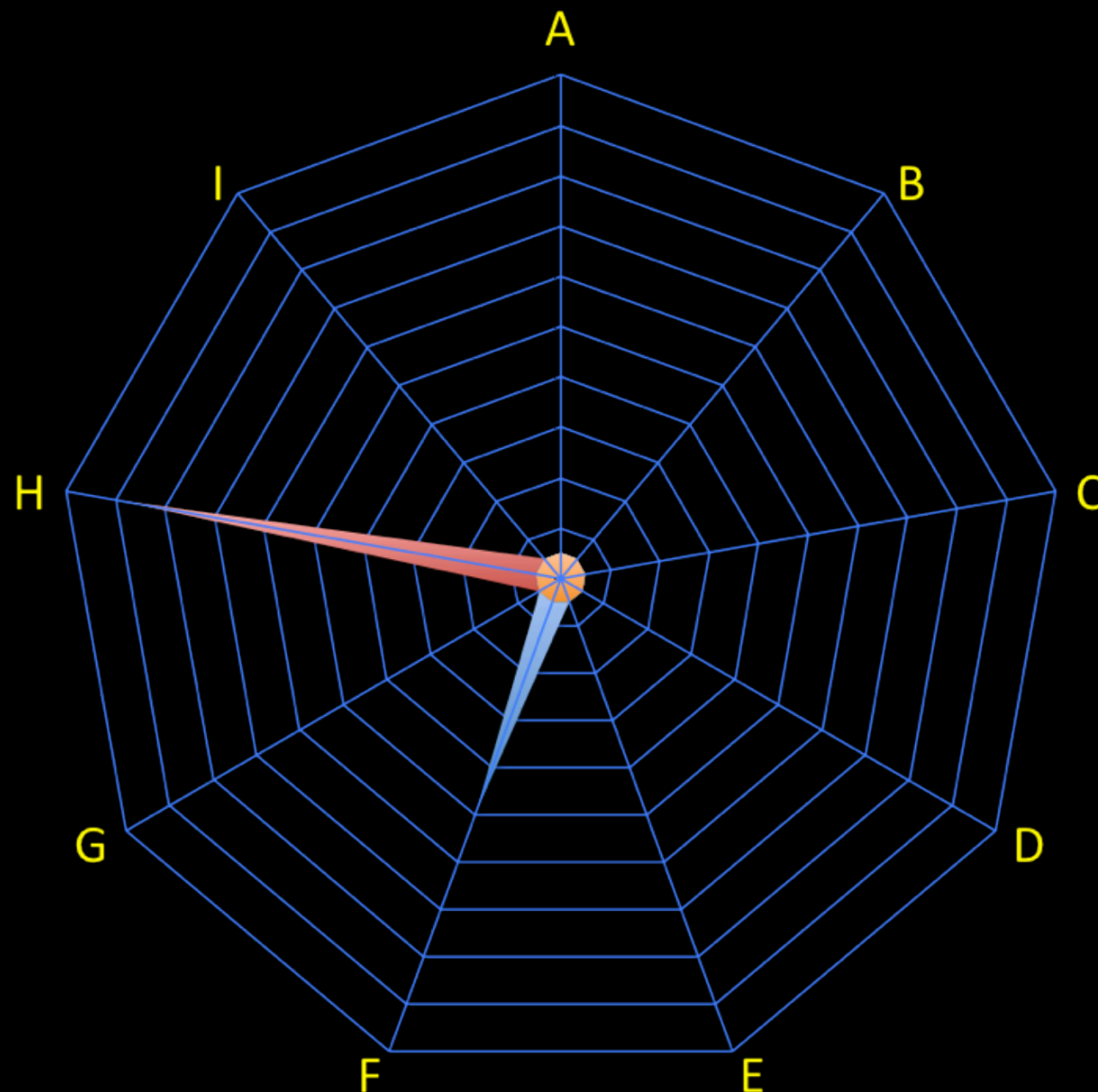
...finding potential collaborators...



...finding potential collaborators...

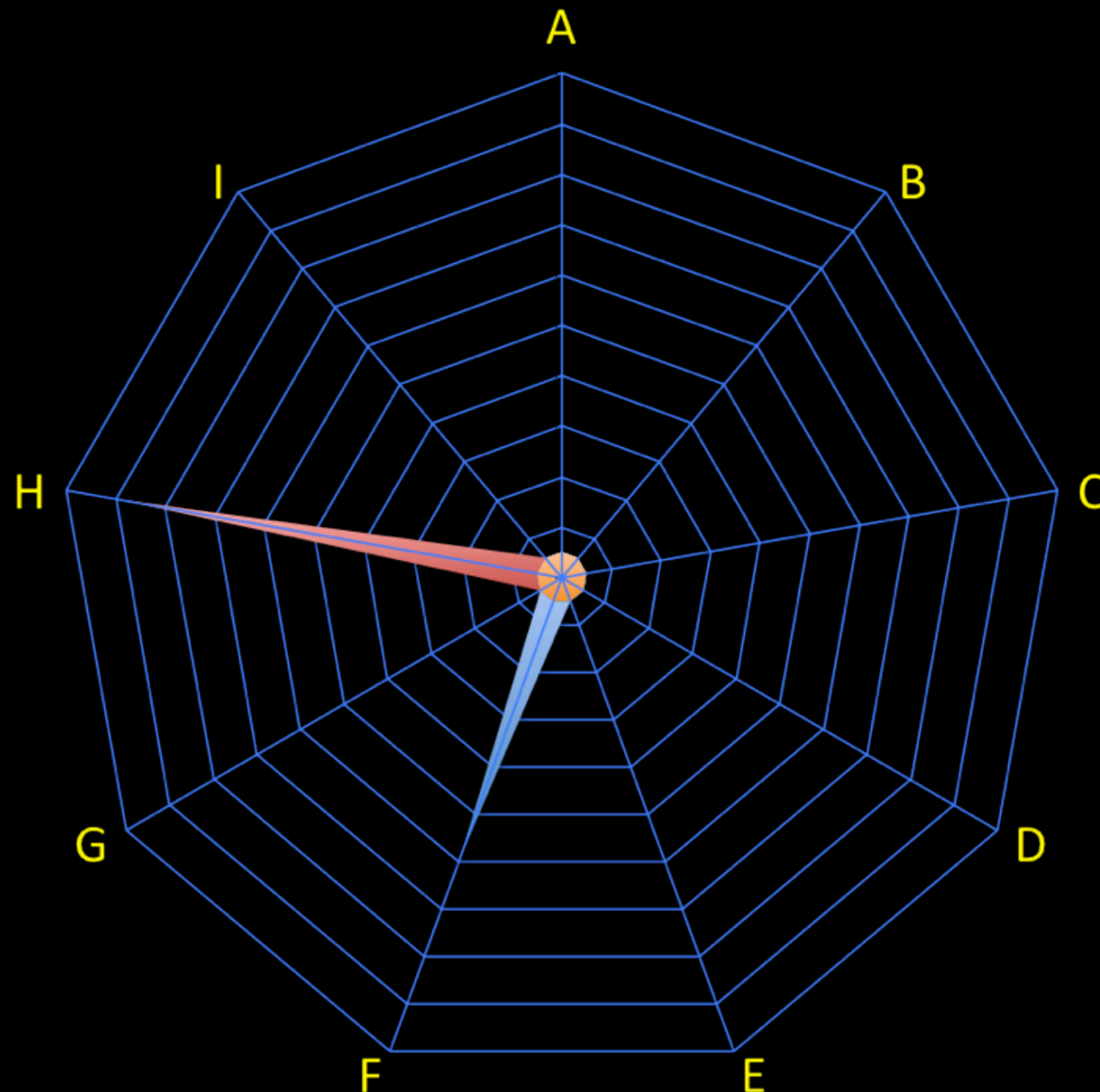


...finding potential collaborators...

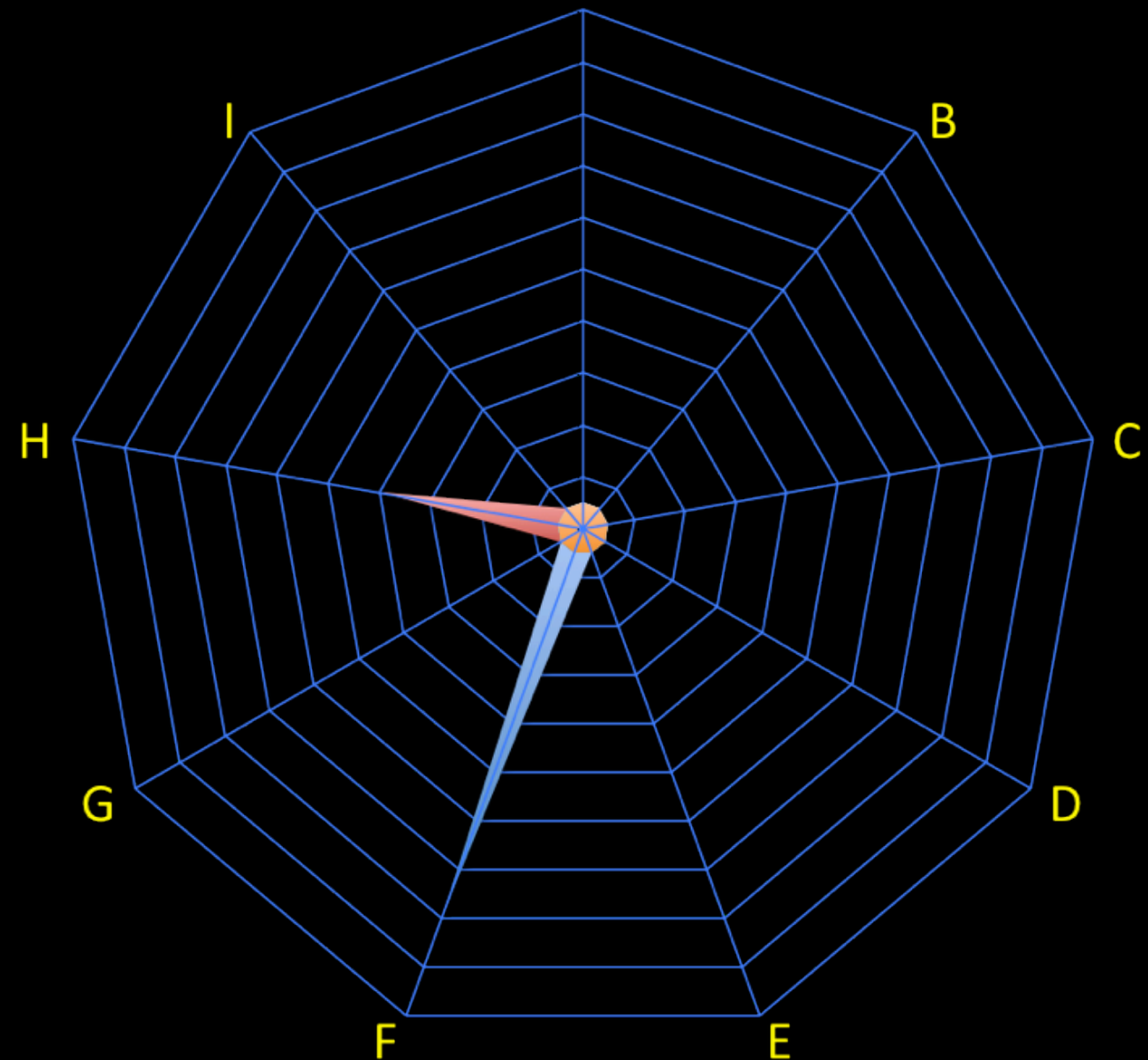
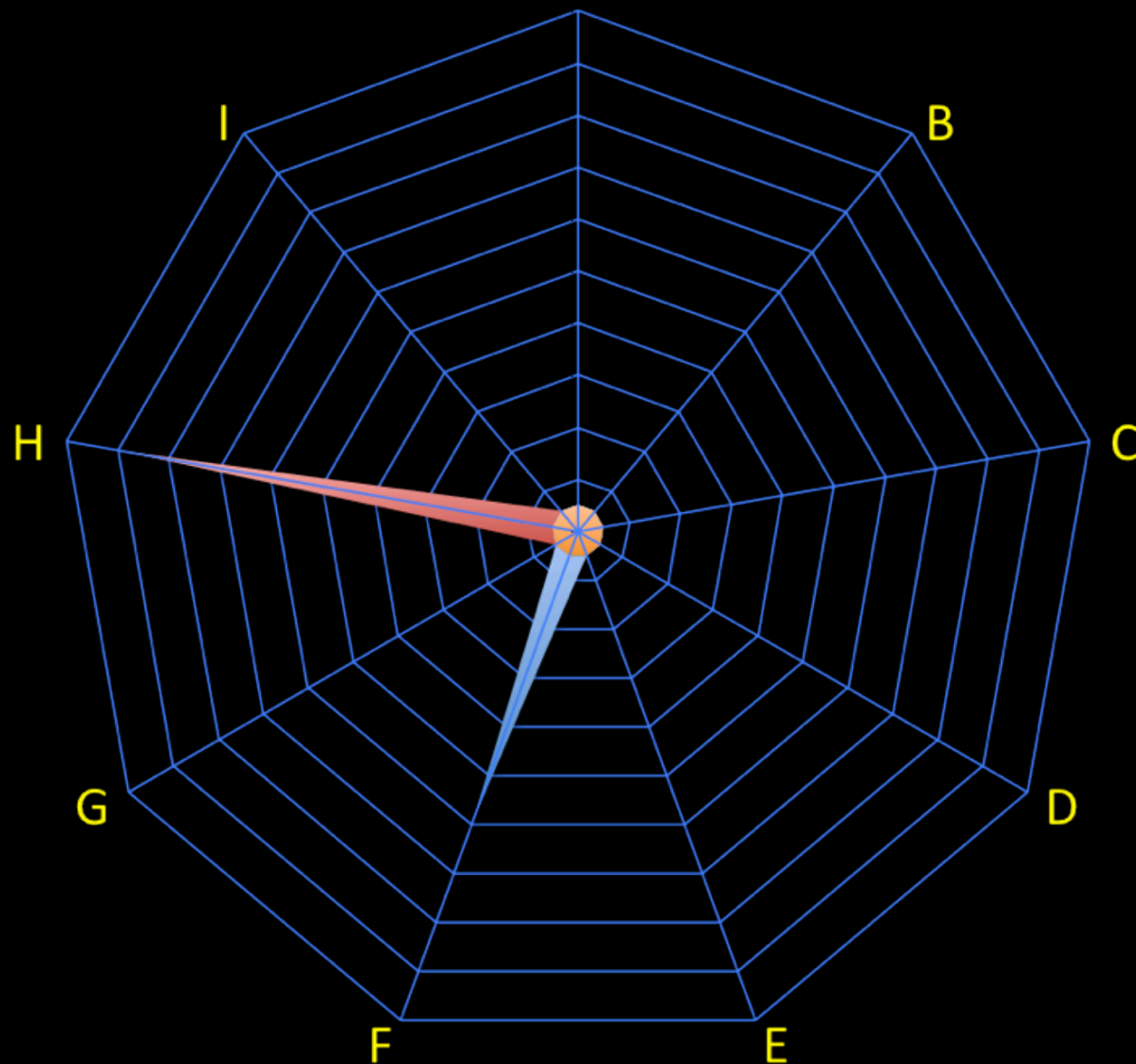


...finding potential collaborators...

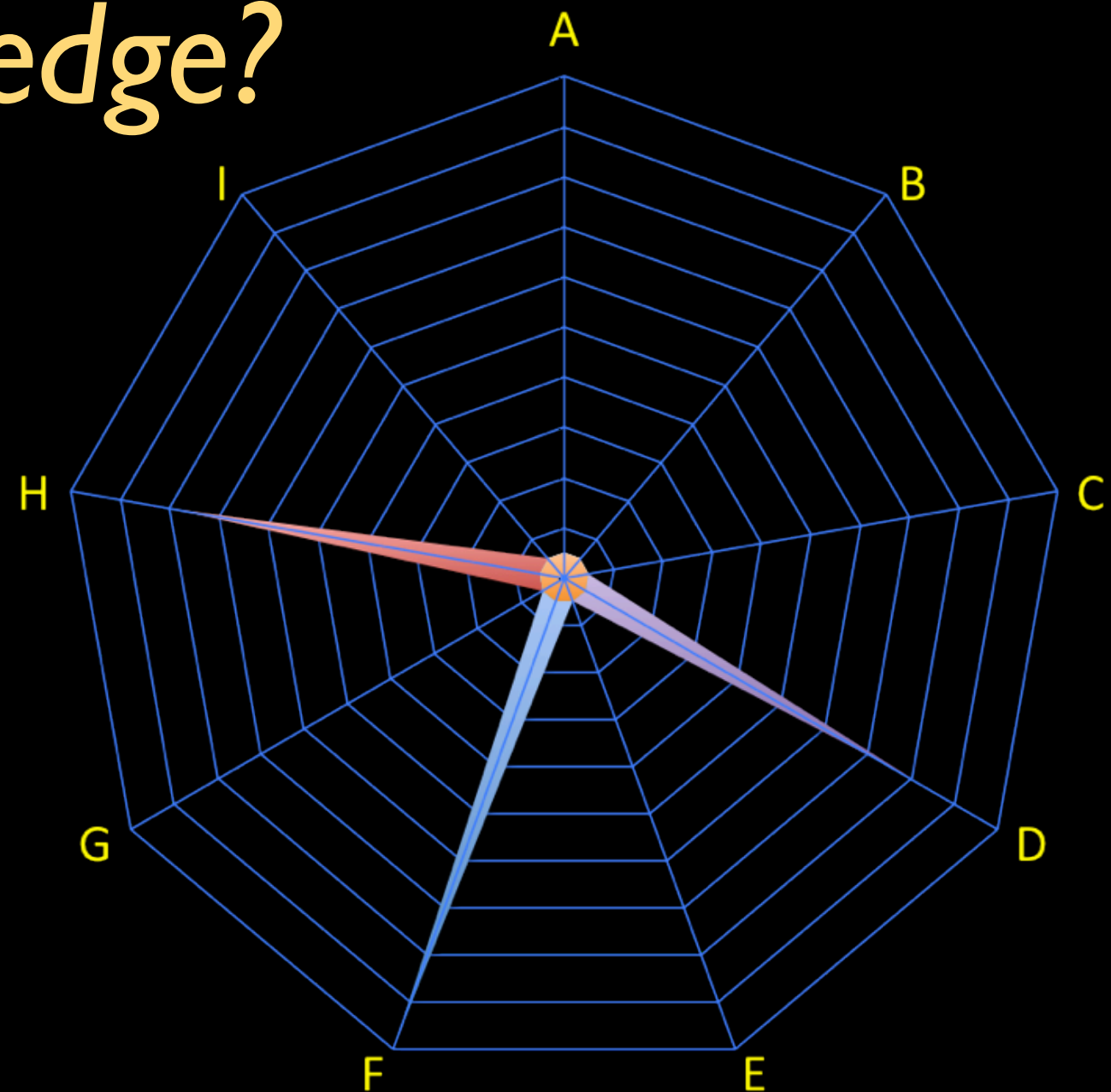
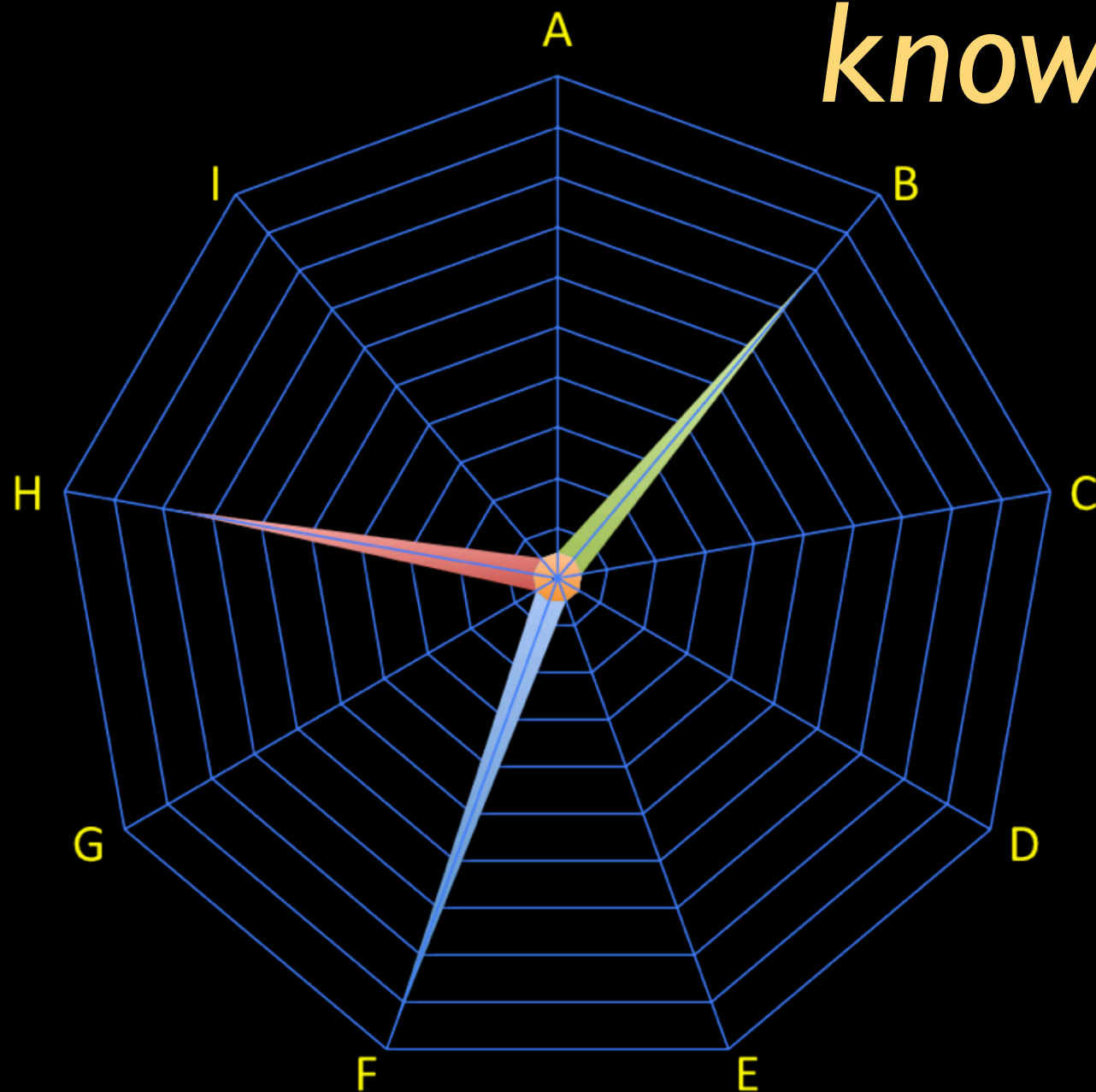
One user who
has tried
various
combinations
of parameters
F and H



...finding potential collaborators...
Should these two share knowledge?



...finding potential collaborators...
Do these two have complementary knowledge?



It is likely that
data about how data are used
will be larger in scale than
the data themselves.