

Debugging

Debug Mode

To turn on Debug mode:

- Login to the administration area e.g. `http://YOURSITE/administrator/`
- At the top under the **Site** menu click **Global Configuration**.
- Click the **System** tab.
- Under the **Debug Settings** section change **Debug System** to **Yes**.
- Click the **Save** button.

Debug mode will output a list of all queries that were executed in order to generate the page. This will also turn on a stack trace output for error and warning pages. Hubzero components will also have PHP error reporting turned on, allowing one to see any PHP errors that may be present.

Note: Turning on debugging mode for production (live) sites is strongly discouraged and it is recommended to be avoided if at all possible.

Restricting who sees debug output

Since debug mode can contain potentially sensitive, it is **strongly** recommended that access to debug output is restricted to the administrator or super administrator user access levels and/or a defined list of users.

To restrict:

- Login to the administration area e.g. `http://YOURSITE/administrator/`
- At the top under the **Extensions** menu click **Plugin Manager**.
- Select **System** from the "Select Type" drop-down.
- Find the debug plugin, typically titled "System - Debug", and click to edit.
- Under the **Parameters** section select the **Allowed Groups** and/or enter a comma-separated list of usernames into the Allows Users box.
- Click the **Save** button.

Inspecting Variables

Hubzero provides the utility class `HubzeroUtilityDebug` for dumping variables.

`dump()`

This will perform a `print_r` on the variable passed, wrapping the output in HTML `<pre>` tags.

`ddie()`

Short for "dump and die", this will perform a `print_r` on the variable passed, wrapping the output in HTML `<pre>` tags and `die()`;

`dlog()`

This method allows developers to dump variables to the debug toolbar, allowing data to be inspected without interrupting the flow or process of the code or output. **Note:** This feature requires the global Debug mode and system debug plugin to be enabled.

Example

```
$myvar = array(  
    'one' => 'foo',  
    'two' => 'bar',  
);
```

```
HubzeroUtilityDebug::dump($myvar);
```

Illegal variable ... passed to script.

One encounters the following error:

Illegal variable `_files` or `_env` or `_get` or `_post` or `_cookie` or `_server` or `_session` or `globals` passed to script.

This error is generated when the key of a key-value pair is numeric in one of the following variables: `_files` or `_env` or `_get` or `_post` or `_cookie` or `_server` or `_session` or `globals`. An example of this would be `$_POST[5] = 'value'`. This is most often generated by having form elements with numeric values as names. For example:

```
<input type="text" name="5" />
```

As the error indicates, this is not allowed. Element names must include at least one non-numeric character. Examples:

```
<input type="text" name="n5" />
```

```
<input type="text" name="n_5" />
```