

## Rappture Integration with Submit

### Overview

It is possible to use the submit command to execute simulation jobs generated by Rappture interfaces remotely. A common approach is to create a shell script which can exec'd or forked from an application wrapper script. This approach has been applied to TCL, Python, Perl wrapper scripts. To avoid consumption of large quantities of remote resources it is imperative that the submit command be terminated when directed to do so by the application user (Abort button).

### TCL Wrapper Script

submit can be called from a TCL Rappture wrapper script for remote batch job submission. An example of what code to insert in the wrapper script is detailed here.

An initial code segment is required to catch the Abort button interrupt. Setting `execctl` to 1 will terminate the process and any child processes.

```
package require Rappture
Rappture::signal SIGHUP sHUP {
    puts "Caught SIGHUP"
    set execctl 1
}
Rappture::signal SIGTERM sTERM {
    puts "Caught SIGTERM"
    set execctl 1
}
```

A second code segment is used to build an executable script that can be executed using `Rappture::exec`. The `trap` statement will catch the interrupt thrown when the wrapper script execution is Aborted. Putting the `submit` command in the background allows for the possibility of issuing multiple `submit` commands from the script. The `wait` statement forces the shell script to wait for all `submit` commands to terminate before exiting.

```
set    submitScript "#!/bin/sh\n\n"
append submitScript "trap cleanup HUP INT QUIT ABRT TERM\n\n"
append submitScript "cleanup()\n"
append submitScript "{\n"
append submitScript "    kill -TERM `jobs -p`\n"
append submitScript "    exit 1\n"
```

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```
append submitScript "}\n\n"

append submitScript "cd [pwd]\n"
append submitScript "submit -v cluster -n $nodes -w $walltime\\\n"
append submitScript "          COMMAND ARGUMENTS &\n"
append submitScript "sleep 5\n"
append submitScript "wait\n"

set submitScriptPath [file join [pwd] submit_script.sh]
set fid [open $submitScriptPath w]
puts $fid $submitScript
close $fid
file attributes $submitScriptPath -permissions 00755
```

The standard method for wrapper script execution of commands can now be used. This will stream the output from all submit commands contained in submit\_script.sh to the GUI display. The same output will be retained in the variable out.

```
set status [catch {Rappture::exec $submitScriptPath} out]
```

Each submit command creates files to hold COMMAND standard output and standard error. The file names are of the form JOBID.stdout and JOBID.stderr, where JOBID is an 8 digit number. These results can be gathered as follows.

```
set out2 ""
foreach errfile [glob -nocomplain *.stderr] {
  if [file size $errfile] {
    if {[catch {open $errfile r} fid] == 0} {
      set info [read $fid]
      close $fid
      append out2 $info
    }
  }
  file delete -force $errfile
}
foreach outfile [glob -nocomplain *.stdout] {
  if [file size $outfile] {
    if {[catch {open $outfile r} fid] == 0} {
      set info [read $fid]
      close $fid
      append out2 $info
    }
  }
  file delete -force $outfile
}
```

```
}
```

The script file should be removed.

```
file delete -force $submitScriptPath
```

The output is presented as the job output log.

```
$driver put output.log $out2
```

All other result processing can proceed as normal.

### Python Wrapper Script

submit can be called from a python Rappture wrapper script for remote batch job submission. An example of what code to insert in the wrapper script is detailed here.

An initial code segment is required to import some predefined functions that manage typical aspects of remote submission. An important aspect is the handling of user interruption via the Abort button.

```
import os
from Rappture.tools import executeCommand as RapptureExec
```

A second code segment is used to build a list containing an executable submit command to be executed using RapptureExec. RapptureExec will trap signals initiated by pressing the Abort button. The submit command must terminate before RapptureExec exits and returns control to the application wrapper script.

```
submitCommand = ["submit", "-v", venue, "-n", nodes,
                 "-w", walltime, COMMAND, ARGUMENTS]
exitStatus, stdout, stderr = RapptureExec(submitCommand)
```

The standard method for wrapper script execution of commands can now be used. This will stream the output from the submit command to the GUI display. The same output will be

retained in the variable `stdOutput`.

The `submit` command creates files to hold `COMMAND` standard output and standard error. By default the file names are of the form `JOBID.stdout` and `JOBID.stderr`, where `JOBID` is an 8 digit number. These results can be gathered as follows.

```
reStdout = re.compile(".*.stdout$")
reStderr = re.compile(".*.stderr$")

out2 = ""
errFiles = filter(reStderr.search,os.listdir(os.getpwd()))
if errFiles != []:
    for errFile in errFiles:
        errFilePath = os.path.join(os.getpwd(),errFile)
        if os.path.getsize(errFilePath) > 0:
            f = open(errFilePath,'r')
            outFileLines = f.readlines()
            f.close()
            stderr = ''.join(outFileLines)
            out2 += '\n' + stderr
            os.remove(errFilePath)

outFiles = filter(reStdout.search,os.listdir(os.getpwd()))
if outFiles != []:
    for outFile in outFiles:
        outFilePath = os.path.join(os.getpwd(),outFile)
        if os.path.getsize(outFilePath) > 0:
            f = open(outFilePath,'r')
            outFileLines = f.readlines()
            f.close()
            stdout = ''.join(outFileLines)
            out2 += '\n' + stdout
            os.remove(outFilePath)
```

The output is presented as the job output log.

```
lib.put("output.log", out2, append=1)
```

All other result processing can proceed as normal.

### Perl Wrapper

submit can be called from a perl Rappture wrapper script for remote batch job submission. An example of what code to insert in the wrapper script is detailed here.

An initial code segment is required to catch the Abort button interrupt.

```
use Rappture

my $ChildPID = 0;

sub trapSig {
    print "Signal @_ trapped\n";
    if($ChildPID != 0) {
        kill 'TERM', $ChildPID;
        exit 1;
    }
}

$SIG{TERM} = &trapSig;
$SIG{HUP} = &trapSig;
$SIG{INT} = &trapSig;
```

A second code segment is used to build an executable script that can be executed using `Rappture.tools.getCommandOutput`. The trap statement will catch the interrupt thrown when the wrapper script execution is Aborted. The wait statement forces the shell script to wait for the submit command to terminate before exiting.

```
$SCRPT = "submit_app.sh";
open(FID, ">$SCRPT");
print FID "#!/bin/sh\n";
print FID "\n";
print FID "trap cleanup HUP INT QUIT ABRT TERM\n\n";
print FID "cleanup()\n";
print FID "{\n";
print FID "    kill -s TERM `jobs -p`\n";
print FID "    exit 1\n";
print FID "}\n\n";
```

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```
print FID "submit -v cluster -n $nPROCS -w $wallTime COMMAND ARGUMENTS
  &\n";
print FID "wait %1\n";
print FID "exitStatus=\$?\n";
print FID "exit \${exitStatus}\n";
close(FID);
chmod 0775, $SCRPT;
```

The standard fork and exec method for wrapper script execution of commands can now be used. Using this approach does not allow streaming of the command outputs.

```
if      (!defined($ChildPID = fork())) {
    die "cannot fork: $!";
} elsif ($ChildPID == 0) {
    exec("./$SCRPT") or die "cannot exec $SCRPT: $!";
    exit(0);
} else {
    waitpid($ChildPID,0);
}
```

Each submit command creates files to hold COMMAND standard output and standard error. The file names are of the form JOBID.stdout and JOBID.stderr, where JOBID is an 8 digit number. These results can be gathered with standard perl commands for file matching, reading, etc. All other result processing can proceed as normal.

### Octave/Matlab Script

submit can be called from a Octave or Matlab Rappture wrapper script for remote batch job submission. An example of what code to insert in the wrapper script is detailed here.

```
-- Function: [EXITSTATUS] = rpExec(COMMAND,STREAMOUTPUT)
-- Function: [EXITSTATUS, STDOUTPUT] = rpExec(COMMAND,STREAMOUTPUT)
-- Function: [EXITSTATUS, STDOUTPUT, STDERROR] = rpExec(COMMAND,STREA
MOUTPUT)
```

Execute COMMAND with the ability to terminate the process upon reception of a interrupt, hangup, or terminate signal. Doing so allows the process to be terminated when the Rappture "Abort" button is pressed. COMMAND should contain a set of strings that comprise

the command to be executed. If STREAMOUTPUT equals 1 the stdout and stderr from COMMAND are piped back to the current process stdout and stderr descriptors as COMMAND executes.

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On output EXITSTATUS indicates whether or not an error occurred. EXITSTATUS equals 0 indicates that no error occurred. If STDOUTPU  
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is supplied it will contain a copy of stdout from COMMAND. In the same manner if STDERROR is supplied it will contain a copy of stderr from COMMAND.

Example:

```
[exitStatus,stdOutput,stdError] = rpExec({"submit","-wallTime","30","lammps-12Feb14-serial","-in","lmp.in"},1);
```