Debugging

Debug Mode

To turn on Debug mode:

- Login to the administration area e.g. http://YOURSITE/administrator/
- At the top under the Site menu click Global Configuration.
- Click the **System** tab.
- Under the Debug Settings section change Debug System to Yes.
- Click the Save button.

Debug mode will output a list of all queries that were executed in order to generate the page. This will also turn on a stack trace output for error and warning pages. Hubzero components will also have PHP error reporting turned on, allowing one to see any PHP errors that may be present.

Note: Turning on debugging mode for production (live) sites is strongly discouraged and it is recommended to be avoided if at all possible.

Restricting who sees debug output

Since debug mode can contain potentially sensitive, it is **strongly** recommended that access to debug output is restricted to the administrator or super administrator user access levels and/or a defined list of users.

To restrict:

- Login to the administration area e.g. http://YOURSITE/administrator/
- At the top under the Extensions menu click Plugin Manager.
- Select **System** from the "Select Type" drop-down.
- Find the debug plugin, typically titled "System Debug", and click to edit.
- Under the **Parameters** section select the **Allowed Groups** and/or enter a commaseprated list of usernames into the Allows Users box.
- Click the Save button.

Inspecting Variables

Hubzero provides the utility class HubzeroUtilityDebug for dumping variables.

dump()

This will perform a print_r on the variable passed, wrapping the output in HTML tags.

stop()

This will perform a print_r on the variable passed, wrapping the output in HTML tags and die();

log()

This method allows developers to dump variables to the debug toolbar, allowing data to be inspected without interrupting the flow or process of the code or output. **Note:** This feature requires the global Debug mode and system debug plugin to be enabled.

Example

```
$myvar = array(
    'one' => 'foo',
    'two' => 'bar',
);

HubzeroUtilityDebug::dump($myvar);
```

Illegal variable ... passed to script.

One encounters the following error:

Illegal variable _files or _env or _get or _post or _cookie or _server or _session or globals passed to script.

This error is generated when the key of a key-value pair is numeric in one of the following variables: _files or _env or _get or _post or _cookie or _server or _session or globals. An example of this would be \$_POST[5] = 'value'. This is most often generated by having form elements with numeric values as names. For example:

```
<input type="text" name="5" />
```

As the error indicates, this is not allowed. Element names must include at least one non-numeric character. Examples:

```
<input type="text" name="n5" />
<input type="text" name="n_5" />
```